Okręgowa Komisja Badania Zbrodni Niemieckich w Częstochowie, 1944-1949.

The District Commission in Częstochowa to Investigate the Nazi Crimes

RG-15.158M

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archive 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW Washington, DC 20024-2126 Tel. (202) 479-9717 Email: <u>reference@ushmm.org</u>

Descriptive Summary

Title: Okręgowa Komisja Badania Zbrodni Niemieckich w Częstochowie (The District Commission in Częstochowa to Investigate the Nazi Crimes)

Dates: 1944-1949

RG Number: RG-15.158M

Accession Number: 2010.14

Extent: 2 microfilm reels (35 mm); 1,708 digital images (JPEG)

Repository: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archive, 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW, Washington, DC 20024-2126

Languages: Polish

Administrative Information

Restrictions on access: Researchers must complete and sign a User Declaration form before access is granted to materials from the Institute of National Remembrance (Instytut Pamięci Narodowej).

Restrictions on reproduction and use:

1. Each researcher using the materials obtained from the Institute of National Remembrance (IPN) or materials whose originals belong to the IPN must complete the registration procedure required by USHMM.

2. Publication or reproduction of documents (in the original language, in facsimile form or in the form of a translation of an excerpt or of the entire document) or making them available to a

third party in any form requires the written consent of the Institute of National Remembrance. The use of an excerpt defined as the fair use right to quote does not require obtaining consent. 3. Researchers assume all responsibility for the use of materials that belong to the Institute of National Remembrance.

4. References to documents that belong to the Institute of National Remembrance must cite the Institute of National Remembrance as the owner of the original documents and include the full reference citation of the Institute of National Remembrance in the citations.

Preferred bibliographic citation: Group reference, group name, extreme dates, archive name. The owner of the original documents (IPN, ref. XXXXX)

Preferred footnote/endnote citation: Archive name, group reference, group name, extreme dates, information identifying the documents (original documents' reference; IPN, ref. XXXXX)

Acquisition Information: Purchased from the Instytut Pamięci Narodowej-Komisja Ścigania Zbrodni przeciwko Narodowi Polskiemu, Poland. Forms part of the Claims Conference International Holocaust Documentation Archive at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. This archive consists of documentation whose reproduction and/or acquisition was made possible with funding from the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany.

Accruals: Accruals may have been received since this collection was first processed, see the Archives catalog at collections.ushmm.org for further information.

Custodial History

Existence and location of originals:

The original files and the copyright to them are held by the Institute of National Remembrance -Commission for the Prosecution of Crimes against the Polish Nation (Institute of National Remembrance), ul. Wotoska 7, Warsaw 02-675, Poland. Phone no. + 48 22 581 85 00.

More information about this collection and other materials in the possession of the Institute of National Remembrance, including archival finding aids from the Archives of the Institute of National Remembrance, is available at their website: https://ipn.gov.pl

Processing History: Aleksandra B. Borecka

Biographical Note

The Institute of National Remembrance - Commission for the Prosecution of Crimes against the Polish Nation (IPN) was established by the Polish Parliament on December 18, 1998 with a special bill. The Institute is headed by the President whose post is independent of the state authorities. The President of the IPN is elected for a five-year term. The Institute started its activities on July 1, 2000. The headquarters of the Institute of National Remembrance is located in Warsaw. There are also eleven Branch Offices of the IPN, established in the cities where Appellate Courts are located, and seven Delegations throughout Poland. The IPN is responsible for gathering, assessing, disclosing and custody of the documentation created between July 22, 1944 and December 31, 1989 by Polish security agencies. The documentation would also include records regarding the Communist, Nazi and other crimes committed against Polish citizens in the period from September 1, 1939 to December 31, 1989, as well

as political repressions carried out by officials of the former Polish investigative and justice organs in that time. The documentation concerning the activities of the security organs is also the subject of interest of the IPN. Another major responsibility of the Institute is to investigate Communist and Nazi crimes as well as war crimes and crimes against humanity and peace. The IPN investigates crimes against people of Polish origin, as well as Polish citizens of other origin and other citizens who were harmed in the Polish territories.

Related Materials

Rejestr Miejsc i Faktów Zbrodni Popełnionych przez Okupanta Hitlerowskiego na Ziemiach Polskich w latach 1939-1945: Województwo Częstochowskie. Warszawa: Główna Komisja Badania Zbrodni Przeciwko Narodowi Polskiemu, Instytut Pamięci Narodowej przy współudziale Okręgowej Komisji Badania Zbrodni Hitlerowskich w Katowicach, 1986. [USHMM Library, D802.P62 C97 1986]

Scope and Content of Collection

Contains diverse records relating to the activity of the District Commission in Częstochowa to Investigate Nazi Crimes in the Częstochowa region. Includes files related to the investigation of German crimes; administrative files, including lists of the members of the commission and day-books; questionnaires with information about places and facts of German crimes; name lists of the people sentenced for death by the German Sondergerichte; name lists of the people shot or deported from Częstochowa it's vicinity to concentration camps; name lists of the German officers of the Częstochowa town and district; copies of the journal of the prisoners on detention for the investigation purposes; also contains a copy of the study: "Z życia Częstochowy w czasie okupacji" ("From the lifetime of Częstochowa during the occupation"); and photocopies and original files, photographs, situation sketches, names of victims.

System of Arrangement

Records are arranged in the original order of their acquisition from the source archive. The museum has acquired only selected records from Institute of National Remembrance (Instytut Pamięci Narodowej-Komisja Ścigania Zbrodni przeciwko Narodowi Polskiemu, or IPN). More information about this collection and other materials in the possession of the Institute of National Remembrance, including archival finding aids from the Archives of the Institute of National Remembrance, is available at the website: https://ipn.gov.pl

The files are organized in the following order: Reel 1: File 1, 5, 10-12, 13-13a, 14-19; Reel 2: File 20-27.

Indexing Terms

HASAG Czestochowianka (Concentration camp) World War, 1939-1945--Poland--Częstochowa. War crimes--History--20th century. Concentration camp inmates—Poland--Czętochowa--Indexes. Jews--Poland--Częstochowa--History. Poles--Poland--Częstochowa--History. Forced labor--Poland--Częstochowa. World War, 1939-1945--Conscript labor--Poland--Częstochowa. Prisoners of war--Soviet Union. Mass burials--Belgians--Poland--Łazy Podlaskie. Mass burials- Frenchman--Poland--Łazy Podlaskie. Mass burials--Dutch--Poland- Łazy Podlaskie. Execution sites--Poland--Częstochowa. Military sketching. Częstochowa (Poland) Rawa Mazowiecka (Poland) Radom (Poland) Tomaszów Mazowiecki (Poland) Łazy Podlasie. Myszków (Poland) Rudniki Wielkie (Poland) Zawiercie (Poland) Questionnaires. Photographs. Sketches. Correspondence. Daybooks. Clippings (Books, newspapers, etc.)

CONTAINER LIST

Reel	File	Description
1	1	Exhibits: list of commission members, lists of congregations and provinces, 1947-1948
	2	Personal matters, correspondence, 1947
	3	General correspondence of the District Commission for the Investigation of German Crimes in Częstochowa, 1947-1959
	4	Correspondence journal of the District Commission, 1946-1950, p. 150
	5	Response to a poll concerning German crimes during the years 1939- 1945, 1948
	6	List of inhabitants of Częstochowa who died in concentration camps

between 1940-1945, undated

- 7 "From life in Czestochowa during the occupation": by J. Pietrzykowski /1940-1944/, 1951, p. 198
- 8 Attachment to work "From life in Częstochowa during the occupation": testimonies of witnesses, translation of German documents, press clippings, 1945-1950, p.116
- Attachment to work "From life in Czestochowa during the occupation": copies of inmate records, lists of deceased persons, lists of transports, lists of prisoners from Zawódź, 1939-1944, p. 107
- Hasag ammunition factory in Częstochowa: records of interrogationsof witnesses, 1948, p. 4
- 61 battalion of the German police stationed in 1940-1941 in the area
 of Czestochowa and Radom, records of witness interrogations, list of
 members of the battalion, activity and correspondence, 1947-1948, p.
 26
- Arrests of hostages in Czestochowa: records of witness testimonies, correspondence, 1947-1948, p. 44
- Public executions in Czestochowa: records of witness testimonies, correspondence, 1947-1948, p. 44
- Camp of Russian prisoners in Częstochowa records of witness
 interrogations, records of experimental exhumations, location drafts of mass graves and cemeteries, correspondence, 1947, p. 24

German atrocities between the years 1939-1945 in the area of Czestochowa province: records of witness interrogations, poll on executions, correspondence, 1946-1949

Executions, places of executions and mass graves of Dutch, Belgian and French nationals, records of witness testimonies, records of inspections of graves of murdered victims in the town of Lazy-Podlasie, 1947-1948, p. 45

Executions in the territory of Myszków and the Rudnik Wielki community during the occupation, 1938-1945, p. 78

German crimes during 1939-1945, in the Opoczyn province territory, records of witness testimonies, correspondence. 1947-1949, p. 130

17

16

14

15

German crimes during 1939-1945 in the Piotrków province territories, records of witness testimonies, list of shot individuals,

18	correspondence 1947 – 1948, p. 119
10	German crimes between 1939 and 1945 in the Radom province: records of witness testimonies, lists of murdered individuals, polls, correspondence, 1976-1948, p. 134
19	
1	German crimes between 1939 and1945 in the Rawa Mazowiecka province: records of witness testimonies, questionnaires on executions and mass graves, correspondence, 1947
2	German crimes between 1939-1945 in the Tomaszow Mazowiecki territory, records of witness testimonies, lists of individuals condemned to death, records of exhumations, correspondence, 1947
2	German crimes during 1939-1945 in the Wieluń province, records of witness testimonies, correspondence, 1947
3	German crimes during 1939-1945 in the Wloszczów province, records of witness interrogations, poll on German atrocities, lists of deceased.
4	Correspondence, 1947-1948
	German crimes in 1939-1945 in the Zawiercie province, lists of murdered individuals, correspondence, 1947, p. 18
5	Germans active in the Częstochowa area and vicinities: copies of files, correspondence, 1947
6	Blowing up of the bridge in Czarnocin: paper, report, in the German language, destroyed identity documents, 1943-1947
7	
	Correspondence regarding documents left by the Germans, 1948, p. 42
8	