

VICTOR BIENSTOCK PAPERS, circa 1935-1984
2016.499.1

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives
100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW
Washington, DC 20024-2126
Tel. (202) 479-9717
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Descriptive Summary

Title: Victor Bienstock papers

Dates: circa 1935-1984 (bulk 1938-1945)

Accession number: 2016.499.1

Creator: Bienstock, Victor, 1908-1987.

Extent: 6 linear feet (6 boxes; 3 oversized boxes; 1 book enclosure)

Repository: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW, Washington, DC 20024-2126

Abstract: The Victor Bienstock papers document the pre-war and wartime work of journalist Victor Bienstock, as he served as an overseas correspondent for the Overseas News Agency, a subsidiary of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. The collection contains materials relating to the on-the-ground coverage of wartime events from various locations (London, Cairo, Rome, and France) during World War II, with a particular focus on stories related to Palestine, refugees, and the fate of Jews in Nazi occupied lands. The Victor Bienstock papers contains travel materials; ephemera; correspondence; diaries; an unpublished memoir; drafts of speeches and news articles; wire reports and dispatches; newspaper clippings; and photographs with captions, relating to Bienstock's wartime travel and reporting.

Languages: English, French, Spanish, Polish

Administrative Information

Access: Collection is open for use, but is stored offsite. Please contact the Reference Desk more than seven days prior to visit in order to request access.

Reproduction and use: Collection is available for use. Material may be protected by copyright. Please contact reference staff for further information.

Preferred citation: (Identification of item), Victor Bienstock papers (2016.499.1) United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, Washington, DC.

Acquisition information: Susan Burke donated the Victor Bienstock papers to the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in 2016.

Accruals: Accruals may have been received since this collection was first processed, see archives catalog at collections.ushmm.org for further information.

Processing history: Rebecca Erbelding, May-October 2016; Katelynn Vance, May 2019

Biographical note

Victor Bienstock was born on May 21, 1908 in Hartford, Connecticut. He began his career as a reporter in 1929, joining *The New York World*, then the *New York Herald Tribune*. He became managing editor of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency (JTA) from 1933-1935, then served as the JTA's chief foreign service editor in London. In England, he met and married Rebecca Kosiner. The couple had two daughters, Marion and Susan. In 1940, the Bienstock family returned to the United States, where Victor became chief foreign editor of the Overseas News Agency (ONA), a JTA subsidiary. He spent the next five years overseas as a war correspondent, reporting behind the front lines of the Allied Armies from London, Cairo, Italy, and Rome. Since then, he worked for a Jewish press, where he was especially attuned to stories about Nazi atrocities against Jews. He remained with the ONA until 1949. From 1950-1970, Bienstock was general manager, editor, and vice president of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. In 1970, he served as the first executive editor of the *New York Jewish Week*. Bienstock retired in 1975 and wrote a syndicated weekly column for national Jewish newspapers. He passed away on August 28, 1987.

Scope and content of collection

The Victor Bienstock papers document the pre-war and wartime work of journalist Victor Bienstock, as he served as an overseas correspondent for the Overseas News Agency, a subsidiary of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. The collection contains materials relating to the on-the-ground coverage of wartime events from various locations (London, Cairo, Rome, and France) during World War II, with a particular focus on stories related to Palestine, refugees, and the fate of Jews in Nazi occupied lands. The Victor Bienstock papers contains travel materials; ephemera; correspondence; diaries; an unpublished memoir; drafts of speeches and news articles; wire reports and dispatches; newspaper clippings; and photographs with captions, relating to Bienstock's wartime travel and reporting.

The first series in the Victor Bienstock papers, travel documents, 1941-1946, includes four applications for "Permit of Local Board for Registrant to Depart from the United States" and Victor Bienstock's formal agreement with the U.S. Army Forces in the Middle East which includes a photograph of Bienstock, October 20, 1943.

The second series, financial materials, 1943, includes a steamship passenger ticket and a telegram receipt, 1943.

The third series, diaries, notebooks, and day calendars, 1938-1946, include Victor Bienstock's typed and handwritten diaries, day planners, notebooks, and essay-like "logs" which highlight his experiences as a journalist in England and Europe during World War II. The diaries also shed light on Bienstock's daily and personal life in wartime England.

The December 5-30, 1938 typed diary includes notes on conversations with various people and officials regarding refugees and Jews in Europe.

The typed 1939 diary focuses on topics such as the immigration, refugees, Jews in Europe, Zionism, American and English diplomatic relations, Joseph P. Kennedy's attitudes toward the Jewish people, difficulties with censorship, London air raids, gas masks, Nazi propaganda, and listening to BBC radio broadcasts. Specific events mentioned include the London Conference of 1939 regarding Palestine, bombings conducted by the Irish Republican Army (IRA), and the declaration of war. The diary also highlights conversations Bienstock held with various diplomats, journalists, and representatives of Jewish aid societies.

Similarly, the typed diary from January-May 1940 focuses on conversations Bienstock held with various diplomats, journalists, and representatives of Jewish aid societies, as well as topics such as Palestine, refugees, Jewish immigration, Zionism, critiques of journalists' coverage of the war, the Nazi occupation of Poland, and Nazi military advances.

The Cairo, Egypt Diary, September 5 - November 30, 1939 is handwritten and includes notes on various people in town as well as troop movements and the military advancements in Europe.

The fragments of a log book include pieces relating to the flight from England to Lisbon, December 1940; the publication of Ambassador William Edward Dodd's diary, March 1941; an untitled piece written in New York, April 15, 1941; and a trip from Europe to the United States describing activities on the ship, December 1941.

The fourth series, correspondence, 1938-1945, largely contains telegrams relating to Victor Bienstock's experiences and work overseas. The majority of the correspondence is between Bienstock and Jacob Landau (founder of the JTA) or Hyman Wishengrad (co-founder of the ONA).

The fifth series, manuscripts, 1938-1975 is divided into three subseries, speeches, 1938-1975; memoir, circa 1941-1945; and dispatches and wire reports, 1937-1955.

The speeches, written by Bienstock prior to and during 1942 relate to his impressions of the wartime world, particularly his observations of London and Lisbon, while the 1945 and post-1945 speeches relate to post-war challenges. The speeches include: "Report on England," February 1941, with draft titled "London Under Fire," January 1941; untitled speech, February 20, 1941; untitled speech given at the United Jewish Appeal Dinners Harmonie Club, May 19, 1942; untitled speech given at the Dress Industry Dinner, September 2, 1942; untitled speech given at the American ORT Luncheon, May 7, 1945; untitled speech given at the Yale Club Luncheon, May 24, 1945, 5 copies; untitled speech given at the Menorah Dinner, November 27, 1945; untitled speech given at the Temple Rodeph Sholem, December 2, 1945; "Broadcast draft," 1948; "Outline of VMB report to meeting of South African Zionist Federation Executive," December 14, 1948; and "The Year in Great Britain," written by Alvin Hollander, 1938.

The memoir subseries includes "The Governments-in-Exile," circa 1941-1945; "Lisbon," circa 1941-1945; "Outline-The Battle For The Truth," July 1945; and an untitled memoir, April 1941. These items appear to be chapters in an unpublished memoir about Bienstock's experiences as a journalist in Europe. They detail Bienstock's impressions of Lisbon, governments-in-exile, and the constraints placed on war correspondents, particularly censorship.

The dispatches and wire reports, 1937-1955 subseries includes the text and occasionally multiple drafts of Bienstock's wire reports back to the United States. Bienstock focused heavily on Great Britain's relationship to Palestine; the Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees; how the refugee crisis affected Lisbon; the effects of the war in the Balkans, in Rome, and in France. Since these are the unedited wire reports, they contain valuable details and interviews that may not have survived into a published version and many of the articles may not have been published at all. There are a significant amount of untitled wire reports and dispatches within the collection. These and the titled dispatches and wire reports are arranged chronologically. The titled dispatches and wire reports for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency (JTA) include:

- 1937: "Addendum," July 1937
- 1938: London and refugees; "The Jewish Problem in England," "Peace and Honour," September 1938; "Can The Palestine Parleys Succeed?"
- 1939: "Danger Signs in South Africa," "The Palestine Peace Parleys," "Books that War on Hitler," February 24, 1939; "Mr. Neville Chamberlain Warns Jews That Unless Agreed Solution of Palestine Problem Is Found British Government Would Impose Own Plan...," March 3, 1939; "Britain's Helping Hand to Refugees," March 9, 1939; "Observations of the Palestine Arab Delegation," March 17, 1939; "Sidelights on Europe," April 1939; "When British Jewry Was Young," April 7, 1939; "Legacy of the Appeasement Policy," April 14, 1939; "Sidelights on Europe: Palestine Policy," June 16, 1939; "Sidelights on Europe: Czechs and Jews," June 1939; "Memorandum submitted by Mr. D. Ben Gurion to the Palestine High Commissioner on the 25th October 1939;" "Nazi Wireless Anti-Jewish Propaganda," December 1939
- 1940: "Nazi Wireless Anti-Jewish Propaganda," "Memorandum on Roumania's National Renaissance Front," January 25, 1940; "Memo on Hamburg Broadcasts," February 7, 1940; "The Nazi Press on Jews in the British Film Industry," February 9, 1940; "Lord Bearsted - A Jewish Representative of British Plutocracy," February 25, 1940; "War on the (Ether) Waves," March 26, 1940
- 1941: "Notes on Portugal," January 1941; "Confidential Notes on Spain," January 1941; "Report on England," January 23, 1941; "Azores, Commanding Atlantic, Seen Open to Quick Seizure," May 29, 1941; "50 Nazis Killed in Venice Canals in Month," November 5, 1941
- 1942: "Portugal - Between The Devil and The Deep," January 12, 1942; "The Wolfram Boom in Portugal," January 16, 1942; "The Black Markets of Europe," January 26, 1942; "The Fifth Column Marches On," March 10, 1942
- 1943: "Proskauer and Blaustein - War-Time Leaders of American Jewry," February 19, 1943; "Conflict in the Near East," June 17, 1943; "In An Atlantic Convoy," August 3, 1943; "A Cargo of Block Busters," August 17, 1943; "The 'Free Fighters' of Yugoslavia," September 28, 1943; "Gags and Girls in Egypt," September 29, 1943; "Double-talk in Cairo," October 21, 1943; "Arab Will-O'-The-Wisp," November 11, 1943; "Palestine and the Pan-Arab Federation Project," November 26, 1943; "Cairo the Colorful," November 30, 1943; "The War's Most Open Secret," December 6, 1943; "New Year Will Solve Palestine Problem Through Partition, British Quarters Predict," December 30, 1943
- 1944: "Greece Today and Tomorrow," February 1944; "Jerusalem Refugees," March 1944; "Jerusalem Arab," March 1944, April 10, 1944; "Jerusalem Blitz," March 1944; "The All-Jewish City Prepares for the Future," March 1944; "Jerusalem Relief," April 3, 1944; "The Holy Land in Wartime," "Jerusalem Sanctions," April 2, 1944; "Jerusalem Curfew," April 3, 1944; "Jerusalem Shaw," April 4, 1944; "Jerusalem Hydroponics," April 6, 1944; "Jerusalem Land," April 7, 1944; "Oasis on the Dead Sea;" "Cairo Censorship," May 2,

- 1944; "Cairo Financial," May 2, 1944; "Cairo Raid," May 5, 1944; "Saga of a Greek Guerrilla;" "Base Hospital," "Two Women of Lyon," November 1944; "Bordeaux War," November 10, 1944; "Vichy Still Potent in France, November 14, 1944; "French Purge Trials Fair," November 18, 1944; "Paris Slips into Old Grooves," November 29, 1944; "Paris Resistance," December 5, 1944; "Paris Fifth Column," December 7, 1944; "Paris Treaty," December 15, 1944; "Paris Rumors," December 23, 1944; "Paris Yanks," December 28, 1944
- 1945: "Trouble in Palestine," January 1945; "De Gaulle Turns to Home Front," January 1, 1945; "The Press of Paris," January 5, 1945; "Paris Warcrimes," January 6, 1945; "Press Reaction," January 8, 1945; "Paris Warguilt," January 10, 1945; "A War Reporter Pays Off," January 24, 1945; "Paris Socialists," February 1, 1945; "New York Mufti," April 6, 1945; "V-E Day and After," April 11, 1945; "Franco As Ally in East, Foe in West," April 12, 1945; "Those Western Pockets," April 21, 1945; "Unanswered Questions on War Prisoners," April 25, 1945; "Petain, Hot Potato for Degaulle," April 26, 1945; "I Hate Censors," May 16, 1945; "How Censors Strangle Press Freedom," May 1945; "Independence Myth in Near East," June 12, 1945; "Collision in the Near East," July 10, 1945; "ABC's of the Petain Trial," July 24, 1945; "Palestine to Test Attlee's Empire Policies," August 8, 1945; "Trouble in Palestine," October 1, 1945; "Crisis in Palestine is Artificial," October 5, 1945; "The Blue Pencil is Still Here," October 15, 1945; "A-B-C on Palestine," November 2, 1945; "Minute Men of the Holy Land," November 13, 1945; "Commissions Old Story to Palestine," November 15, 1945; "Russia Eyes the Holy Land," November 19, 1945
- 1946: "War Clouds Over the Holy Land," June 24, 1946; "The 'Iron Curtain' Around Russia," June 26, 1946; "Weizmann Will Warn at Congress That Britain Must Return to Mandate or Abandon It," December 2, 1946; "Zionist Congress to Mark Turn In Modern Britain - Jewish Relations," December 4, 1946; "Zionist Congress Opens Today to Decide to Partition, Attendance at London Parley," December 9, 1946; "Weizmann Opens Congress; Avoids Issue of Partition, Mum on Attending London Parley," December 10, 1946; "Full Text of Dr. Weizmann's Keynote Address at 22nd World Zionist Congress," December 10, 1946; "Truman Did Not Promise to Support Palestine Partition, Dr. Silver Tells Zionist Congress," December 11, 1946; "Fight Over Partition Issue Starts at World Zionist Congress; General Debate Opens," December 12, 1946; "Weizmann Recommends Zionist Participation in London Conference on Palestine," December 13, 1946; "Laborites Scrap Partition, Call On Zionist Congress to Reaffirm Biltmore Declaration," December 15, 1946; "Emerson Reported Blocking Allocation of Nazi Reparation to J.D.C. and Jewish Agency," December 16, 1946; "Weizmann, Ben Gurion, Wise Call for Participation in London Parley; Silver Urges Boycott," December 17, 1946; "Re-Election of Weizmann Until After London Parley Urged at Zionist Congress," December 19, 1946; "Congress Closes Without Electing Executive; Actions Committee to Choose New Leaders," December 25, 1946; "Zionist Actions Committee Open Talks on Coalition Executive; Will Meet Several Days," December 26, 1946; "Laborites Still Pressing For Inclusion of Weizmann in Executive; Opposition Adamant," December 27, 1946; "Actions Committee Reaches Compromise on Major Issues; Still Deadlock on Executive," December 29, 1946; "New Zionist Executive Elected; Ben Gurion Chairman, Silver Heads Washington Section," December 30, 1946
- 1947: "Military Strategy Dictates Moves By Britain on Palestine Problem," February 19, 1947
- 1955: "Otto Schick, Editor, Dies in London: Was 22 Years in J.T.A. Service," January 26, 1955

Undated: “‘Benevolent Kidnaping’ Of These Blocked Children,” “Tito, homme mystérieux...Le Leader Yougoslave N’a Jamais Voulu Jouer Le Role De Simple Marionnette du Kremlin;” “Public Service;” “Peace and Honour;”

The sixth series, photographs, circa 1941-1945 includes copy prints and original photographs of images with captions Bienstock provided for various stories. These photographs include a photograph of refugees waiting in Lisbon to board the *Mouzinho* in June 1941, a group of refugees from Luxembourg who arrived in Portugal in sealed rail cars, an image of the staff of the Joint and of HICEM sailing down the Tagus River to the *Navemar*, a 1944 photograph of Bourg-Madam, a border town in France.

The seventh series, printed materials includes a complete *Tiempo* magazine, February 20, 1949, published in Spanish; newspaper clippings from Bienstock’s career published in English, Hebrew, and Polish, circa 1930-1984; and three scrapbooks containing newspaper clippings, circa 1926-1942.

The eighth series, ephemera, circa 1943-1946, includes a luggage receipt; a receipt in Spanish; a railroad ticket for “Navy Army & Air Force Officer on Leave,” March 8, 1945; a card regarding smoking permitted in a ship’s officers’ cabin; 22nd Zionist Congress Press Ticket; blank *New York Post* letterhead; and an advertisement for “4th Big Rally and Report Meeting” featuring Victor M. Bienstock, February 4, 1941.

System of arrangement

The Victor Bienstock papers are arranged into eight series.

- Series 1: Travel documents, 1941-1946
- Series 2: Financial materials, 1943
- Series 3: Diaries, Notebooks, and Day Calendars, 1938-1946
- Series 4: Correspondence, 1938-1945
- Series 5: Manuscripts, 1938-1975
- Series 6: Photographs, circa 1941-1945
- Series 7: Printed materials, circa 1935-1949
- Series 8: Ephemera, circa 1943-1946

Indexing terms

People:

Backer, George.
Bartlett, Vernon, 1894-1983.
Baum, Karl.
Ben-Gurion, David, 1886-1973.
Bienstock, Victor, 1908-1987.
Blumenfeld, Kurt, 1884-1963.
Brodetsky, Selig, 1888-1954.
Churchill, Winston, 1874-1965.
Citron, William M., 1896-1976.
Cockburn, Claud, 1904-1981.
Cohen, Hannah.
Cohen, Lionel.
Cohen, Robert Waley.
Cooper, Duff, 1890-1954.

de Rothschild, Anthony Gustav, 1887-1961.

Deutsch, Oscar, 1893-1941.

Dodd, William Edward, 1869-1940.

Ellison, Jerome.

Engel, Leonard, 1916-1964.

Feldman, Israel.

Frank, Pat.

Fyfe, Hamilton, 1869-1951.

Goldman, Nahum, 1895-1982.

Graebner, Walt.

Gunther, John, 1901-1970.

Harsch, Joseph C., 1905-1998.

Hitler, Adolf, 1889-1945.

Hore-Belisha, Leslie, 1893-1957.

Hurwitz, Henry.

Kelley, Frank.

Kennedy, Joseph P., 1888-1969.

Kuh, Frederick, 1896-1978.

Landau, Ida.

Landau, Jacob M.

Laski, Neville, 1890-1969.

Levy, Henry W.

Lourie, Arthur.

Mihailović, Draža, 1893-1945.

Mussolini, Benito, 1883-1945.

Nashashibi, Fakhri Bey.

Norman, Edward.

Orbach, Maurice, 1902-1979.

Perlzweig, M. L.

Post, Robert, 1910-1943.

Poulos, Connie.

Powell, Richard P.

Proskauer, Joseph M.

Reed, Douglas, 1895-1976.

Reith, John, 1889-1971.

Rodman, Sumner.

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 1882-1945.

Rothschild, Julia.

Schwarz, Leopold.

Sokolow, Celina.

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Stanley, Oliver, 1896-1950.

Stone, Earl S.

Stoneman, William, 1904-1987.

Swaffer, Hannen, 1879-1962.

Swope, Herbert Bayard, 1882-1958.

Szapiro, Jerzy, ?-1962.

Thompson, Charles H.

Thompson, Dorothy, 1893-1961.
Troper, Morris.
Van Zeeland, Paul, 1893-1973.
Weizmann, Chaim.
Welles, Sumner, 1892-1961.
Wishengrad, Hyman, 1903-?
Zeitlyn, Elsley.

Corporate:

Jewish Telegraphic Agency (New York, N.Y.)
Overseas News Agency.

Topic:

Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945) -- Press coverage -- United States.
Journalism
Newspapers--United States.
World War, 1939-1945 -- Press coverage -- United States.
Zionism

Geography:

Cairo (Egypt)
Egypt.
England.
Iraq.
Italy.
London (England)
Palestine.
Paris (France)
Poland.
Rome (Italy)
Saudi Arabia.
South Africa.
Yugoslavia.

Genre / Form:

Correspondence.
Magazines.
Manuscripts.
Newspapers.
Photographs.
Telegrams.

CONTAINER LIST

Series 1: Travel documents, 1941-1946

Box / Folder:	Title:
1.1	Permit of Local Board for Registrant to Depart from the United States, 1941-1946
1.2	Agreement with the U.S. Army Forces in the Middle East, October 20, 1943

Series 2: Financial materials, 1943

Box / Folder:	Title:
1.3	Passenger ticket for steamship & telegram receipt, 1943

Series 3: Diaries, Notebooks, and Day Calendars, 1938-1946

Box / Folder:	Title:
1.4	Diary, December 5-30, 1938
1.5-1.6	Diary, January 2 - December 31, 1939 (2 folders)
1.7	Diary, January 1 - May 31, 1940
1.8	Cairo, Egypt Diary, September 5 - November 30, 1939
1.9	Fragments of log book, 1940 - 1941
BE 1	Daybook, 1944
1.10	Loose pages and inserts from Daybook, 1944
1.11	Notebook, December 1943
1.12	Notebook, December 2-6, 1943
1.13	Notebook, December 1943 - February 1944
1.14	Notebook, April 1944
1.15	Notebook, April 25-June 28, 1944
1.16	Notebook, circa May 1944
1.17	Notebook, July 1 - August 4, 1944
1.18	Notebook, August 5 - 23, 1944
2.1	Notebook, August 24 - September 17, 1944
2.2	Notebook, October 1944
2.3	Notebook, October 17 - December 6, 1944
2.4	Notebook, circa 1945
2.5	Notebook, circa 1946

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2.6	General correspondence, December 1938
2.7	General correspondence, January - December 1939
2.8	General correspondence, January - November 1940
2.9	General correspondence, January - November 1941
2.10	General correspondence, May, August, September 1942
2.11	General correspondence, August - December 1943
2.12	General correspondence, January - December 1944
2.13	General correspondence, January - December 1945
2.14	General correspondence, November 1946
2.15	General correspondence, undated

2.16	Telegrams, September - December 1943
3.1	Telegrams, January - December 1944
3.2	Telegrams, January - March 1945, 1949
3.3	Empty envelopes, circa 1941-1945

Series 5: Manuscripts, 1938-1975

Sub-series 1: Speeches, 1938-1975

Box / Folder:	Title:
3.4	Speeches, January - February, 1941
3.5	Speeches, May, September 1942
3.6	Speeches, May, November - December, 1945
3.7	Speeches, 1948-1949, 1975
3.8	"The Year in Great Britain" by Alvin Hollander, 1938

Sub-series 2: Memoir, circa 1941-1945

Box / Folder:	Title:
3.9	"The Governments-in-Exile," circa 1941 -1945
3.10	"Lisbon," circa 1941-1945
3.11	"Outline - The Battle for the Truth," July 1945
3.12	Untitled memoir, April 1941

Sub-series 3: Dispatches and wire reports, 1937-1955

Box / Folder:	Title:
3.13	Dispatches and wire reports, July 1937
3.14	Dispatches and wire reports, February - December 1938
3.15-3.16	Dispatches and wire reports, February - December 1939 (2 folders)
4.1	Dispatches and wire reports, January - April 1940
4.2-4	Dispatches and wire reports, January - December 1941 (3 folders)
4.5	Dispatches and wire reports, January 1942, March 1942
4.6-9	Dispatches and wire reports, January - December 1943 (4 folders)
4.10-4.11	Dispatches and wire reports, January - March 1944 (2 folders)
5.1	Dispatches and wire reports, March 22-April 6, 1944
5.2-5	Dispatches and wire reports, April - December 1944 (4 folders)
5.6-7	Dispatches and wire reports, January - December 1945 (2 folders)
5.8	Dispatches and wire reports, June, November-December, 1946
5.9	Dispatches and wire reports, February 1947, January 1955
5.10	Dispatches and wire reports, fragments, undated
5.11	Miscellaneous notes, undated

Series 6: Photographs, circa 1941-1945

Box / Folder:	Title:
6.1	Photographs of Jewish refugees with captions and correspondence, circa 1941-1945

Series 7: Printed materials, circa 1935-1984

Box / Folder:	Title:
6.2	Newspaper clippings, circa 1930-1970

6.3	Newspaper clippings in Hebrew, circa 1930s-1949
6.4	Scrapbook pages, fragments, 1941-1945
7.1-7.2	Untitled scrapbook, circa 1926-1940 (2 folders)
7.3-7.4	Q.A.M. scrapbook, circa 1941-1942 (2 folders)
8	Untitled black scrapbook, circa 1941
7.5	Scrapbook pages, fragments, circa 1942
9.1	Newspaper clippings, circa 1933, 1935, 1940-1943
9.2	Newspaper clippings, circa 1944
9.3	Newspaper clippings, circa 1946, 1956, 1970, 1984, undated
9.4	Newspaper clippings in Hebrew and Polish, circa 1930s-1940s
6.5	<i>Tiempo</i> , No. 8, February 20, 1949

Series 8: Ephemera, circa 1943-1946

Box / Folder:	Title:
6.6	Tickets, passes, and receipts, circa 1943-1946