

**American Friends Service Committee records
relating to humanitarian work in North Africa
RG-67.008M**

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives
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Descriptive summary

Title: American Friends Service Committee records relating to humanitarian work in North Africa

Dates: 1942-1945

Accession number: 2006.87

Creator: American Friends Service Committee

Extent: 13,845 digital images
349 digital files

Repository: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives, 100 Raoul Wallenberg Place SW, Washington, DC 20024-2126

Languages: English
French

Scope and content of collection

The collection documents work done by the Refugee Service and the Displaced Persons Service of the American Friends Service Committee (AFSC), to provide humanitarian relief to refugees and displaced persons in North Africa. The bulk of the collection consists of the correspondence of AFSC delegates in North Africa with AFSC representatives in Europe and America and with committees and organizations working with the Quakers. The collection further includes reports documenting the Quakers' projects in North African camps, and financial and administrative issues. The reports may contain name lists of internees in those camps.

Administrative Information

Restrictions on access: No restrictions on access.

Restrictions on reproduction and use: Copyrights belong to the American Friends Service Committee Archives (AFSC) in Philadelphia. Duplication and publication of documents/microfilm reels or digital images for third parties require a permission of the AFSC. Cite the AFSC Archives as the holder of the original material.

Preferred citation: Preferred citation for USHMM archival collections; consult the USHMM website for guidance.

Acquisition information: Records were created by the American Friends Service Committee in North Africa during 1933-1950 and sent after War World Second to the Central Headquarters of the AFSC in Philadelphia. In 2005 the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives with the cooperation of the AFSC Archives undertook the project of processing and duplication of the records. Originals of records are accessible for research in AFSC Archives Philadelphia and duplicates of records in microform and digital formats are accessible in the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Archives in Washington DC.

Existence and location of originals: American Friends Service Committee

Processing history: Processed by Aleksandra Borecka and Julie Schweitzer.

Historical note

The American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) was founded in 1917 by members of the Religious Society of Friends in the United States in order to provide young Quakers and other objectors to war with an opportunity to perform a service of love in wartime. The organization grew to approximately 150,000 members worldwide on the eve of the Second World War. In 1947, the Nobel Peace Prize was awarded to the Quakers, as represented by their two best known relief organizations, the British Friends Service Council and the American Friends Service Committee. The Prize recognized 300 years of Quaker action directed at healing rifts and opposing war. Throughout the United States, the AFSC works continually to create an informed public opinion on the issues of war and peace.

System of arrangement

Original records organized in the following series: 1. Refugee Service, North Africa, (Box 1-11); 2. Displaced Person Service, North Africa, (Box 12-13); 3. Mixed Materials, (Box 14). Arrangement is chronological. Digital files organized in the following order: Hard drive #1, tiff images (Box 1-14); Hard drive # 4, pdf files (Box 1-14). Arrangement is chronological.

Indexing terms

American Friends Service Committee.
Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America.
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.
International Committee of the Red Cross.
World War, 1939-1945--Refugees--Africa, North.
World War, 1939-1945--Deportations.
Quakers--Africa, North.

Jews--Persecutions--Africa, North.
World War, 1939-1945--Jews--Africa, North.
Refugees--Africa, North.
Spain--History--Civil War, 1936-1939--Refugees.
Europe--Emigration and immigration--History--20th century.
Africa, North--Emigration and immigration--History--20th century.

CONTAINER LIST

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service (Box 1-11)

Sub-series: Cables; Committees & Organizations; Correspondence; Finances;

Individuals; Refugees; Reports, 1942 (Box 1; Folder 1-36);

Sub-series: Cables; Committees & Organizations, 1943; A-I (Box 2); J-Z (Box 3);

Correspondence, 1943; A-M (Box 4); N-Z (Box 5); Reports, 1943 (Box 6); (Box 2-6; Folder 1 – 123); Sub-

series: Administration; Cables; Committees & Organizations, 1944, A-I (Box 7); J-Z (Box 7);

Correspondence, 1944; A-L (Box 9); M-Z (Box 10); Reports, 1944 (Box 11); (Box 7 – 11; Folder 1 -107).

Series II: North Africa, Displaced Persons Service (Box 12-13)

Sub-series: Cables; Committees & Organizations; Correspondence, Finances; General;

Individuals; Material Aids/Distribution; Personnel; Projects; Refugees; Reports, 1945.

(Box 12-13; Folder 1 – 64).

Series III: North Africa, Mixed Materials (Box 14)

Sub-series: Index Sent to Philadelphia; Correspondence; Reports; Amicales; North

African Economic Board; (Box 14; Folder 1 – 18).

BOX 1

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Cables; Committees & Organizations; Correspondence; Finances;

Individuals; Refugees; Reports, 1942.

Folder 1 of 36:

Cables from Lisbon

Folder 2 of 36:

Cable from/to England

Folder 3 of 36:

Cables from/to Philadelphia

Folder 4 of 36:

Cables to Lisbon

Folder 5 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee

Folder 6 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Christian Committee

Folder 7 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Fraternite de Guerre

Folder 8 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: HICEM

[Includes list of children whose parents want to send them to the United States.]

Folder 9 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous Governments Correspondence with North African Legations

Folder 10 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government

Folder 11 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Polish Government, Correspondence with Casablanca Legation

Folder 12 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, American

Folder 13 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, French

Folder 14 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, International – Correspondence

Folder 15 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, International – Reports of Refugee Camp Conditions

[Describes conditions of internment camps, foreign workers' camps, and disciplinary camps at Sidi El Ayachi, Foum-de-Flah, Oued-Zem, Bou-Arfa, Colomb-Bechar, Oued Akreuch, Djerrada Berguent, Menabba, Mengoub, Mouley-Bouazza, Im-Fout, Settat, Kenadza, Berroughia, Djelfa, and Boghar.]

Folder 16 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: Service Social d'Aide aux Emigrants

Folder 17 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government: Correspondence with Robert Murphy

Folder 18 of 36:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government: Correspondence with North African Legations

Folder 19 of 36:

Correspondence between AFSC, etc. North Africa Representatives
[Includes lists of “engaged volunteers.”]

Folder 20 of 36:

Correspondence with England

Folder 21 of 36:

Correspondence from Lisbon

Folder 22 of 36:

Correspondence to Lisbon

Folder 23 of 36:

Correspondence from Philadelphia (B#’d Series)

Folder 24 of 36:

Correspondence from Philadelphia (#’d Series)

Folder 25 of 36:

Correspondence to Philadelphia (#’d Series)

Folder 26 of 36:

Correspondence in United States re: North Africa

Folder 27 of 36:

Correspondence with United States

Folder 28 of 36:

Finances – Monthly Expenses
[Include statements of cash disbursed to individual refugees.]

Folder 29 of 36:

Individuals: Heath, L., Personal Letters
[Contains rich descriptions of personal experiences in Casablanca.]

Folder 30 of 36:

Individuals: Howard Wriggins Journal
[Includes detail notes on Wriggins’ daily work activities, June-September.]

Folder 31 of 36:

Refugees – Correspondence

Folder 32 of 36:

Refugees – Sidi-El-Ayachi Camp

Orange "OUT" card: Refugees Sidi-El-Ayadi Camp – should be removed??

Folder 33 of 36:

Refugees – Camp Reports

[Contains more International Red Cross reports describing conditions of internment camps, foreign workers' camps, and disciplinary camps at Moulay-Bouazza, Settat, Im-Fout, Oued Akreuch, Djerrada, Berguent, Bou-Arfa, Fom-de-Flah, Mengoub, Colomb-Bechar, Kenadza, Berroughia, Oued-Zem, Boghar, Djelfa, and Sidi El Ayachi, as well as additional reports by other aid agencies on camps in Africa and the camp situation in general.]

Folder 34 of 36:

Refugees – Lists

[Includes lists of people in North African camps and detained in Algeria and Morocco.]

Folder 35 of 36:

Reports – Casablanca

[Contains a report on camps in North Africa and a report on camps in Morocco.]

Folder 36 of 36:

Reports, General

[Contains report entitled "Spanish Refugees in North Africa Problem."]

BOX 2

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Cables; Committees & Organizations (A-I), 1943.

Folder 1 of 123:

Administration – Coordination of Relief Work

[Contains report "The development of the co-ordination and planning of Voluntary Societies' assistance within official preparations for relief work during the military stage in liberated territories in Europe" and other materials on the coordination of refugee relief work.]

Folder 2 of 123:

Cables from/to England

Folder 3 of 123:

Cables to Lisbon

Folder 4 of 123:

Cables from Lisbon

Folder 5 of 123:

Cables from/to Madrid

Folder 6 of 123:

Cables to Philadelphia

Folder 7 of 123:
Cables from Philadelphia

Folder 8 of 123:
Cables, Miscellaneous

Folder 9 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Algerian Government

Folder 10 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Alsaciens et des Lorrains, Association de

Folder 11 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: American Joint Distribution Committee

Folder 12 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Amicale d'Entr'Aide aux Refugies Espagnols

Folder 13 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Association Nationale des Centres Georges Guynemer

Folder 14 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Belgian Government – Correspondence with Casablanca Legation
[Includes lists of Belgian refugees.]

Folder 15 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: British Government – Correspondence with Casablanca Legation

Folder 16 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: British Pioneer Corps.
[Includes lists of internees.]

Folder 17 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Casablanca Municipal Government

Folder 18 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Casa dos Portugueses

Folder 19 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Comite d'Assistance aux Refugies Etrangers
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 20 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Comite Francais de la Liberation Nationale

Folder 21 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Direction de la Production Industrielle et du Travail
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 22 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Division of Public Welfare and Relief

Folder 23 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Fraternite de Guerre

Folder 24 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: French Army

Folder 25 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Friends Committee for Refugees and Aliens

Folder 26 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Groupe de Travailleurs Etranger No. 14

Folder 27 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Groupes de Travailleurs
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 28 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: HICEM
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 29 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: International Brigade Association

BOX 3

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service
Sub-series: Committees & Organizations (J-Z), 1943.
Continued

Folder 30 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee

Folder 31 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Joint Commission for Political Prisoners & Refugees

Folder 32 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous

Folder 33 of 123:
Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous Governments, Correspondence with North

Africa Legations

Folder 34 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government, Military Ministry –
Correspondence

[Includes lists of internees in various camps.]

Folder 35 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government, Diplomatic Ministry –
Correspondence

Folder 36 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government, National Defense of Morocco –
Correspondence

[Includes lists of internees in various camps.]

Folder 37 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government, Political Affairs – Correspondence

Folder 38 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government, Public Security Service –
Correspondence

Folder 39 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government, General

Folder 40 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Polish Government, Correspondence with Casablanca
Legation

Folder 41 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, American

Folder 42 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, British

[Includes a list of refugees.]

Folder 43 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, French

Folder 44 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, International

Folder 45 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Representation in Spain of American Relief Organizations

Folder 46 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Secours Maternel

Folder 47 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Service Coordination d'Aide aux Refugies
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 48 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Service Medico – Social de l'Algerie
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 49 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Service Social d'Aide aux Emigrants

Folder 50 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: Swiss Government – Correspondence with Casablanca Legation
[Includes lists of internees.]

Folder 51 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Army – Employment of Refugees

Folder 52 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Civil Affairs Office – Minutes

Folder 53 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Civil Affairs Office – General

Folder 54 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Correspondence with Robert Murphy
[Chief Civil Administrator, Allied For Headquarters, Algiers]

Folder 55 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Correspondence with North African
Legations
[Includes lists of internees.]

Folder 56 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Psychological Warfare Branch

Folder 57 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. State Department – Office of Foreign Relief &
Rehabilitation – Personnel

Folder 58 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. State Department – Office of Foreign Relief &
Rehabilitation – Reports
[Includes list of Lybian refugees.]

Folder 59 of 123:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. State Department – Office of Foreign Relief &

Rehabilitation – General

[Contains OFRRO pamphlet, OFFRO bulletin, and a State Department press release.]

BOX 4

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Correspondence (A-M), 1943.

Continued

Folder 60 of 123:

Correspondence between AFSC North African Representatives (January-May)

[Includes list of anti-fascist internees from Axis nations.]

Folder 61 of 123:

Correspondence between AFSC North African Representatives (June-August)

[Includes OFFRO statement of policy for relief and rehabilitation in future liberated areas; list of foreign workers; lists of refugees, internees.]

Folder 62 of 123:

Correspondence between AFSC North African Representatives (September – October)

[Includes lists of Spanish refugees and internees.]

Folder 63 of 123:

Correspondence between AFSC North African Representatives (November)

Folder 64 of 123:

Correspondence between AFSC North African Representatives (December)

Folder 65 of 123:

Correspondence between AFSC & Other Friends Representatives in North Africa (Cairo)

Folder 66 of 123:

Correspondence between Cairo-Philadelphia

Folder 67 of 123:

Correspondence with England

Folder 68 of 123:

Correspondence from Lisbon

Folder 69 of 123:

Correspondence to Lisbon

[Includes list of refugee children.]

Folder 70 of 123:

Correspondence, Local

Folder 71 of 123:
Correspondence with Local Police

Folder 72 of 123:
Correspondence from Madrid (to Algiers)

Folder 73 of 123:
Correspondence to Madrid (from Algiers)

Folder 74 of 123:
Correspondence from Madrid (to Casablanca)

Folder 75 of 123:
Correspondence to Madrid (from Casablanca)

BOX 5

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

**Sub-series: Correspondence (N-Z); Finances; General; Individuals; Material Aids/Distribution;
Personnel; Projects; Publicity, 1943.**

Continued

Folder 76 of 123:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (Algiers #'d Series)

Folder 77 of 123:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (B #'d Series)
[Includes lists of internees and lists of fund transfers from American donors.]

Folder 78 of 123:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (A #'d Series)

Folder 79 of 123:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (Casablanca #'d Series)

Folder 80 of 123:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (AA #'d Series)

Folder 81 of 123:
Correspondence to Philadelphia

Folder 82 of 123:
Correspondence with Philadelphia (Miscellaneous)
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 83 of 123:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (C #'d Series)

Folder 84 of 123:
Finances – Budgets
[Accounts and expenses.]

Folder 85 of 123:
Finances – Correspondence
[Correspondence about accounts and expenses.]

Folder 86 of 123:
Finances – Foreign Exchange Arrangements

Folder 87 of 123:
Finances – Monthly Expenses

Folder 88 of 123:
Finances – Monthly Statements

Folder 89 of 123:
Finances – General

Folder 90 of 123:
General
[Contains summaries and memos of issues to be addressed at meetings or conferences.]

Folder 91 of 123:
Individuals: P. Conard Personal Letters
[Contains letters from Conard to his wife describing his experiences.]

Folder 92 of 123:
Individuals: L. Heath Personal Letters
[Contains letters from Heath to an unknown individual describing her experiences during the work of emptying the concentration camps during the summer of 1943.]

Folder 93 of 123:
Individuals: E. Johnson Personal Letters
[Contains letters from Johnson to his family describing his experiences.]

Folder 94 of 123:
Individuals: K. Kimberland Personal Letters
[Contains letters from Kimberland to his wife describing his experiences.]

Folder 95 of 123:
Individuals: Gerard & Hans Schmidt
[Contains correspondence documenting the case of Gerard and Hans Schmidt; includes a report “Schmidt Case” providing rich description of a refugee case. See also collection 2002.296 case file 8434]

Folder 96 of 123:

Individuals: H. Wriggins Personal Letters

[Contains letters between Wriggins and his family describing his experiences.]

Folder 97 of 123:

Material Aids/Food Distribution

[Correspondence, memos, and reports documenting Quaker efforts to stock and distribute food and materials such as cloth for Jewish funerals, clothing, and furniture.]

Folder 98 of 123:

Personnel

[Contains lists of current and suggested personnel, staff appointments and transfers, and arrangements for refugee employment.]

Folder 99 of 123:

Projects: Garderies d'enfants

[Contains correspondence documenting the Quakers efforts to support local children's daycare centers or establish their own.]

Folder 100 of 123:

Publicity

[Contains newspaper clippings of articles documenting the situation in North Africa, included a reprinted letter from President Roosevelt to Secretary of State Hull establishing an Office of Foreign Economic Coordination.]

BOX 6

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Refugees; Reports, 1943.

Continued

Folder 101 of 123:

Refugees: Ain Sebaa Center

[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 102 of 123:

Refugees: Austrian

[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 103 of 123:

Refugees: Background Information, Reports, etc.

Folder 104 of 123:

Refugees: Camp Reports

[Includes a list of political internees attached to "Rapport sur le camps de concentration d'Algerie: Abus, exactions, sevices. Le travail force. Les consequences: misere physiologique, avilissement de la

pensee, deficiencia physique, souvent mort. Les responsables. Mesures a obteni d'urgence. D'abord la liberation." Several reports containing rich detail.]

Folder 105 of 123:

Refugees: Correspondence

[Includes a letter containing a list of internees to be released from Sidi-El-Ayachi.]

Folder 106 of 123:

Refugees: Czechoslovakia

[Includes a list of Czechoslovakian internees.]

Folder 107 of 123:

Refugees: Emigration to Mexico

[Includes lists of Spanish refugees.]

Folder 108 of 123:

Refugees: Fouka Marine Spanish Civil War Veterans

Folder 109 of 123:

Refugees: Hungarian

Folder 110 of 123:

Refugees: Information, Reports on Individuals

[Includes rich description of a case of internee abuse.]

Folder 111 of 123:

Refugees: Italian, Lists of those Assisted

[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 112 of 123:

Refugees: Italian, General

[Includes lists of refugees and internees.]

Folder 113 of 123:

Refugees: Lists

[Includes lists of refugees and internees.]

Folder 114 of 123:

Refugees: Missouri Camp

Folder 115 of 123:

Refugees: Money Transfers

[Includes lists of refugees and internees.]

Folder 116 of 123:

Refugees: Sidi-El-Ayachi Camp

Folder 117 of 123:

Refugees: Spanish
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 118 of 123:
Refugees: Repatriated to the U.S.S.R.

Folder 119 of 123:
Reports: General (Algiers)
[Includes, e.g., "Report on Refugee Aid Center, Alger."]

Folder 120 of 123:
Reports: General (Casablanca)
[Includes, e.g., report "Case for Engages Volontaires."]

Folder 121 of 123:
Reports: Monthly (Algiers)
[Includes Refugee Section reports.]

Folder 122 of 123:
Reports: Monthly (Casablanca)
[Includes Public Relief & Welfare Refugee Section reports.]

Folder 123 of 123:
Reports: General
[Includes, e.g., report "AFSC Activities in North Africa: September 10, 1942 to August 1, 1943" and "AFSC Report of Philip Conard on his Trip to North Africa June 24 to August 8, 1943." Includes a report in German.]

BOX 7

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service Sub-series: Administration; Cables; Committees & Organizations (A-I), 1944.

Folder 1 of 107:
Admin: Coordination of Relief Work

Folder 2 of 107:
Cables from Lisbon

Folder 3 of 107:
Cables to Lisbon

Folder 4 of 107:
Cables to Philadelphia

Folder 5 of 107:
Cables from Philadelphia

Folder 6 of 107:

Cables, Miscellaneous

Folder 7 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous

Folder 8 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Advisory Committee on Refugees & Displaced Persons

Folder 9 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Algiers Government – General Security

Folder 10 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Algiers Government – Social Affairs

Folder 11 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: American Joint Distribution Committee

[Includes list of refugees.]

Folder 12 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Amicale d'Entr'Aide aux Refugies Espagnols

[Includes list of refugees.]

Folder 13 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Association d'Assistance aux Emigres Espagnols

Folder 14 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Association Nationale des Centres Georges Guynemer

[Includes list of refugee children.]

Folder 15 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: British Army

Folder 16 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: British Merchant Marine

Folder 17 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: British Pioneer Corps

Folder 18 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Casablanca Municipal Government

Folder 19 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Comite d'Assistance aux Refugies Etrangers

Folder 20 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Comite Francais de la Liberation Nationale

Folder 21 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Comite Francais de la Liberation Nationale – Commissaire aux Prisonniers

Folder 22 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Entr'Aide Francaise pour la Liberation

[Includes brochure "L'Organisation des Secours dans les Territoires Liberes."]

Folder 23 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Fraternite de Guerre

Folder 24 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: French Army

[Includes list of refugees.]

Folder 25 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Friends Ambulance Unit

Folder 26 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Groupes des Travailleurs

Folder 27 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: HICEM

Folder 28 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: International Brigade Association

[Includes list of refugees.]

Folder 29 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Inter-Governmental Committee on Refugees

[Includes flier describing Quaker relief work.]

BOX 8

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Committees & Organizations (J-Z), 1944.

Continued

Folder 30 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee

Folder 31 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous Governments' Correspondence with North Africa Legation

Folder 32 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government – Diplomatic Ministry

Folder 33 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government – Plenipotentiary minister

Folder 34 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government – Public Security Service

Folder 35 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government – General

Folder 36 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: North Africa Refugee Center

Folder 37 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Oran Government – Department of Social Health
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 38 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Provisional French Government

Folder 39 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, British

Folder 40 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, French

Folder 41 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, International

Folder 42 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Secours Maternel

Folder 43 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Secours Quaker

Folder 44 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Service Medico-Social de l'Algerie

Folder 45 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Service Social d'Aide aux Emigrants
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 46 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Spanish Government – Algerian Consulate

Folder 47 of 107:
Committees & Organizations: Unitarian Service Committee

Folder 48 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: U.N. Relief & Rehabilitation Administration

[Includes pamphlets "What the United Nations Relief Agreement Means to You" and "The United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration."]

Folder 49 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Correspondence with Robert Murphy

Folder 50 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Correspondence with North African Legations

Folder 51 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government – Foreign Economic Administration

Folder 52 of 107:

Committees & Organizations: War Refugee Board

BOX 9

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Correspondence (A-L), 1944.

Continued

Folder 53 of 107:

Correspondence with Algiers

Folder 54 of 107:

Correspondence between AFSC North Africa Representatives (January-February)

Folder 55 of 107:

Correspondence between AFSC North Africa Representatives (March-May)

[Includes a list of refugees receiving money transfers.]

Folder 56 of 107:

Correspondence between AFSC North Africa Representatives (June-August)

Folder 57 of 107:

Correspondence between AFSC North Africa Representatives (September-December)

[Includes lists of refugees; includes a sample of gingham cloth for children's clothing.]

Folder 58 of 107:

Correspondence between AFSC North Africa Representatives (Cairo)

Folder 59 of 107:

Correspondence between Cairo Representatives and Philadelphia

Folder 60 of 107:

Correspondence with England

Folder 61 of 107:
Correspondence from Lisbon
[Includes list of missing persons.]

Folder 62 of 107:
Correspondence to Lisbon

Folder 63 of 107:
Correspondence, Local

Folder 64 of 107:
Correspondence with Local Police

BOX 10

**Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service
Sub-series: Correspondence (M-Z), 1944.
Continued**

Folder 65 of 107:
Correspondence to Madrid (from Algiers)
[Includes a list of refugees.]

Folder 66 of 107:
Correspondence from Madrid (to Algiers)
[Includes a list of refugees.]

Folder 67 of 107:
Correspondence from Madrid (to Casablanca)

Folder 68 of 107:
Correspondence to Madrid (from Casablanca)

Folder 69 of 107:
Correspondence with Paris

Folder 70 of 107:
Correspondence to Philadelphia
[Includes lists of refugees receiving money transfers.]

Folder 71 of 107:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (#'d Series)
[Includes list of refugee children arriving in the United States.]

Folder 72 of 107:

Correspondence from Philadelphia (B #'d Series)
[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 73 of 107:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (K #'d Series)

Folder 74 of 107:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (#'d Series)

Folder 75 of 107:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (AA #'d Series)

Folder 76 of 107:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (AR #'d Series)
[Includes lists of refugees receiving money transfers.]

Folder 77 of 107:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (C #'d Series)

Folder 78 of 107:
Correspondence with Philadelphia (Miscellaneous)

Folder 79 of 107:
Correspondence with Switzerland

BOX 11

Series I: North Africa, Refugee Service

Sub-series: Finances; Individuals; Material Aids/Distribution; Personnel; Projects; Publicity; Refugees; Reports, 1944.

Continued

Folder 80 of 107:
Finances – Budgets

Folder 81 of 107:
Finances – Foreign Exchange Arrangements

Folder 82 of 107:
Finances – Lists of Payments to Refugees

Folder 83 of 107:
Finances – Monthly Statements

Folder 84 of 107:
Finances – General

Folder 85 of 107:

Individuals: Randall, Ted

[Includes piece titled "Human Interest" and Randall's diary entries 10/12-10/23]

Folder 86 of 107:

Individuals: Schmidt, Gerard & Hans. See also collection 2002.296, case file 8434

Folder 87 of 107:

Individuals: Vail, James, Trip

[Contains correspondence between Kimberland and Wriggins regarding James Vail]

Folder 88 of 107:

Individuals: Wriggins, H., Personal Letters

[Contains correspondence between Wriggins and his family.]

Folder 89 of 107:

Material Aids/Food, Truck Purchases & Distribution

[Includes list of refugees receiving clothing.]

Folder 90 of 107:

Personnel

[Includes documentation on personnel, staff appointments and transfers, and arrangements for refugee employment.]

Folder 91 of 107:

Projects; Garderies d'enfants

[Includes correspondence, reports, and budgets documenting the Quaker cooperation with other aid organizations to establish and support children's daycare centers.]

Folder 92 of 107:

Publicity

[Includes a report by Woodruff Emlen entitled "A First Impression of North Africa."]

Folder 93 of 107:

Refugees – Ain Sebaa Center

Folder 94 of 107:

Refugees – Fouka Marine Spanish Civil War Veterans

[Includes a letter attaching samples of four different strengths of rope available from British Salvage.]

Folder 95 of 107:

Refugees – Italian

Folder 96 of 107:

Refugees – Lists

[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 97 of 107:

Refugees – Medical Personnel

Folder 98 of 107:

Refugees – Money Transfers

[Includes lists of refugees receiving money transfers.]

Folder 99 of 107:

Refugees – Philippeville Camp

Folder 100 of 107:

Refugees – Repatriated to the U.S.S.R.

[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 102 of 107:

Refugees – Spanish

[Includes lists of refugees.]

Folder 103 of 107:

Refugees – General

[Includes, e.g., report “Division of Public Welfare and Relief, NAEB.”]

Folder 104 of 107:

Reports – Monthly (Algiers)

Folder 105 of 107:

Reports – General (Casablanca)

[Includes, e.g., “Rapport Concernant la Reorganisation du Centre d’Hebergement ‘Luna Park’ a Ain Sebaa.”]

Folder 106 of 107:

Reports – Monthly (Casablanca)

Folder 107 of 107:

Reports – Monthly (Oran)

BOX 12

Series II: North Africa, Displaced Persons Service

Sub-series: Cables; Committees & Organizations; Correspondence, 1945.

Folder 1 of 64:

Cables from Lisbon

Folder 2 of 64:

Cables from/to Madrid

Folder 3 of 64:

Cables from Philadelphia

Folder 4 of 64:
Cables to Philadelphia

Folder 5 of 64:
Cables, Miscellaneous

Folder 6 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Advisory Committee on Refugees and Displaced Persons

Folder 7 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Algerian Government

Folder 8 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: British Pioneer Corps

Folder 9 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Casa dos Portugueses

Folder 10 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Comite D'Assistance aux Refugies Etrangers

Folder 11 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Fraternite de Guerre

Folder 12 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: French Army

Folder 13 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Friends Ambulance Unit

Folder 14 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Groupes de Travailleurs

Folder 15 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Health Bureau, Constantine, Algeria

Folder 16 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Inter-Governmental Committee on Refugees

Folder 17 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee

Folder 18 of 64:
Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous Governments' Correspondence with North Africa Legation

Folder 19 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government – General

Folder 20 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Morocco Government – Social Health Department

Folder 21 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Red Cross, International

Folder 22 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Secours Maternel

Folder 23 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Secours Quaker

Folder 24 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Service Social d'Aide aux Emigrants

Folder 25 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: U.N. Relief & Rehabilitation Administration – North African Relief Center

Folder 26 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government Correspondence with North African Legation

Folder 27 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: U.S. Government Foreign Economic Administration

Folder 28 of 64:

Committees & Organizations: Miscellaneous

Folder 29 of 64:

Correspondence between AFSC North African Representatives

Folder 30 of 64:

Correspondence between AFSC North Africa Representatives (Cairo)

Folder 31 of 64:

Correspondence with England

Folder 32 of 64:

Correspondence with India

Folder 33 of 64:

Correspondence with Italy

Folder 34 of 64:

Correspondence from Lisbon

Folder 35 of 64:

Correspondence to Lisbon

Folder 36 of 64:
Correspondence with Local Police

Folder 37 of 64:
Correspondence from Madrid (to Algiers)

Folder 38 of 64:
Correspondence to Madrid (from Algiers)

Folder 39 of 64:
Correspondence to Madrid (from Casablanca)

Folder 40 of 64:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (Algiers #'d Letter Series)

Folder 41 of 64:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (Casablanca #'d Letter Series)

Folder 42 of 64:
Correspondence from Philadelphia (C #'d Series)

Folder 43 of 64:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (#'d Series)

Folder 44 of 64:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (AA #'d Series)

Folder 45 of 64:
Correspondence to Philadelphia (AR #'d Series)

Folder 46 of 64:
Correspondence with Philadelphia (Miscellaneous)

Folder 47 of 64:
Correspondence, General

BOX 13

Series II: North Africa, Displaced Persons Service

**Sub-series: Finances; General; Individuals; Material Aids/Distribution; Personnel; Projects; Refugees;
Reports, 1945.**

Continued

Folder 48 of 64:
Finances – Foreign Exchange Arrangements

Folder 49 of 64:
Finances – Money Transfers to Refugees

Folder 50 of 64:
Finances – Monthly Statements

Folder 51 of 64:
General
[Contains a report, “La Condition des Israelites Francais d’origine Algerienne avant et après les Armistices de Juin 1940,” and a Spanish language newspaper article describing the postwar decision to overturn Vichy’s repeal of the 1870 Cremieux Decree offering French citizenship to Jews in Algeria.]

Folder 52 of 64:
Individuals: Emlen, W. Personal Letters
[Contains excerpts from Emlen’s letters to his wife.]

Folder 53 of 64:
Individuals: Schmidt, Gerard & Hans. See also collection 2002.296, case file 8434

Folder 54 of 64:
Material Aids/Food Purchases Distribution

Folder 55 of 64:
Personnel
[Includes staff lists and correspondence documenting staff appointments, transfers, and termination of employment.]

Folder 56 of 64:
Projects: Garderies d’Enfants
[Finances related to the project.]

Folder 57 of 64:
Refugees – Fouka Marine Spanish Civil War Veterans

Folder 58 of 64:
Refugees – Lists
[Lists of refugees.]

Folder 59 of 64:
Refugees – Philippeville Camp

Folder 60 of 64:
Refugees – Spanish

Folder 61 of 64:
Refugees – Venezuelan Emigration

Folder 62 of 64:
Reports – General
[Including, e.g., report “Shipment of Clothing and Supplies from North Africa.”]

Folder 63 of 64:
Reports – Monthly (Algiers)

Folder 64 of 64:
Reports – Monthly (Casablanca)

BOX 14

Series III: North Africa, Mixed Materials

Sub-series: Index Sent to Philadelphia; Correspondence; Reports; Amicales; North African Economic Board

Folder 1 of 18
Index of Files – Reports, 1952

Folder 2 of 18
AFSC FEA Refugee Section – Correspondence I, 1942-1943

Folder 3 of 18
AFSC FEA Refugee Section – Correspondence II, January-June 1944

Folder 4 of 18
AFSC FEA Refugee Section – Correspondence III, July-December 1944

Folder 5 of 18
AFSC FEA Refugee Section – Correspondence IV, 1945

Folder 6 of 18
AFSC North African Delegation – Correspondence, 1943-1945

Folder 7 of 18
AFSC Philadelphia – Correspondence, 1942-1945

Folder 8 of 18
Secours Quaker – Correspondence, 1944-1945

Folder 9 of 18
AFSC FEA Refugee Section – Reports, 1944-1945

Folder 10 of 18
AFSC North African Delegation – Reports, 1944.

Folder 11 of 18
Amicales, Algeria – Correspondence, 1943-1945

Folder 12 of 18
Amicales, Algeria – Reports, 1944-1945

Folder 13 of 18
Amicales, Morocco – Correspondence, 1943-1945

Folder 14 of 18
Amicales, Morocco – Reports, 1943-1944

Folder 15 of 18
Amicales, Tunis – Correspondence, 1945

Folder 16 of 18
Amicales, Tunis – Reports, 1942-1944

Folder 17 of 18
North African Economic Board – Correspondence, 1943-1944

Folder 18 of 18
North African Economic Board – Reports, 1943-1944