

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives Finding Aid RG-19 Rescue, refugees, and displaced persons

RG-19.072 Acc. 2008.180

Title: The Rabbi Nathan Baruch Collection Related to Vaad Hatzala for Germany, 1943-1975 (bulk 1946-1948.)

Extent: 1 photograph album, 2 scrapbooks, 1 haggadah, 1 desk set, 1 bronze plaque, 1 folder containing photographs, 2 linear feet of documents, 1 garrison cap, 1 officer's-style American military tunic, 4 rubber stamps, and 3 publications.

Provenance: The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum received the collection from Mrs. Doris Baruch, Rabbi Baruch's wife, on February 5, 2008.

Restrictions on access: No restrictions on access.

Restrictions on use: No restrictions on use.

Organization and arrangement: The collection is divided into three series. Series 1: Correspondence, documents, and official papers. Series 2: Scrapbooks. Series 3: Threedimensional objects.

Language: In German and English with some Hebrew.

Preferred citation: Standard citation for the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Collections Division, Archives Branch.

Biographical note: Rabbi Nathan Baruch was, at 23 years of age, the Director, 1946-1948, of the Vaad Hatzala for Germany. He was responsible for reestablishing Jewish religious life among the Holocaust survivors, the inhabitants of displaced persons camps in Germany. This included the printing and distribution of religious items, including prayer books, haggadahs, etc., and was responsible in large part for getting the U.S. Army to print the so-called 'Heidelberg Talmud,' a full copy of which is in the Museum's custody in the Rabbi Wilhelm Weinberg Collection.

Scope and content note: Contains materials related to Rabbi Nathan Baruch's Directorship of the Vaad Hatzala for Germany, 1946-1948 and that organization's activities related to the reestablishment of Jewish religious life.

RG-19.072; The Rabbi Nathan Baruch Collection Related to Vaad Hatzala for Germany, 1946-1948.

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Inventory: Series 1: Correspondence, documents, and official papers.		
Series 1, Box 1		
RG-19.072.01*001	Baruch, Rabbi Nathan, 1944-1949. (Biographical material, semicha certificate, works for Vaad Hatzala.)	
RG-19.072.01*002	Baruch, Rabbi Nathan, Correspondence and reports regarding the work of Vaad Hatzala, 1946-1948.	
RG-19.072.01*003	Vaad Hatzala - Statistical information and summaries of activities, 1947-1948.	
RG-19.072.01*004	Vaad Hatzala - Reports on the future of Vaad Hatzala and the Jewish DPs, 1948. (By Samuel M. Schmidt and an unknown person [first two pages missing.])	
RG-19.072.01*005	Vaad Hatzala - Minutes of Special Meeting, July 27, 1948.	
RG-19.072.01*006	Vaad Hatzala - Photocopies of material from Yeshiva University Archives, 1944-1948.	

GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE AND RELATED MATERIAL

RG-19.072.01*007	Agudath ha-Rabanim of the United States and Canada (Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada), 1948. (Proclamation regarding the importance of the study of <i>Daf Yomi;</i> cable to Gen. Lucius Clay regarding the importance of the work of Vaad Hatzala.)
RG-19.072.01*008	Agudas Israel Organisation of Sweden, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*009	American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 1947-1948. (Includes copy of agreement with the Agudath ha-Rabanim of the United States and Canada regarding the formation of the Central Orthodox Committee; report by Rabbi Solomon Shapiro, JDC Director for Religious Affairs - Germany, on Vaad Hatzala; photocopies of material from the JDC Archives in Israel.)
RG-19.072.01*010	Anti-Semitic incident of July 24, 1946. (Portion of a report.)



RG-19.072.01*011	Bergman, Bernard, 1948. (Correspondence regarding help for relatives.)
RG-19.072.01*012	Bloch, Rabbi Elijah M., undated. (Letter from the Rosh Yeshiva of Telshe Yeshiva in Cleveland wishing Rabbi Baruch success in his endeavors.)
RG-19.072.01*013	Bronfman, Harry, 1946.
RG-19.072.01*014	Bunim, Irving, M., 1946-1948, 1977. (Includes a photocopy of a letter from Claude Lanzmann with a note from Bunim to Baruch, 1977.)
RG-19.072.01*015	Burg, Dr. Joseph, 1947.
RG-19.072.01*016	Burstein, Rabbi Aviezer, 1965.
RG-19.072.01*017	Central Orthodox Committee, 1947-1948. ("Aid for the Religious Needs of Europe's Surviving Jews: A Special Report" submitted by Dean Samuel L. Sar, European Director, Central Orthodox Committee; letter from Abraham Horowitz, Executive Director of the Central Orthodox Committee to Dr. Samuel M. Schmidt, regarding Sar's report; copies of COC material from Yeshiva University Archives.)
RG-19.072.01*018	Chill, Samuel J., 1948.
RG-19.072.01*019	Department of State (US) / Hugh S. Fullerton, 1943.
RG-19.072.01*020	Foreign Service of the United States of America, 1947- 1948. (Correspondence concerning visas, correspondence regarding Vaad Hatzala's permission to import tobacco to Germany.)
RG-19.072.01*021	Galinski, Rabbi Jacob (Vaad Ha-Yeshivot be-Germanyah [Germany]), 1948.
RG-19.072.01*022	Ganz, Chaplain Irving, 1947-1948. (Jewish Welfare Board.)
RG-19.072.01*023	Gefen, Rabbi T., 1947.



RG-19.072.01*024	[Goldman], Ann, 1947.
RG-19.072.01*025	Goldman, [Majer], 1975. (Photocopy of a letter to Prof. Yaffa Eliach, 1975.)
Series 1, Box 2	
RG-19.072.01*026	Gordon, Nison, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*027	Gould, Gertrude, 1947-1948. (Correspondence regarding press publicity for work of Vaad Hatzala.)
RG-19.072.01*028	Griffel, Jakob - Biographical sketch by Rabbi Nathan Baruch, undated.
RG-19.072.01*029	Guttmann, Alexander, 1948. (Letter from Alexander Guttmann, professor at the Hebrew Union College, to Dr. Samuel M. Schmidt, requesting help for his brother, Henry Guttmann.)
RG-19.072.01*030	Hapoel Hamizrachi Overseas Relief Committee, 1947.
RG-19.072.01*031	Herzberg, Paul, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*032	Hyman, [?], 1949. (Telegram.)
RG-19.072.01*033	Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees (C.I.R.), 1947. (Includes agreements with Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador, Peru, and Venezuela regarding taking in refugees.)
RG-19.072.01*034	International Refugee Organization, 1947-1948. (Includes correspondence regarding the "Netherlands Emigration Scheme for Unattached Single Persons.")
RG-19.072.01*035	Jewish Agency for Palestine, 1946. (Request for assistance for Jewish camp in Neu-Ulm Ludendorf Kasserne.)
RG-19.072.01*036	Kalmanowitz, Rabbi Abraham, 1947-1948. (Mirrer Yeshiva, New York.) (Includes handwritten letter in Hebrew about Rabbi Salominsky (?); copies of letter to General Lucius Clay regarding the project of printing the Talmud in Germany and regarding the shipment of Bibles to Lebanon.)

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RG-19.072.01*037	Karlinsky, Rabbi Jacob, 1946-1948. Correspondence and undated telegrams.
RG-19.072.01*038	Karsten, Frank M. (member US House of Representatives), 1947.
RG-19.072.01*039	Klein, Stephen, 1946-1948. (Correspondence and telegrams regarding immigration and other forms of aid for Displaced Persons; a letter to Mr. and Mrs. Sternbuch, dated June 20, 1947, discussing Vaad Hatzala's relationships with Mizrachi and the Joint and conflict over which organization should be in charge of immigration.)
RG-19.072.01*040	Kotler, Rabbi Aaron. (Undated letter regarding yeshiva students who were slated to travel from Germany to Paris and then the United States questioning the source of delays in their travel.)
RG-19.072.01*041	Lasher, Rabbi Saul, 1948. (New York Committee of Laymen.)
RG-19.072.01*042	Lew, Rabbi Joseph, 1947.
RG-19.072.01*043	Lewin, Dr. Isaac, 1947-1948. (Correspondence chiefly regarding republishing Dr. Lewin's father's works in Germany.)
RG-19.072.01*044	Libman, Rabbi Gershon (Zeilsheim Yeshiva), 1948.
RG-19.072.01*045	Lichtenstein, Rabbi Hilel, 1948. (Chief Rabbi of Landsberg, Germany.)
RG-19.072.01*046	Lippert, David I., 1948. (President, GI Council.)
RG-19.072.01*047	Lyons, Rabbi Maurice, 1947-1948. (Letters regarding help for Pupko family.)
RG-19.072.01*048	Munk, Rabbi Dr. M.L., of Berlin, 1947-1948. (Chiefly thank-you letters for books and financial assistance.)
RG-19.072.01*049	[Novick, Rabbi William?], 1948. (Letter about Zeilsheim Yeshiva.)
RG-19.072.01*050	Pardes, Rabbi S.A.

Series 1, Box 3	
RG-19.072.01*051	PCIRO (Preparatory Commission - International Refugee Organization), 1947-1949 (includes a 10 page report by Rabbi Baruch on "Continuation of Vaad Program and Future Plans of Operations," Oct. 20, 1947.)
RG-19.072.01*052	Rescue Children Inc., 1947. (Correspondence with Rabbi William Z. Novick, Executive Director, and with individuals who "adopted" children.)
RG-19.072.01*053	Rosenberg, Rabbi Alexander S., 1948. (Includes correspondence between Rabbi Baruch and Dr. Naomi Baumgarten, Rosenberg's daughter, 1998.)
RG-19.072.01*054	Rosenberg, Rabbi I. Solomon, 1947. (Letter to Mr. [Abraham?] Horowitz [of Central Orthodox Committee?] praising Rabbi Nathan Baruch's work.)
RG-19.072.01*055	Rosenkrantz, Arthur B., 1946.
RG-19.072.01*056	Schechter, Rabbi Samuel, undated biographical sketch.
RG-19.072.01*057	Schmidt, Samuel M., 1947-1948. (Correspondence and telegrams from Schmidt in Europe and Cincinnati to Rabbi Nathan Baruch regarding shipments of <i>Sifre Torah</i> , distribution of funds, and the work of Vaad Hatzala.)
RG-19.072.01*058	Schoen, Pincus, 1947-1948. (Correspondence and telegrams regarding distribution of funds, particularly to individuals, the financial situation of Vaad Hatzala, and the future of Vaad Hatzala.)
RG-19.072.01*059	Seiden, Stanley, 1946.
RG-19.072.01*060	Sherman, Leo, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*061	Silver, [Rabbi Eliezer], undated telegrams. (Some co- signed by [Samuel M.] Schmidt.)
RG-19.072.01*062	Singer, Rabbi Philip, 1948.

RG-19.072.01*063	Snieg, Rabbi Samuel A., 1948. (Letters from Rabbi Snieg, Chief Rabbi of the US Zone in Munich, thanking Vaad Hatzala for its help and for the books it published.)
RG-19.072.01*064	Soloveitchik, Rabbi J[osph Duber], and Rose, 1947. (Letters regarding help for relatives.) Also includes a receipt from the Brisk Yeshiva in Jerusalem signed by Rabbi Yosef Dov ha-Levi Soloveitchik, 1972.
RG-19.072.01*065	Spira, Rabbi Israel, undated.
RG-19.072.01*066	Stein, Lee, 1947-1948.
RG-19.072.01*067	Stein, Menashe, 1946-1947.
RG-19.072.01*068	Sternbuch, J. August 18, 1948. (Letter to Agudas Israel World Organization / Mr. Goodman.)
RG-19.072.01*069	Tress, Michael G., President, Agudath Israel Youth Council of America, Inc., 1947. (Letters and cables regarding orphans who will be adopted in the US.)
RG-19.072.01*070	UNRRA (United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration), 1946-1947. (Includes correspondence re: UNRRA acceptance of Vaad Hatzala proposal to serve DPs, May 1, 1946; correspondence about infiltration into the US Zone, Oct. 12, 1946.)
Series 1, Box 4	
RG-19.072.01*071	US Army - Adviser on Jewish Affairs / William Haber, 1948-1949. (Includes correspondence with Abraham S. Hyman, Assistant to Adviser on Jewish Affairs, minutes of meeting, March 15, 1948; copy of a letter discussing proposed dedication of Book of Psalms to General Clay, July 20, 1948.)
RG-19.072.01*072	US Army - Correspondence with Generals John Hildring and G.L. Eberle, regarding retention of Rabbi Baruch as Director of Vaad Hatzala in Germany, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*073	US Army - European Command, Roster of General Officers, 1947.

RG-19.072.01*074	Vaad Agudas Ha-Rabanim of Germany - Second Rabbinical Convention, 1947 (?) (Rabbi Samuel A. Snieg, Chief Rabbi.)
RG-19.072.01*075	Vaad Hatzala Publications - Thank-you letters, 1947-1948. (Includes a letter from Gen. Lucius Clay.)
RG-19.072.01*076	Voluntary Agency Personnel (lists of persons in various zones), 1947.
RG-19.072.01*077	Windsheim Yeshiva, press release, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*078	World Jewish Congress, 1945-1946. (Photocopies of material from World Jewish Congress Archives, includes a copy of a memo submitted to the 4th Session of UNRRA, 1946.)

PUBLICATIONS AND PRINTED MATERIAL

RG-19.072.01*079	Vaad Hatzala Bulletin, 1946-1948.
RG-19.072.01*080	Vaad Hatzala - Public Relations and Fundraising material, 1946-1948.
RG-19.072.01*081	Vaad Hatzala Dinner Conference - McAlpin Hotel, Sept. 15, 1948. (Seating arrangement.)
RG-19.072.01*082	Newspaper clippings (photocopies, mainly on work of Vaad Hatzala), 1947-1948.
RG-19.072.01*083	Newspaper clippings, 1943, 1947.
RG-19.072.01*084	<i>Unzer Weg (Our Way)</i> , Oct. 19, 1945 (no. 2) (Yiddish newspaper issued by the <i>she'eris ha-peletah</i> , the liberated Jews in Germany.)
RG-19.072.01*085	JTA Daily News Bulletin (scattered issues), 1943-1946.
Series 1, Box 5 RG-19.072.01*086	Vaad Hatzala Dinner Conference 15 Sep 1948 seating arrangement.
RG-19.072.01*087	Letters to N. Baruch from Rabbis.



- RG-19.072.01*088 Letters of complaint to Rabbi Baruch, 1946-1948
- RG-19.072.01*089 Travel authorizations.
- RG-19.072.01*090 Correspondence, 1943.
- RG-19.072.01*091 Correspondence, 1944.
- RG-19.072.01*092 Correspondence, 1946.
- RG-19.072.01*093 Correspondence, 1947.
- RG-19.072.01*094 Correspondence, 1948.
- RG-19.072.01*095 Correspondence, 1949-1975.
- RG-19.072.01*096 Correspondence, undated.
- RG-19.072.01*097 Telegrams.
- RG-19.072.01*098 Hebrew and Yiddish correspondence.
- RG-19.072.01*099 Munich Military Post Officers Club chit book.
- RG-19.072.01*100 Vaad Hatzala N.Y. pamphlet: *Shall Judaism Survive?*
- RG-19.072.01*101Congressional Record for 26 November 1943 on the rescue
of the Jewish & other peoples in Nazi-occupied territory.
- RG-19.072.01*102 Jewish Materials in the Archives of Agudath Israel of America.
- RG-19.072.01*103 Untitled essay concerning the birth and operations of Vaad Hatzala.
- RG-19.072.01*104 Note cards for unknown and undated speech.
- RG-19.072.01*105 Unused letterhead.
- RG-19.072.01*106Portrait print labeled Gerer Rebbe, 1969.

RG-19.072.01*107 Financial issues.

RG-19.072.01*108 Programs, dinners, receptions and speeches.



RG-19.072.01*109	Vaad Hatzala Canadian Emergency Relief Committee handbills.
RG-19.072.01*110	Agency listings in the U.S. Zone.
RG-19.072.01*111	Personnel roster of voluntary societies in U.S. Zone, Germany, 31 September 1947.
RG-19.072.01*112	Personnel roster of voluntary societies in U.S. Zone, Germany, 18 February 1948.
RG-19.072.01*113	News clippings, 1946-1947.
Series 1, Box 6	
RG-19.072.01*114	Unused notepab bearing Rabbi Baruch's name and title.
RG-19.072.01*115	Hagadah printed by Vaad Hatzala.
RG-19.072.01*116	Jewish Pictures, 1947
RG-19.072.01*117	Jewish Pictures, January 1948.
RG-19.072.01*118	Cover of 1948 issue of Jewish Pictures.
RG-19.072.01*119	Jewish Pictures, ca. 1948.
RG-19.072.01*120	Jewish Pictures, 1948.
RG-19.072.01*121	American Joint Distribution Committee Operations in U.S. Zone Germany 1948.
RG-19.072.01*122	Necach Israel, May 1948.
RG-19.072.01*123	Necach Israel, June 1948.
RG-19.072.01*124	Necach Israel, August 1948.
RG-19.072.01*125	Necach Israel, September 1948.
RG-19.072.01*126	Photographs.
RG-19.072.01*127	Military Government for Germany temporary travel documents for the Chudy family, 1947.



RG-19.072.01*128	U.S. Passport for Nathan Baruch, 1946.
Series 1, Box 7 RG-19.072.01*129	Series of ten newsprint photos depicting a Rabbi's march on Washington in protest of the destruction of European Jewry by the Nazi. Undated but sometime prior to 1944.
Series 2: Scrapbooks, Boxes RG-19.072.02*01	 <u>s 1-4</u> Brown leather scrap book album. 13.5" X 10.5" Embossed with "Mr. & Mrs. Pincus Schoen, Munich, Germany 1948. Bound with two stainless steel finger screw bolts. 50 pages, 28 of which contain various memorabilia related to Rabbi Baruch's time in Europe with Vaad Hatzala.
RG-19.072.02*02	Brown leather scrapbook album. 17" X 12" Unbound with 56 pages of various correspondence, news clippings and other material related to Rabbi Baruch's Directorship of Vaad Hatzala, Germany.
RG-19.072.02*03	Photo album bound in brown leather and embossed in gold "My Experiences With the Sherith Hapeita as Director of Vaad Hatzala Germany from September 1946 to September 1948 Rabbi Nathan Baruch." 17" X 12" Bound with three steel screws, one is a replacement, one is missing. 106 pages. Photos depict various Vaad Hatzala activities throughout Germany. Most are grouped by geographic location and are of exceptional clarity and quality.
RG-19.072.02*04	A 1948 catalog of Vaad Hatzala activities in American High School yearbook type format titled, <i>Pictorial Review:</i> <i>Vaad Hatzala, 1948.</i> 262 pages.
Series 3: Three-dimensiona RG-19.072.03*01	<u>I objects, Boxes 1-5</u> Rubber stamps: collection of four rubber stamps and one rubber stamp handle, in various Stages of repair, used by Vaad Hatzala for official purposes.

RG-19.072.03*02 Brass name plate engraved "Rabbi Nathan Baruch, Director."



RG-19.072.03*03	Khaki, officer's style, U.S. Army garrison cap. Size 7-3/8, manufactured by Rogers Peet Company.
RG-19.072.03*04	Marble based pen desk set with two (non-functional) pen stands. Engraved with brass name plate "Rabbi Nathan Baruch, Director Vaad Hatzala, Germany."
RG-19.072.03*05	Khaki U.S. Army Officer's style, summer weight tunic. No size designation. All Distinguishing marks (i.e. rank of insignia, unit designation, etc) removed. Manufactured by Rogers Peet Company.