# ŁÓDZKA GMINA WYZNANIOWA ŻYDOWSKA (SYGN. 228), 1885-1939

## (Jewish Community in Łódź)

**RG-15.234M** 

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW Washington, DC 20024-2126 Tel. (202) 479-9717

Email: reference@ushmm.org

#### **Descriptive Summary**

Title: Łódzka Gmina Wyznaniowa Żydowska (Sygn.228) (Jewish Community in Łódź)

Dates: 1885-1939

RG Number: RG-15.234

Accession Number: 2013.26

Extent: 102 microfilm reels (35 mm)

Repository: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place

SW, Washington, DC 20024-2126

Languages: Polish, Hebrew, Yiddish, Russian, German

#### **Administrative Information**

Access: No restrictions on access. Collection is open for use, but is store offsite. Please contact the Reference Desk more than seven days prior to visit in order to request access.

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Preferred Citation: RG-234M, Łódzka Gmina Wyznaniowa Żydowska (Sygn.228), 1885-1939. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, Washington DC., and Archiwum Państwowe w Łodzi, Poland.

Acquisition Information: Source of acquisition is the Archiwum Państwowe w Łodzi (State Archives in Łódź), Sygn. 228. The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives received the collection from the State Archives in Łódź via the United States Holocaust Museum International Archives Project in March 2013, and accretion in April 2014.

Forms part of the Claims Conference International Holocaust Documentation Archive at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. This archive consists of documentation whose reproduction and/or acquisition was made possible with funding from the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany.

#### **Custodial History**

Existence and Location of Originals: Archiwum Państwowe w Łodzi, pl. Wolności 1, 90-950, Łódź, Poland. Tel. 011 48 42 632 62 01. Email: <a href="mailto:kancelaria@lodz.ap.gov.pl">kancelaria@lodz.ap.gov.pl</a>. Web address: www.lodz.ap.gov.pl.

Accruals: Accruals may have been received since this collection was first processed, see archives catalog at collections.ushmm.org for further information.

Processing History: Aleksandra B. Borecka, July 2014

#### **Scope and Content of Collection**

Contains records relating to Jewish community of Łódź dwellers before the War World Second. Includes records of Jewish cemeteries, synagogues and houses of prayer; appointments of rabbis, religious celebrations and ritual matters; social welfare matters as day care for children, and care of orphans; a list of children under the custody of a community, applications for allowances, holiday rations of food for the poorest; medical care: general and mental hospitals; schooling and culture: construction and management of schools, and celebration of anniversaries and state holidays. Includes also records of a board of the community meetings and financial documents: minutes, protocols, membership fees, funds for schools and synagogues, endowments and loans. Contains lists of Jews of Łódź dwellers (in an alphabetical order of streets), lists of the community constituency as for 1924, registries of births, marriages and deaths.

#### **System of Arrangement**

The system of arrangement of the source repository has been preserved in microfilm reels.

#### **Historical Note:**

The Jewish Community in Łódź emerged in 1806, and consisted of a Council, a Board and Rabbinate. The members of elective organs represented all Jewish political orientations in Łódź. The community tasks were to pass resolutions and to run a budget. Main expenses were for keeping synagogues, institutions of a ritual character such as: ritual baths (mikwe) and slaughter houses, maintaining of cemeteries, management of schools, as well as a broadly developed social welfare network, running of the care facilities of elderly people, orphanages for children, distribution of allowances for the poorest members of the community and a financial support for hospitals. The communities were also in charge of the registration of births, marriages, and deaths. The community stopped operating on September 8, 1939 after the German occupation of Lodz making it part of the Warthegau, which in turn was annexed to the Reich.

#### **Indexing Terms**

Jews--Poland--Łódź--Registers.

Jewish cemeteries--Poland--Łódź.

Synagogues as community centers--Poland--Łódź.

Jewish children--Education--Poland--Łódź.

Jewish orphans--Poland--Łódź--Registers.

Social problems--Poland--Łódź--History--20th century.

Łódź (Poland)--Economic conditions--20th century--Sources.

Birth certificates--Poland--Łódź.

Marriage certificates--Poland--Łódź.

Deaths certificates--Poland--Łódź.

Minutes.

Protocols.

Registers.

### **REEL LIST**

**Note:** Finding aid located on the beginning of the first microfilm reel and as the a paper copy. For updates consult the Polish database SEZAM at:

http://baza.archiwa.gov.pl/sezam/sezam.php and Polish National Archives digital resources: http://www.szukajwarchiwach.pl//

Reel number	Microfilm number	Call number
1	29560-29562	1-3 + finding aid
2	29563-29568	4-9
3	29569-29577	10-17
4	29577-29587	17-27
5	29588-29599	28-39

6	29600-29613	40-53
7	29614-29626	54-65
8	29627-29631	66-70
9	29632-29639	71-77
10	29640-29649	78-87
11	29650-29664	88-102
12	29665-29680	103-118
13	29681-29690	119-128
14	29690-29692	128-130
15	29693-29711	131-149
16	29712-29722	150-160
17	29723-29727	161-165
18	29727-29736	165-174
19	29737-29755	175-194
20	29755-29763	194-202
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22	29770-29774	209-213
23	29775-29810	214-249
24	29811-29821	250-260
25	29822-29824	261-263
26	29825-29827	264-266
27	29828-29836	267-275
28	29837-29852	276-291
29	29853-29861	292-300
30	29862-29877	301-315
31	29878-28892	316-330
32	29893-29897	331-335
33	29897-29913	335-351
34	29913-29920	351-358
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63	30029-30030	465-466
64	30030-30033	466-469
65	30034	470
66	30035	471
67	30036	472
68	30037-30039	473-475
69	30040-30043	476-479
70	30044-30045	480-481
71	30046	482
72	30047	483
73	30048-30049	484-485
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75	30050-30053	486-489
76	30053-30055	489-491
77	30055-30056	491-492
78	30056-30058	492-494
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80	30059-30061	495-497
81	30061-30062	497-498
82	30062-30077	498-513
83	30078-30093	514-529
84	30093-30101	529-537
85	30101-30104	537-540
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88	30107-30109	543-545
89	30109-30113	545-549
90	30114-30128	550-564
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97	30162-30169	598-605
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