1 00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:09,010

2 00:00:09,010 --> 00:00:13,070 The children are doing in there, I think my uncle went with her

3 00:00:13,070 --> 00:00:16,160 and 15 minutes later they brought their clothing.

4 00:00:16,160 --> 00:00:18,740 I found out about it because there is one survivor,

5 00:00:18,740 --> 00:00:20,690 he was a brother-in-law to my uncle.

6 00:00:20,690 --> 00:00:23,900 They saw that their days are numbered,

7 00:00:23,900 --> 00:00:26,870 so he ran away to a forest and he survived.

8 00:00:26,870 --> 00:00:28,910 He died last year on Easter.

9 00:00:28,910 --> 00:00:32,600 And he told us this story.

10 00:00:32,600 --> 00:00:35,150 So they were killed.

11 00:00:35,150 --> 00:00:41,690 Now, this man knows that any day he has to run away.

12 00:00:41,690 --> 00:00:45,670 What he did was unforgivable then,

13 00:00:45,670 --> 00:00:48,830 but he did it and he succeeded.

14 00:00:48,830 --> 00:00:51,530 He just couldn't go away to the forest

15 00:00:51,530 --> 00:00:54,590 and leave these two children.

16 00:00:54,590 --> 00:00:59,570 So what he did is, on a Sunday morning, where every--

17 00:00:59,570 --> 00:01:03,930 I mean this is 99% Catholic in Poland,

18 00:01:03,930 --> 00:01:07,010 everybody's in the church.

19 00:01:07,010 --> 00:01:10,920 He told the boy, children were not children to ghetto,

20 00:01:10,920 --> 00:01:13,160 they were grown ups. He told them,

21 00:01:13,160 --> 00:01:15,900 your mother is in Merriman's house.

22 00:01:15,900 --> 00:01:19,100 He knew the house, I mean he grew up on this street.

23 00:01:19,100 --> 00:01:22,370 And he took his little sister.

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24
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00:01:22,370 --> 00:01:26,510 And a day before his mother was doing laundry and that kid

25

00:01:26,510 --> 00:01:28,190 used to hang the laundry.

26

00:01:28,190 --> 00:01:32,510 He took his mother's nightgowns, his sisters underwear

27

00:01:32,510 --> 00:01:35,720 and things and little dresses, tied around

28

00:01:35,720 --> 00:01:39,620 them was the rope that he found on the attic.

29

00:01:39,620 --> 00:01:44,760 And Sunday morning, I would try to give you the picture.

30

00:01:44,760 --> 00:01:50,090 Beck is knocking at the floor, you open the floor,

31

00:01:50,090 --> 00:01:51,770 Oh we are dead.

32

00:01:51,770 --> 00:01:54,800 The children, [PERSONAL NAME] children are here?

33

00:01:54,800 --> 00:01:57,350 I mean, he knew the family.

34

00:01:57,350 --> 00:02:00,470 People started to

tear their hair.

35

00:02:00,470 --> 00:02:02,330

What will we do?

36 00:02:02,330 --> 00:02:08,020 You know what he answered, what have you got to lose?

37 00:02:08,020 --> 00:02:11,560 Play with them, they wouldn't cry.

38 00:02:11,560 --> 00:02:13,780 He said, I have walked the roads.

39 00:02:13,780 --> 00:02:16,400 But the children were full of lice, he took him to the attic.

40 00:02:16,400 --> 00:02:18,400 There was a tremendous concern that the children

41 00:02:18,400 --> 00:02:19,375 would cry make noise.

42 00:02:19,375 --> 00:02:20,500 They'll cry and make noise.

43 00:02:20,500 --> 00:02:21,880 And who saw them?

44 00:02:21,880 --> 00:02:25,750 Then there is the man who saw them walking.

45 00:02:25,750 --> 00:02:29,050 But my guess is, first of all, Sunday morning everybody's

46 00:02:29,050 --> 00:02:30,310 in church.

00:02:30,310 --> 00:02:32,530 And if anybody recognized them, they

48 00:02:32,530 --> 00:02:35,350 thought let them go to somebody.

49 00:02:35,350 --> 00:02:39,010 I mean we had a known family, and they were two children,

50 00:02:39,010 --> 00:02:40,210 there was a boy holding a--

51 00:02:40,210 --> 00:02:43,300

52 00:02:43,300 --> 00:02:45,250 then they came to the door.

53 00:02:45,250 --> 00:02:49,840 And he says in Polish Mr. Beck, my mother is here.

54 00:02:49,840 --> 00:02:53,440 So he says, your mother is not here.

55 00:02:53,440 --> 00:02:55,690 He didn't know that he saved his life.

56 00:02:55,690 --> 00:02:58,480 He says like this to them because that's

57 00:02:58,480 --> 00:03:03,400 what he told us that Pollock, Mr. Beck, he says to him,

58 00:03:03,400 --> 00:03:07,090 look she's a little blond girl. 59 00:03:07,090 --> 00:03:08,260 Take care.

60 00:03:08,260 --> 00:03:11,470 I will already take care of myself.

61 00:03:11,470 --> 00:03:14,760 He is two days short too.

62 00:03:14,760 --> 00:03:17,380 When he saw this he just took him in,

63 00:03:17,380 --> 00:03:19,540 he saw that they have full of lies.

64 00:03:19,540 --> 00:03:21,220 He took them to the attic.

65 00:03:21,220 --> 00:03:22,930 I went upstairs.

66 00:03:22,930 --> 00:03:28,720 We shaved their head, gave them a bath, and they came down.

67 00:03:28,720 --> 00:03:31,250 And they stayed with us.

68 00:03:31,250 --> 00:03:37,190 Now that little girl, she used to cry all night long silently,

69 00:03:37,190 --> 00:03:38,640 red face.

70 00:03:38,640 --> 00:03:43,670 Never a sound, never a sound. 00:03:43,670 --> 00:03:47,950 And they survived with us.

72 00:03:47,950 --> 00:03:51,480 They are alive, their mother is not alive,

73 00:03:51,480 --> 00:03:53,610 and that was April 6th.

74 00:03:53,610 --> 00:03:58,860 Now around April 20th, on the Palm Sunday,

75 00:03:58,860 --> 00:04:02,780 Mrs. Beck knocks at the floor.

76 00:04:02,780 --> 00:04:05,820 A fire, we're dead.

77 00:04:05,820 --> 00:04:08,830 I mean, that's all we heard.

78 00:04:08,830 --> 00:04:17,399 We opened the thing and it's fire all around.

79 00:04:17,399 --> 00:04:19,950 My mother had two small children already,

80 00:04:19,950 --> 00:04:22,680 I mean two small children that people can trample

81 00:04:22,680 --> 00:04:24,400 and people can choke.

82 00:04:24,400 --> 00:04:27,840 We decided we cannot, because she said save yourself from 00:04:27,840 --> 00:04:29,070 fire.

84 00:04:29,070 --> 00:04:32,790 And then my father with Mr. Merriman went upstairs

85 00:04:32,790 --> 00:04:36,300 and they saw, you know a fire, people around.

86 00:04:36,300 --> 00:04:39,660 So we decided to go to the bunker

87 00:04:39,660 --> 00:04:44,850 where we were in November, the under the ground bunker

88 00:04:44,850 --> 00:04:48,510 and stayed there till it quiets down.

89 00:04:48,510 --> 00:04:50,040 And then we will walk out and see,

90 00:04:50,040 --> 00:04:52,390 we go to a forest or something.

91 00:04:52,390 --> 00:04:55,380 My mother was afraid that when they started over there

92 00:04:55,380 --> 00:04:57,390 it was just a narrow passage.

93 00:04:57,390 --> 00:04:59,860 They started trampling, she has two small children,

94 00:04:59,860 --> 00:05:02,220 she took the children and went first.

95 00:05:02,220 --> 00:05:05,250 And she didn't know that my sister ran after my father.

96 00:05:05,250 --> 00:05:08,930

97 00:05:08,930 --> 00:05:13,220 Now my sister, I told you wanted to live.

98 00:05:13,220 --> 00:05:15,200 Now listen to this story.

99 00:05:15,200 --> 00:05:17,570 My father gets up in the morning,

100 00:05:17,570 --> 00:05:25,200 says Kaddish, it's 40 years that his mother died from a fire.

101 00:05:25,200 --> 00:05:28,090

102 00:05:28,090 --> 00:05:29,760 My sister has the same name.

103 00:05:29,760 --> 00:05:32,650

104 00:05:32,650 --> 00:05:36,330 When she said to him upstairs, daddy I'm going,

105 00:05:36,330 --> 00:05:38,340 I want to live.

106 00:05:38,340 --> 00:05:44,790 He felt that when she's there she would die, he let her go.

107 00:05:44,790 --> 00:05:48,930 When my father finally came down and my mother asked

108 00:05:48,930 --> 00:05:54,330 where is Manya and he said she will save herself,

109 00:05:54,330 --> 00:06:01,040 my mother started crying [? Hanish Kaddish. ?]

110 00:06:01,040 --> 00:06:05,990 And then in the afternoon, Beck came, they caught her.

111 00:06:05,990 --> 00:06:08,740 A boy who went to school with me pointed her out.

112 00:06:08,740 --> 00:06:12,300

113 00:06:12,300 --> 00:06:18,990 They asked her where she was and she said she was in Lemberg,

114 00:06:18,990 --> 00:06:22,020 and she came a night before and she hid out.

115 00:06:22,020 --> 00:06:25,200 That's why I mentioned the bunker in our factory.

116 00:06:25,200 --> 00:06:29,520 They went there and they found that bunker, it was empty.

117 00:06:29,520 --> 00:06:31,750 14 years old. 118 00:06:31,750 --> 00:06:35,630 She didn't tell them where she was.

119 00:06:35,630 --> 00:06:38,960 What the fire did for us, it destroyed

120 00:06:38,960 --> 00:06:40,410 the whole neighborhood.

121 00:06:40,410 --> 00:06:43,910 We were all alone in the street.

122 00:06:43,910 --> 00:06:47,630 Now there is a cemetery at the very edge of the city.

123 00:06:47,630 --> 00:06:52,670 There were about 20 houses, they were burned down.

124 00:06:52,670 --> 00:06:54,410 This house started burning and then

125 00:06:54,410 --> 00:06:56,820 they poured the water, that house

126 00:06:56,820 --> 00:07:00,170 is standing, about five houses burned down,

127 00:07:00,170 --> 00:07:02,180 our factories standing.

128 00:07:02,180 --> 00:07:05,730 Then about 20 houses are burned down, 00:07:05,730 --> 00:07:09,550 and there is a little old church,

130 00:07:09,550 --> 00:07:12,320 it was a monastery, that's standing.

131 00:07:12,320 --> 00:07:16,340 Then again about 20 houses into the deep of the city.

132 00:07:16,340 --> 00:07:21,380 He came at night and he says like this,

133 00:07:21,380 --> 00:07:25,880 you know what, there was next door who

134 00:07:25,880 --> 00:07:28,010 lived a Russian who stayed.

135 00:07:28,010 --> 00:07:31,490 He worked with my father under the Russian occupation

136 00:07:31,490 --> 00:07:32,930 in the factory.

137 00:07:32,930 --> 00:07:34,600 He was a traitor to the Russians,

138 00:07:34,600 --> 00:07:36,320 he stayed with the Germans.

139 00:07:36,320 --> 00:07:39,920 And he saw my sister running out of the house.

140 00:07:39,920 --> 00:07:44,180 And he brought the Gestapo, and he says, she ran out from here.

141 00:07:44,180 --> 00:07:49,430 So Mr. Beck, very shrewdly said, this Moskel.

142 00:07:49,430 --> 00:07:54,920 He worked with her father,

he wants to save his skin.

143 00:07:54,920 --> 00:07:57,580 But they said there was a lot of rubble

144 00:07:57,580 --> 00:08:01,490 and Germans liked clean, that they're going to come tomorrow.

145 00:08:01,490 --> 00:08:04,080 So at night he comes down, he knocked

146 00:08:04,080 --> 00:08:08,270 and he came down to us, because it was hard for him to do it.

147 00:08:08,270 --> 00:08:09,990 So he came he says, you've got to go.

148 00:08:09,990 --> 00:08:12,770 They're going to come and look.

149 00:08:12,770 --> 00:08:16,810 And it was a terrible event, but that's why the fire was so big.

150 00:08:16,810 --> 00:08:18,940 And we started, what will we do?

151 00:08:18,940 --> 00:08:22,720 He slammed like this, he says, listen, I 152 00:08:22,720 --> 00:08:26,610 have like 30 something special, the church is standing,

153 00:08:26,610 --> 00:08:29,320 the factory who is going to be mine now is standing,

154 00:08:29,320 --> 00:08:31,360 and this house is standing.

155 00:08:31,360 --> 00:08:35,650 There is something to it, lock the clapper,

156 00:08:35,650 --> 00:08:39,909 you name this, and whatever will be, will be.

157 00:08:39,909 --> 00:08:42,880 The Germans came like she told them,

158 00:08:42,880 --> 00:08:45,220 they found that bunker there in the factory.

159 00:08:45,220 --> 00:08:47,800

160 00:08:47,800 --> 00:08:52,390 Since then, like people say, he couldn't have.

161 00:08:52,390 --> 00:08:55,540 Because everybody was talking, he has Jews, you know.

162 00:08:55,540 --> 00:08:58,420 He couldn't have Jews, he had the Germans looking.

00:08:58,420 --> 00:09:04,690 We had twice more, he had his doubts, and the annunciations.

164

00:09:04,690 --> 00:09:07,240 And each time we were stronger because they didn't find us,

165

00:09:07,240 --> 00:09:08,897 and we were just underneath the floor.

166

00:09:08,897 --> 00:09:12,640

167

00:09:12,640 --> 00:09:16,330 So the children live, and my sister who wanted to live

168

00:09:16,330 --> 00:09:16,880 doesn't live.

169

 $00:09:16,880 \longrightarrow 00:09:22,310$ 

170

00:09:22,310 --> 00:09:25,130 Figure it out.

171

00:09:25,130 --> 00:09:31,610 He's dead, he died, he had an ulcer, had an operation.

172

00:09:31,610 --> 00:09:34,790 She died, she was paralyzed.

173

00:09:34,790 --> 00:09:38,400 Mrs. Beck, she's the only one that had a wheelchair in Poland

174

00:09:38,400 --> 00:09:38,900 there.

00:09:38,900 --> 00:09:43,140 Because one couple, I mean you have to realize, 18 Jews,

176 00:09:43,140 --> 00:09:44,690 we are spread all over.

177 00:09:44,690 --> 00:09:47,540 There is one couple in Canada, they were the first ones.

178 00:09:47,540 --> 00:09:50,800 I was still in Israel. they send her a wheelchair.

179 00:09:50,800 --> 00:09:53,950 And we are always in touch with the daughter.

180 00:09:53,950 --> 00:09:55,730 And my only reason to go to Poland

181 00:09:55,730 --> 00:10:00,740 was we brought head over, the daughter.

182 00:10:00,740 --> 00:10:05,540 And she was one month in Canada, one month with us.

183 00:10:05,540 --> 00:10:08,360 And one day we are asking her if the people know in the city

184 00:10:08,360 --> 00:10:10,340 where she lives, she'd say to Jews, what about?

185 00:10:10,340 --> 00:10:12,520 Says, how my boys know about Jews?

00:10:12,520 --> 00:10:15,500 He says, the only Jews that you can find is out at war,

187

00:10:15,500 --> 00:10:17,330 so there are no Jews in my city.

188

00:10:17,330 --> 00:10:21,520 They ask me if I'm going to eat matzah for two months.

189

00:10:21,520 --> 00:10:27,440 You never met my husband, he's a softie, aggression level.

190

00:10:27,440 --> 00:10:30,530 He said, Clara, let's go and show these two

191

00:10:30,530 --> 00:10:33,620 guys that Jews never forget.

192

00:10:33,620 --> 00:10:36,200 Plus, we're her only family.

193

00:10:36,200 --> 00:10:38,960 It just so happened she had one aunt who was single,

194

00:10:38,960 --> 00:10:40,730 and she died, she didn't leave sooner.

195

00:10:40,730 --> 00:10:42,830 Had her father, had one brother.

196

00:10:42,830 --> 00:10:45,770 The brother had the one son, he died in the war.

197

00:10:45,770 --> 00:10:47,890 We are her only family.

198 00:10:47,890 --> 00:10:50,400

199 00:10:50,400 --> 00:10:53,010 Let me go back just for one second to the day

200 00:10:53,010 --> 00:10:56,520 that you walked out of the bunker.

201 00:10:56,520 --> 00:10:59,850 We didn't walk out so fast.

202 00:10:59,850 --> 00:11:08,500 When it was in 1944 already, the Germans they going back,

203 00:11:08,500 --> 00:11:10,920 they knew everything that is going on.

204 00:11:10,920 --> 00:11:13,800 At 12:00 at night or 1 o'clock in the morning,

205 00:11:13,800 --> 00:11:16,200 he had the radio, there was a station

206 00:11:16,200 --> 00:11:22,260 who broadcasted from London in German, to the German people.

207 00:11:22,260 --> 00:11:24,570 He didn't know German, so he used

208 00:11:24,570 --> 00:11:27,900 to call Mr. Patrontasch or my father.

00:11:27,900 --> 00:11:30,240 My father had trouble getting in and out

210

00:11:30,240 --> 00:11:36,070 because he was extremely tall, so it was very hard for him.

211

00:11:36,070 --> 00:11:38,760 So Mr. Patrontasch] that was his function.

212

00:11:38,760 --> 00:11:42,930 He used to go, and we had maps from the newspaper.

213

00:11:42,930 --> 00:11:47,790 And we heard the truth, how mostly the Eastern front

214

00:11:47,790 --> 00:11:49,650 was concerned us.

215

00:11:49,650 --> 00:11:53,040 Of course, again, when Italy capitulated,

216

00:11:53,040 --> 00:11:55,470 we thought they'd still basically dissolved it, became

217

00:11:55,470 --> 00:11:57,200 a year.

218

00:11:57,200 --> 00:12:00,820 So we knew what is going on in the world.

219

00:12:00,820 --> 00:12:05,960 So when they had it already bad, they started to requisition

00:12:05,960 --> 00:12:07,680 in nicer houses, rooms.

221

00:12:07,680 --> 00:12:12,870 And this was a nice house, so they requisitioned two rooms.

222

00:12:12,870 --> 00:12:17,280 Now we have to stay there and to behave, 18 people,

223

00:12:17,280 --> 00:12:19,380 the Germans shouldn't hear us.

224

00:12:19,380 --> 00:12:21,030 They were working, the two Germans

225

00:12:21,030 --> 00:12:23,990 they were working in the railroads.

226

00:12:23,990 --> 00:12:26,760 So one of them was always sleeping.

227

00:12:26,760 --> 00:12:30,990 They used to come from night duty, 5 o'clock in the morning.

228

00:12:30,990 --> 00:12:33,810 As soon as he fell asleep, Mr. Beck knocked,

229

00:12:33,810 --> 00:12:36,960 we should empty out the pails.

230

00:12:36,960 --> 00:12:39,420 And one day he emptied out the pails

231

00:12:39,420 --> 00:12:42,540 and he came down very fast and

he thought something is wrong.

232

00:12:42,540 --> 00:12:46,360

He was afraid to tell us he was seen.

233

 $00:12:46,360 \longrightarrow 00:12:50,110$ 

What he did when he emptied the pails

234

00:12:50,110 --> 00:12:53,140

he came into the bedroom, which was where they

235

00:12:53,140 --> 00:12:55,210

slept and smoked a cigarette.

236

00:12:55,210 --> 00:12:57,910

That was his luxury in the fresh air.

237

00:12:57,910 --> 00:13:01,418

238

00:13:01,418 --> 00:13:05,570

And the railroad man, the German, went to the toilet

239

00:13:05,570 --> 00:13:11,030

in the corridor and the

door was ajar and he saw it.

240

 $00:13:11,030 \longrightarrow 00:13:13,550$ 

About 8:00 in the morning

or 9:00 in the morning,

241

00:13:13,550 --> 00:13:15,230

this is described in the diary.

242

00:13:15,230 --> 00:13:17,920

I mean this was life or death for us.

00:13:17,920 --> 00:13:21,380 Mrs. Beck knocks and says, we are lost.

says, wc

244 00:13:21,380 --> 00:13:23,660 And doesn't say nothing else.

245

00:13:23,660 --> 00:13:27,550 But we had, I mean we recognized steps, who is walking.

246

00:13:27,550 --> 00:13:29,260 I mean like a blind man.

247

00:13:29,260 --> 00:13:32,820 I mean that was all we did.

248

00:13:32,820 --> 00:13:35,750 So we heard them talking, you could hear them like I speak

249

00:13:35,750 --> 00:13:38,560 to you, that they are looking.

250

00:13:38,560 --> 00:13:42,260 And they are saying, and [Foreign word]

251

00:13:42,260 --> 00:13:48,320 I mean he had a beard and they shaved like once in a week.

252

00:13:48,320 --> 00:13:50,330 And he described it.

253

00:13:50,330 --> 00:13:52,250 Mrs. Beck was very smart.

254

00:13:52,250 --> 00:13:56,210 The window was open because to air out the smell.

00:13:56,210 --> 00:13:58,790 And there was a armoire next to the window.

256

00:13:58,790 --> 00:14:01,940 She had entered the room, opened the window very wide,

257

00:14:01,940 --> 00:14:05,600 open the armoire, why didn't you go in?

258

00:14:05,600 --> 00:14:08,390 They stole all my clothes.

259

00:14:08,390 --> 00:14:10,580 The Germans didn't believe her.

260

00:14:10,580 --> 00:14:14,350 They went-- why didn't he do it right away,

261

00:14:14,350 --> 00:14:15,500 5 o'clock in the morning?

262

00:14:15,500 --> 00:14:17,200 Because he was waiting for his friend.

263

00:14:17,200 --> 00:14:19,250 Think they're afraid, the Germans.

264

00:14:19,250 --> 00:14:22,340 He didn't want to do nothing until his friend come.

265

00:14:22,340 --> 00:14:26,390 They took the guns, they took a flashlight

266

00:14:26,390 --> 00:14:29,000

and they were looking, in the cellar, everywhere.

267

00:14:29,000 --> 00:14:32,300 And then our hearts sank.

268

00:14:32,300 --> 00:14:36,860 He's lying down underneath the bed because he says,

269

00:14:36,860 --> 00:14:38,210 he disappeared here.

270

00:14:38,210 --> 00:14:42,210 But what he did with his body, he was on the opening

271

00:14:42,210 --> 00:14:46,170 and looked with the flashlight under the bed.

272

00:14:46,170 --> 00:14:47,800 Next day they moved out.

273

00:14:47,800 --> 00:14:50,493

274

00:14:50,493 --> 00:14:51,910 See at that time, there were a lot

275

00:14:51,910 --> 00:14:54,630 of partisans coming to the city, they

276

00:14:54,630 --> 00:14:57,580 were afraid that maybe he's involved in the partisans.

277

00:14:57,580 --> 00:15:00,220 And being they were just railroad men.

This is a verbatim transcript of spoken word generated with 3Play Media. It is not the primary source, and it may contain errors in spelling or accuracy.

00:15:00,220 --> 00:15:01,930 I mean, if it would be assessment,

279

00:15:01,930 --> 00:15:03,530 then it's different.

280

00:15:03,530 --> 00:15:06,610 They just looked for another house, and they left.

281

00:15:06,610 --> 00:15:13,720 Then we had three Germans taking over that room, soldiers.

282

00:15:13,720 --> 00:15:17,560 Soldiers, but they worked in telegraphs and things.

283

00:15:17,560 --> 00:15:21,410 So there was always somebody sleeping.

284

00:15:21,410 --> 00:15:24,950 When he turned off the electric light, we heard.

285

00:15:24,950 --> 00:15:29,690 Afterwards, when he saw Patrontasch was upstairs,

286

00:15:29,690 --> 00:15:33,920 we just dug in deeper into where the corridor,

287

00:15:33,920 --> 00:15:35,710 underneath the corridor.

288

00:15:35,710 --> 00:15:38,650 Made that a big hole.

289

00:15:38,650 --> 00:15:41,800

I don't know, they put posts and this so they can cover it.

290

00:15:41,800 --> 00:15:45,760 And that's where we were ready till the end,

291

00:15:45,760 --> 00:15:48,910 because we were afraid anymore.

292

00:15:48,910 --> 00:15:52,900 And then the front came closer and closer, and you heard.

293

00:15:52,900 --> 00:16:00,070 And then one day it came already, big,

294

00:16:00,070 --> 00:16:02,990 I don't know, it must have been a big shot to took one room,

295

00:16:02,990 --> 00:16:06,310 because the Germans used motorcycles

296

00:16:06,310 --> 00:16:09,850 for messengers, used to come every half an hour

297

00:16:09,850 --> 00:16:12,980 from the front and the report on the situation.

298

00:16:12,980 --> 00:16:15,260 So by that time this was already our area,

299

00:16:15,260 --> 00:16:16,300 we knew where they are.

300

00:16:16,300 --> 00:16:19,180 My father knew of

all these names.

301

00:16:19,180 --> 00:16:26,140 And on a Friday they picked up and he says to Mr. Beck,

302

00:16:26,140 --> 00:16:28,270 now if you want to save yourself you better

303

00:16:28,270 --> 00:16:32,192 do it because the Russians will be dead in a couple of hours.

304

00:16:32,192 --> 00:16:33,650 In the meantime, I didn't tell you,

305

00:16:33,650 --> 00:16:36,430 he sent away his daughter because everybody

306

00:16:36,430 --> 00:16:38,610 started seeing all the Volksdeutsches were

307

00:16:38,610 --> 00:16:39,930 running away.

308

00:16:39,930 --> 00:16:42,520 And he couldn't leave us, he would starve,

309

00:16:42,520 --> 00:16:44,020 he didn't have water.

310

00:16:44,020 --> 00:16:46,810 So he sent off his daughter and said

311

00:16:46,810 --> 00:16:50,767 that he sent her off and said he will run the very last minute.

312 00:16:50,767 --> 00:16:52,600 So this gentleman tells him, you'll runaway.

313

00:16:52,600 --> 00:16:54,790 He says, yes, I am, I'm running.

314

00:16:54,790 --> 00:16:56,290 They left.

315

00:16:56,290 --> 00:17:00,680 And then they started cannons and shooting, you know,

316

00:17:00,680 --> 00:17:02,380 took three days.

317

00:17:02,380 --> 00:17:06,220 So when the soldiers left there, they

318

00:17:06,220 --> 00:17:13,089 built a bunker in the backyard.

319

00:17:13,089 --> 00:17:16,089 We, look how scared we were.

320

00:17:16,089 --> 00:17:20,200 Half of the city ran away already, the Germans ran there.

321

00:17:20,200 --> 00:17:26,140 We wanted to be in the cellar who was Baton, Samanton Baton.

322

00:17:26,140 --> 00:17:27,700 So we were afraid.

323

00:17:27,700 --> 00:17:31,780 18 people to go into the house, through the house,

00:17:31,780 --> 00:17:33,550 through the kitchen, through the cellar.

325

00:17:33,550 --> 00:17:37,900 We dug a tunnel, we took out stones from the walls,

326

00:17:37,900 --> 00:17:39,700 and through a tunnel.

327

00:17:39,700 --> 00:17:43,390 We went to the cellar, that's how scared we were.

328

00:17:43,390 --> 00:17:46,150 Maybe somebody would come in last minute.

329

00:17:46,150 --> 00:17:48,760 And we were in the cellar, and what we didn't know,

330

00:17:48,760 --> 00:17:51,640 they had one gun, not far.

331

00:17:51,640 --> 00:17:57,670 And a wall fell in, we thought the whole house fell in.

332

00:17:57,670 --> 00:18:00,280 There was a big gaping hole then we came out.

333

00:18:00,280 --> 00:18:03,550 So we told him, Mr. Beck, and the little one,

334

00:18:03,550 --> 00:18:06,970 the little girl says to me, she was shivering.

00:18:06,970 --> 00:18:10,640 And she says to me, and now we are going to die.

336

00:18:10,640 --> 00:18:13,630 Like that one says after all this, you are speaking

337

00:18:13,630 --> 00:18:15,680 and now she was already five.

338

00:18:15,680 --> 00:18:18,820 She was four-- so we told him, you

339

00:18:18,820 --> 00:18:20,710 go to see what on the aircraft.

340

00:18:20,710 --> 00:18:26,590 And we observed that it was always half an hour long,

341

00:18:26,590 --> 00:18:29,950 then it was tra, ta, ta and then the big cannons.

342

00:18:29,950 --> 00:18:32,140 So we told him in this lull, you just

343

00:18:32,140 --> 00:18:34,480 run out and at least save yourself.

344

00:18:34,480 --> 00:18:36,820 And as whatever it will be will be.

345

00:18:36,820 --> 00:18:41,770 So he ran to that in the backyard.

00:18:41,770 --> 00:18:44,530 It quiet, quiet, quiet, but we were afraid Sunday

347

00:18:44,530 --> 00:18:45,790 in the evening.

348

00:18:45,790 --> 00:18:49,060 We were afraid, then he came running.

349

00:18:49,060 --> 00:18:53,950 And I don't know if he started crying and screaming,

350

00:18:53,950 --> 00:18:56,320 and we had a Torah too.

351

00:18:56,320 --> 00:18:58,180 We had a Torah too.

352

00:18:58,180 --> 00:19:01,480 And my father, my friend, took up in the Torah.

353

00:19:01,480 --> 00:19:04,030

354

00:19:04,030 --> 00:19:09,200 Oh, you know, they say you could write books.

355

00:19:09,200 --> 00:19:14,740 When the Russians came, people took out

356

00:19:14,740 --> 00:19:18,520 Torahs from the shelves and kept them in the homes

357

00:19:18,520 --> 00:19:19,720 and they had minyans.

00:19:19,720 --> 00:19:22,856 Because you not always could go to the shul

359

00:19:22,856 --> 00:19:26,080 you had to work, and by the Germans for sure.

360

00:19:26,080 --> 00:19:28,480 So Mr. Merriman had the Torah in his house,

361

00:19:28,480 --> 00:19:32,060 we used to go there for minyan to daven.

362

00:19:32,060 --> 00:19:36,230 So when we went to the bunker, he didn't tell us.

363

00:19:36,230 --> 00:19:39,640 The reservoir wasn't an attic for the water,

364

00:19:39,640 --> 00:19:42,790 it was a big whatever iron.

365

00:19:42,790 --> 00:19:47,950 But it was surrounded, he put big planks, wooden planks.

366

00:19:47,950 --> 00:19:49,570 He hid the Torah behind the planks.

367

 $00:19:49,570 \longrightarrow 00:19:52,770$ 

368

00:19:52,770 --> 00:19:57,040 When the fire was, and they started pouring water

00:19:57,040 --> 00:20:01,780 and whatever it was wood, they chopped off and that fell out.

370 00:20:01,780 --> 00:20:04,680 Now Mrs. Beck knew what it is.

371 00:20:04,680 --> 00:20:09,210 She rolled it fast and she put it away between her,

372 00:20:09,210 --> 00:20:14,550 I mean whatever she was going to take out, she had it.

373 00:20:14,550 --> 00:20:18,110 And it stopped burning right there then,

374 00:20:18,110 --> 00:20:22,330 and I'm not telling you stories, that's what she told us.

375 00:20:22,330 --> 00:20:26,380 It came up to that the reservoir, the Torah fell out,

376 00:20:26,380 --> 00:20:28,660 but it stopped.

377 00:20:28,660 --> 00:20:31,650 She schlepped my father upstairs to show him

378 00:20:31,650 --> 00:20:35,310 that it's still the wood, that's when she believed.

379 00:20:35,310 --> 00:20:36,560 That Torah is today in Israel.

380 00:20:36,560 --> 00:20:40,144 381 00:20:40,144 --> 00:20:42,370 In Yad Vashem?

382 00:20:42,370 --> 00:20:43,120 No.

383 00:20:43,120 --> 00:20:47,350 Because Mr. Merriman, after the war,

384 00:20:47,350 --> 00:20:51,660 he had relatives in Australia.

385 00:20:51,660 --> 00:20:53,570 So he says, let me take it.

386 00:20:53,570 --> 00:20:55,070 That's the only thing, you are going

387 00:20:55,070 --> 00:20:59,000 to the Holy Land you don't need the Torah, I need it.

388 00:20:59,000 --> 00:21:01,130 Well he came to Australia, and he

389 00:21:01,130 --> 00:21:03,410 had [? pernosa ?] what you say.

390 00:21:03,410 --> 00:21:07,320 But he wrote to us letters to Israel.

391 00:21:07,320 --> 00:21:10,190 He says, what did I survive for?

392 00:21:10,190 --> 00:21:14,390 And he came to Israel to live in Israel. 393 00:21:14,390 --> 00:21:21,230 So then he lived in Ramat Gan so he went to there to show

394 00:21:21,230 --> 00:21:26,670 and it was set up, Brings him to give that Torah.

395 00:21:26,670 --> 00:21:29,270 And in the meantime, and I happened to be there in Israel

396 00:21:29,270 --> 00:21:31,890 because my father was dying.

397 00:21:31,890 --> 00:21:34,894 My father died, so he gave it in his name.

398 00:21:34,894 --> 00:21:35,561 In the shul now.

399 00:21:35,561 --> 00:21:40,760

400 00:21:40,760 --> 00:21:41,780 I call him brother.

401 00:21:41,780 --> 00:21:45,200

402 00:21:45,200 --> 00:21:51,080 He was till his retirement a big shot in the Israeli Air Force.

403 00:21:51,080 --> 00:21:52,250 She lives in Israel.

404 00:21:52,250 --> 00:21:55,130 She was in a while in America, she didn't like. 405 00:21:55,130 --> 00:21:58,590 He never wanted to come.

406 00:21:58,590 --> 00:22:04,820 On her fourth birthday, April the 6th,

407 00:22:04,820 --> 00:22:05,930 they killed her mother.

408 00:22:05,930 --> 00:22:07,820 That's what she has to cope all life.

409 00:22:07,820 --> 00:22:14,510

410 00:22:14,510 --> 00:22:16,540 Of course in my diary you have all these.

411 00:22:16,540 --> 00:22:20,430 We had several times, we had like what you call close call.

412 00:22:20,430 --> 00:22:22,700 But let me tell you one thing, we owe

413 00:22:22,700 --> 00:22:26,490 and the pharmacist, because they had

414 00:22:26,490 --> 00:22:29,170 on the piece of string poison.

415 00:22:29,170 --> 00:22:32,040

416 00:22:32,040 --> 00:22:36,470 And when they catch us, they wouldn't have to suffer.

417

00:22:36,470 --> 00:22:45,050 I wouldn't say much, but at least four times there

418

00:22:45,050 --> 00:22:49,400 are instances when we heard dogs and we are finished.

419

00:22:49,400 --> 00:22:53,447 I didn't see them once reaching for the poison, because they

420

00:22:53,447 --> 00:22:54,530 would be dead if they did.

421

00:22:54,530 --> 00:22:58,070

422

00:22:58,070 --> 00:23:02,570 You want to live, you want to live so much.

423

00:23:02,570 --> 00:23:06,050 My mother tore her heart out that her sister

424

00:23:06,050 --> 00:23:09,880 and her daughter is dead.

425

00:23:09,880 --> 00:23:16,460 But quiet, you want to survive, you want to live,

426

00:23:16,460 --> 00:23:17,650 and that's all that matters.

427

 $00:23:17,650 \longrightarrow 00:23:24,110$ 

428

00:23:24,110 --> 00:23:27,580

But you know all the years I didn't even think

429

00:23:27,580 --> 00:23:29,770 about going to my hometown.

430

00:23:29,770 --> 00:23:31,250 It hurt each time you had to.

431

00:23:31,250 --> 00:23:33,820 I mean, I had to still stay there a year.

432

00:23:33,820 --> 00:23:35,100 I couldn't go.

433

00:23:35,100 --> 00:23:40,770 First of all, I weighed 40 kilo.

434

00:23:40,770 --> 00:23:44,010

435

00:23:44,010 --> 00:23:49,140 Had my father who was at least 6 foot 5 weighed 50 kilo.

436

00:23:49,140 --> 00:23:51,120 I mean you had to first--

437

00:23:51,120 --> 00:23:52,982 and then the Russians made it for us easy,

438

00:23:52,982 --> 00:23:54,690 because they wanted you crying out there,

439

00:23:54,690 --> 00:23:58,230 so they gave us cattle cars.

440

00:23:58,230 --> 00:24:02,040 And believe me, for a Jew that time to go into a cattle car,

## 441

00:24:02,040 --> 00:24:06,360 even if you knew where you are going, was not easy.

## 442

00:24:06,360 --> 00:24:10,800 For years, when I heard a whistle of a train,

## 443

00:24:10,800 --> 00:24:14,650 you felt it crumble.

#### 444

00:24:14,650 --> 00:24:20,130 And we went there to Poland and I never thought of going back.

### 445

00:24:20,130 --> 00:24:24,190 And last year the Helpens went, to all these citizens,

#### 446

00:24:24,190 --> 00:24:24,780 she went.

#### 447

00:24:24,780 --> 00:24:26,670 As a matter of fact, I will show you later.

#### 448

00:24:26,670 --> 00:24:28,110 I have a picture of the synagogue

## 449

00:24:28,110 --> 00:24:31,410 because it's a fortress they couldn't destroy.

## 450

00:24:31,410 --> 00:24:34,440 They use it now for storage.

#### 451

00:24:34,440 --> 00:24:37,830 But she says that the churches are in the worst shape 452 00:24:37,830 --> 00:24:40,830 because there were

Polish churches,

453 00:24:40,830 --> 00:24:44,580 all historical, we used to have tourists before the war

454 00:24:44,580 --> 00:24:47,940 to see the churches because there are no Polaks left,

455 00:24:47,940 --> 00:24:50,545 only the Ukrainian churches intact.

456 00:24:50,545 --> 00:24:53,310

457 00:24:53,310 --> 00:24:57,360 But since she was there, I really want to go.

458 00:24:57,360 --> 00:24:59,970 I want to go with my husband.

459 00:24:59,970 --> 00:25:05,140 I want to show him where I was.

460 00:25:05,140 --> 00:25:06,530 I really want to.

461 00:25:06,530 --> 00:25:10,110 You met your husband at DP camp?

462 00:25:10,110 --> 00:25:14,240 I mean boy meets girl, you are young, you meet.

463 00:25:14,240 --> 00:25:17,840 When I was now in the Washington, Kennedy Center.

# 464 00:25:17,840 --> 00:25:20,570

465 00:25:20,570 --> 00:25:23,610 And they had a concert.

466 00:25:23,610 --> 00:25:25,490 And when Elie Wiesel was speaking,

467 00:25:25,490 --> 00:25:29,360 and I had a very good seat right up front,

468 00:25:29,360 --> 00:25:32,760 I was watching the young people from the orchestra,

469 00:25:32,760 --> 00:25:37,480 the philharmonic and from the choir.

470 00:25:37,480 --> 00:25:43,090 And he was saying that that's what I told her once my sons,

471 00:25:43,090 --> 00:25:50,050 you think in terms in 1944 I was free and everything was dandy.

472 00:25:50,050 --> 00:25:57,310 When you were sitting in Germany, where I couldn't

473 00:25:57,310 --> 00:26:00,100 take the sound of German.

474 00:26:00,100 --> 00:26:03,340 I wanted for my mother, we were two days in Liegnitz,

475

00:26:03,340 --> 00:26:04,930 and she brought the teacher for me

476 00:26:04,930 --> 00:26:06,730 to prepare for matriculation.

477 00:26:06,730 --> 00:26:09,520 I took French because I didn't want to speak German.

478 00:26:09,520 --> 00:26:13,500 And then they brought us to Germany, we had to stay there.

479 00:26:13,500 --> 00:26:17,440 And in the beginning, they had like a peace around us.

480 00:26:17,440 --> 00:26:20,710 So then we went to protest with our being concentration camp

481 00:26:20,710 --> 00:26:22,480 again.

482 00:26:22,480 --> 00:26:25,460 You had to have it pass to go out and we had protest.

483 00:26:25,460 --> 00:26:28,560 And I mean, they didn't know how to handle.

484 00:26:28,560 --> 00:26:30,970 You took journeys from here and here.

485 00:26:30,970 --> 00:26:34,150

486 00:26:34,150 --> 00:26:38,180 You understand it when you look back on it.

487 00:26:38,180 --> 00:26:42,400 But after a while, he was young and I was young,

488 00:26:42,400 --> 00:26:43,860 and we met and married.

489 00:26:43,860 --> 00:26:46,540 But we were five, six, families surrounding.

490 00:26:46,540 --> 00:26:48,730 And you all lived here, all of your family?

491 00:26:48,730 --> 00:26:52,630 I lived with my parents and my brother

492 00:26:52,630 --> 00:26:57,580 was an Exodus Because when we started preparing,

493 00:26:57,580 --> 00:27:03,040 we were from Russia, they took us to the part of Germany that

494 00:27:03,040 --> 00:27:04,040 was given to Poland.

495 00:27:04,040 --> 00:27:05,290 Right.

496 00:27:05,290 --> 00:27:07,840 Because they took away the piece where I was.

497 00:27:07,840 --> 00:27:09,280 So we were there another year. 00:27:09,280 --> 00:27:12,910 And then we started, like you read exodus, the Bricha they

499

00:27:12,910 --> 00:27:14,440 came, that you can go.

500

00:27:14,440 --> 00:27:20,140 Now we have to go and they tell us, there's a knapsack

501

00:27:20,140 --> 00:27:22,660 and here we have two small.

502

00:27:22,660 --> 00:27:26,140 And my mama had all, she has two young children.

503

00:27:26,140 --> 00:27:28,810 So somebody came from the Bricha and said

504

00:27:28,810 --> 00:27:31,650 that they have orphanages, there were

505

00:27:31,650 --> 00:27:36,070 a lot of orphans going legally by train to Germany.

506

00:27:36,070 --> 00:27:39,430 And my father gave to that kibbutz a lot of money

507

00:27:39,430 --> 00:27:44,590 and they went, and my aunt and her older daughter,

508

00:27:44,590 --> 00:27:46,120 and my mother wouldn't let them go

509

00:27:46,120 --> 00:27:49,510

but there were two teenagers from the man who

510 00:27:49,510 --> 00:27:51,640 came back from Russia, one of her daughters

511 00:27:51,640 --> 00:27:53,290 she sent like this.

512 00:27:53,290 --> 00:27:56,080 And a whole group of children and men.

513 00:27:56,080 --> 00:27:59,890 By the time they brought with us through the border,

514 00:27:59,890 --> 00:28:02,950 and first you came to Austria.

515 00:28:02,950 --> 00:28:05,950 We got stuck in Austria, they closed up the camps in Germany

516 00:28:05,950 --> 00:28:08,200 and we couldn't go.

517 00:28:08,200 --> 00:28:10,140 In the meantime that was just around the time

518 00:28:10,140 --> 00:28:13,750 and they organized Exodus.

519 00:28:13,750 --> 00:28:16,560 And he was on the Exodus.

520 00:28:16,560 --> 00:28:23,410 Don't ask, we went to Germany, we worked illegally 00:28:23,410 --> 00:28:25,420 at night because, I mean, we had to find

522

00:28:25,420 --> 00:28:28,120 the children we came there.

523

00:28:28,120 --> 00:28:30,580 She was there, he wasn't there.

524

00:28:30,580 --> 00:28:36,640 My mother, she thought of her, and my father kidnapped him.

525

00:28:36,640 --> 00:28:39,670 Because Exodus is only in the movie that went

526

00:28:39,670 --> 00:28:41,710 to Israel, never went Israel.

527

00:28:41,710 --> 00:28:43,630 My father went to that camp, so they told him,

528

00:28:43,630 --> 00:28:45,340 you're not the father.

529

00:28:45,340 --> 00:28:47,680 So my father went to this, he saw boys playing.

530

00:28:47,680 --> 00:28:50,690 He says, where is [INAUDIBLE]?

531

00:28:50,690 --> 00:28:52,570 So they told him where he is, he grabbed him.

532

00:28:52,570 --> 00:28:56,930 And as short as he was and kidnapped him. 533 00:28:56,930 --> 00:28:57,910

00:28:56,930 --> 00:28: Amazing.

534

00:28:57,910 --> 00:29:01,960 Yeah, everybody could write a story.

535

00:29:01,960 --> 00:29:10,450 You know that when we came to Israel at 17

536

00:29:10,450 --> 00:29:14,290 he volunteered to them, and went into the Air Force.

537

00:29:14,290 --> 00:29:15,790 The only reason he wasn't a pilot

538

00:29:15,790 --> 00:29:17,890 was because my father had to sign.

539

00:29:17,890 --> 00:29:19,410 And my father said, I'm not signing.

540

00:29:19,410 --> 00:29:23,580 You know what Polish do a pilot, he was afraid.

541

00:29:23,580 --> 00:29:29,010 So the kids, his friends, used to always

542

00:29:29,010 --> 00:29:31,870 when they had a day off to come to my house.

543

343 00:29:31,870 --> 00:29:34,600 So now when I come to Israel, they gather there. 544 00:29:34,600 --> 00:29:36,880 So you should hear them, at least six

545

00:29:36,880 --> 00:29:41,260 of the big shots from that group, from the Air Force,

546 00:29:41,260 --> 00:29:42,832 they're Exodus people.

547 00:29:42,832 --> 00:29:45,610 Right.

548 00:29:45,610 --> 00:29:47,450 That's what the Israeli army is made of.

549 00:29:47,450 --> 00:29:54,430

550 00:29:54,430 --> 00:29:57,580 But now I really, maybe because I'm getting older and I

551 00:29:57,580 --> 00:29:59,110 want to go.

552 00:29:59,110 --> 00:30:01,940 I just I know I want to go with my husband.

553 00:30:01,940 --> 00:30:04,630 Like offer it to me to go by myself, I wouldn't.

554 00:30:04,630 --> 00:30:08,300

555 00:30:08,300 --> 00:30:10,705 When they had the first gathering of the Holocaust 556 00:30:10,705 --> 00:30:12,080 in Israel, I have a sister-in-law

557

00:30:12,080 --> 00:30:14,900 who survived Auschwitz.

558

00:30:14,900 --> 00:30:18,050 Not only Auschwitz, she was on the death March and everything.

559

00:30:18,050 --> 00:30:20,060 And my husband was very busy that time

560

00:30:20,060 --> 00:30:23,030 in the business, springtime is not really his time

561 00:30:23,030 --> 00:30:24,320

when he can go.

562 00:30:24,320 --> 00:30:28,790 And I said, you know after all you are not a survivor,

563 00:30:28,790 --> 00:30:30,210 you survived in Russia.

564 00:30:30,210 --> 00:30:32,965 I will go with Rose, she will be my perfect partner.

565 00:30:32,965 --> 00:30:36,030

566 00:30:36,030 --> 00:30:38,190 Was I sorry.

567 00:30:38,190 --> 00:30:45,390 I mean the feeling, I would be a poet maybe,

568 00:30:45,390 --> 00:30:47,500 I could tell you what I felt there.

569 00:30:47,500 --> 00:30:53,220 That we are here in Yad Vashem and everything.

570 00:30:53,220 --> 00:30:56,970 And whoever planned it was a genius.

571 00:30:56,970 --> 00:30:58,980 You saw the logo.

572 00:30:58,980 --> 00:31:03,180 That's exactly what this was, it wasn't all the time crying.

573 00:31:03,180 --> 00:31:05,550 It was crying and joy we survived

574
00:31:05,550 --> 00:31:08,280
from the [? whole band. ?]

575 00:31:08,280 --> 00:31:11,470 But I wanted to share it with my husband, he wasn't there.

576 00:31:11,470 --> 00:31:13,200 I was so sorry.

577 00:31:13,200 --> 00:31:15,180 I was so sorry, you have no idea.

578 00:31:15,180 --> 00:31:18,240 And now maybe I want to go with him, 579

00:31:18,240 --> 00:31:20,790 because we are already married 35 years

580

 $00:31:20,790 \longrightarrow 00:31:22,710$ and that's a big part of my life.

581

 $00:31:22,710 \longrightarrow 00:31:26,120$ 

582

00:31:26,120 --> 00:31:28,880 I have these friends in Canada that were with us in the bunker

583

 $00:31:28,880 \longrightarrow 00:31:33,130$ because they got married, the single Patrontasch and Lola,

584

 $00:31:33,130 \longrightarrow 00:31:35,120$ they got married.

585

00:31:35,120 --> 00:31:39,050 And my friends ask me, to go for weekends to Canada.

586

00:31:39,050 --> 00:31:40,690 What you're doing there?

587

00:31:40,690 --> 00:31:43,370 It's nothing, we are sitting with breakfast three hours

588

00:31:43,370 --> 00:31:44,500 and yakking.

589

00:31:44,500 --> 00:31:47,660 And nothing, I just gotta to say--

590

00:31:47,660 --> 00:31:50,110

he had a bypass.

591 00:31:50,110 --> 00:31:52,050 I flew to Canada.

592

00:31:52,050 --> 00:31:53,840 They asked me, if it's relative.

593

00:31:53,840 --> 00:31:54,770 You're kidding me?

594

00:31:54,770 --> 00:31:58,290 I mean what we went through together,

595

00:31:58,290 --> 00:32:00,210 that cements you so much.

596

00:32:00,210 --> 00:32:02,650 Sure.

597

00:32:02,650 --> 00:32:05,460 When you did come to the United States in--

598

00:32:05,460 --> 00:32:10,560 My husband, as I said, you see [PLACE NAME] where he's from,

599

00:32:10,560 --> 00:32:12,530 they have a--

600

00:32:12,530 --> 00:32:17,000