

**EUGENE MILLER COLLECTION, approximately 1941-1997
1997.A.0240**

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives
100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW
Washington, DC 20024-2126
Tel. (202) 479-9717
e-mail: reference@ushmm.org

Descriptive summary

Title: Eugene Miller collection

Dates: approximately 1941-1997

Accession number: 1997.A.0240

Creator: Miller, Eugene, 1923-

Extent: 0.7 linear foot (1 box, 2 oversize folders)

Repository: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW,
Washington, DC 20024-2126

Abstract: The Eugene Miller collection comprises subject files documenting Miller's interest in the concentration camps at Auschwitz and Treblinka; the Łódź ghetto (including images of Chaim Rumkowski and Hans Biebow); other ghettos and camps; war crimes procedures against John Demjanjuk and Adolf Eichmann; investigations into the identity and fate of Josef Mengele; Heinrich Himmler; Martin Borman; and SS personnel and organization. Most of these records are reproductions of original materials. The collection also includes original photographs of Jewish Holocaust survivors from Poland who studied medicine and science in Germany after the war.

Languages: German, English, Hebrew, Polish

Administrative Information

Access: Collection is open for use, but is stored offsite. Please contact the Reference Desk more than seven days prior to visit in order to request access.

Reproduction and use: Collection is available for use. Material may be protected by copyright. Please contact reference staff for further information.

Preferred citation: (Identification of item), Eugene Miller collection, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, Washington, DC

Acquisition information: Eugene Miller donated the Eugene Miller collection to the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in 1997 and 2010. The accessions formerly cataloged as 1997.A.0335, 1997.A.0396, 1997.A.0397, 2010.136.1, and 2015.447.1 have been incorporated into this collection.

Related materials: The Museum also holds oral history interviews conducted with Eugene Miller on 4/10/1992 (RG-50.233*0097, 1992.A.0125.97) and 9/13/2010 (RG-50.030*0585, 2010.249). An oral history conducted with Eugene Miller on July 23, 1998 that forms part of the USC Shoah Foundation Institute Visual History Archive can be viewed onsite at the Museum.

Accruals: Accruals may have been received since this collection was first processed, see archives catalog at collections.ushmm.org for further information.

Processing history: Julie Schweitzer, October 2015

Biographical note

Eugene Miller (1923-) was born Eugeniusz Rozenblum in Merecz (Merkinė), Lithuania, to Marcus (Mordechai) and Ida Rozenblum, but his parents registered his birth and raised him in Łódź. His family was forced into the Łódź ghetto in 1940. He continued to attend school until the ghetto school closed, and then he worked in the ghetto's labor, economic, and fire departments. Both of his parents perished in the ghetto, his father following a beating in 1941 and his mother following illness and starvation in 1943. Miller was deported to Birkenau in August 1944, but after two weeks he was transferred to Kaufering to perform forced labor for the Moll Kommando. After the war, he moved to Frankfurt, married Julia Zekcer, immigrated to the United States in 1949, completed his earning his PhD at the University of Chicago, and changed his name to Eugene Miller.

Scope and content of collection

The Eugene Miller collection comprises subject files documenting Miller's interest in the concentration camps at Auschwitz and Treblinka; the Łódź ghetto (including images of Chaim Rumkowski and Hans Biebow); other ghettos and camps; war crimes procedures against John Demjanjuk and Adolf Eichmann; investigations into the identity and fate of Josef Mengele; Heinrich Himmler; Martin Borman; and SS personnel and organization. Most of these records are reproductions of original materials. The collection also includes original photographs of Eugene Miller and other Jewish Holocaust survivors from Poland who studied medicine and science in Germany after the war.

System of arrangement

The Eugene Miller collection is arranged as a single series:

- Series 1: Subject files, approximately 1941-1997

Indexing terms

Biebow, Hans, 1902-1947.

Bormann, Martin, 1900-1945.

Demjanjuk, John.

Eichmann, Adolf, 1906-1962.
Himmler, Heinrich, 1900-1945.
Mengele, Josef, 1911-1979.
Rumkowski, Mordecai Hayim.

Auschwitz (Concentration camp)
Birkenau (Concentration camp)
Trawniki (Concentration camp)
Treblinka (Concentration camp)
Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei. Schutzstaffel.

Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)
Jewish ghettos--Poland--Łódź.

Photographs.

CONTAINER LIST

Series 1: Subject files, approximately 1941-1997

Box/ Folder	
OS 1	Auschwitz, Aerial photographs, [1944-1945], copy prints, 1987
1.1	Auschwitz, Photographs of deportation of Hungarian Jews, [1944], copy prints, approximately 1988
1.2	Bormann, Martin, [approximately 1931-1943], photocopy and copy prints, approximately 1997
1.3	Demjanjuk, John, Indictment and related documents, [1983-1986], photocopies, approximately 1997
1.4	Demjanjuk, John, Photographs, [approximately 1942-1986], copy prints, approximately 1986
1.5	Demjanjuk, John, Photographs of purported Trawniki identification cards, [1942-1948], approximately 1986
1.6	Demjanjuk, John, <i>Lichtbilderserie Trawniki</i> , photocopy and copy prints, 1986
1.7	Eichmann, Adolf, Investigative documents, [1942-1946, 1960-1962], photocopies and copy prints, approximately 1960-1997
1.8	Eichmann, Adolf, Printed copy of the Wannsee Protokoll, 1950
1.9-1.13	Eichmann, Adolf, Trial photographs, 1961 (5 folders)
1.14	German officer, [approximately 1940s], photocopies and copy prints, approximately 1997
1.15	Himmler, Heinrich, Descriptions of Himmler materials at the Bundesarchiv, 1984
1.16	Himmler, Heinrich, Family materials, [1929-1930, 1941-1943], photocopies, 1941, 1944, approximately 1997
1.17	Himmler, Heinrich, Photograph with the Grand Mufti, [1943], copy print, approximately 1960s

1.18	Krakow announcement requiring Jews to wear a star armband, [1939], photocopy, approximately 1997
1.19	Łódź ghetto announcements, [1941 -1944], photographs, approximately 1997
1.20	Łódź ghetto documents, [1941-1943], photocopies, approximately 1960s, 1997
1.21	Mengele, Josef, Investigative documents, [1976-1985, 1995], photocopies, approximately 1995-1997
1.22	Mengele, Josef, Peggy Caldwell report comparing photographs of Josef Mengele with photographs of Walter Branaa, 1985
1.23	Mengele, Josef, Photocopies of report cards, [1921-1930, 1987], approximately 1997
1.24-1.26	Mengele, Josef, Photographs of exhumation, identification records, and house, 1985 (3 folders)
1.27	Mengele, Josef, Photographs of Mengele and of his fingerprints, [approximately 1940-1985], copy prints, approximately 1985-1997
1.28	Polish Jewish Holocaust survivors studying medicine and science in Germany, 1946-1948
1.29	Rudel, Hans Ulbrich, [approximately 1945, 1976], copy prints, approximately 1997
1.30	SS officers, [approximately 1930s-1940s], approximately 1997
OS 2	SS organization chart, 1987
1.31	SS personnel documents, [1941-1943], photocopies, approximately 1960-1985
1.32-1.33	Transports, ghettos, and concentration camps, [1940s], approximately 1997 (2 folders)
1.34	Treblinka, photographs from Kurt Franz photo album, [approximately 1942-1943, 1964], copy prints, approximately 1964