1 00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:00,900 Want me to do it now?

2 00:00:00,900 --> 00:00:03,830 Yeah, just like this.

3 00:00:03,830 --> 00:00:04,630 Wait a minute.

4

00:00:04,630 --> 00:00:06,630 You can bring it down a little bit, that's fine.

5

00:00:06,630 --> 00:00:07,200 Like this.

6

00:00:07,200 --> 00:00:07,700 Yeah.

7

00:00:07,700 --> 00:00:09,600 Perfect, perfect, perfect.

8

00:00:09,600 --> 00:00:10,890 You tell me when you're ready.

9

00:00:10,890 --> 00:00:12,900 I'm rolling, and any time you guys are ready.

10

00:00:12,900 --> 00:00:13,710 OK.

11

00:00:13,710 --> 00:00:18,990 So Amber, please tell me, what is this that you're holding?

12

00:00:18,990 --> 00:00:28,890 This is a pin that was my mother's mother's from Germany. Contact reference@ushmm.org for further information about this collection

00:00:28,890 --> 00:00:36,700 It's seven diamonds and it's set in platinum metal,

14

00:00:36,700 --> 00:00:41,020 and it's the only piece of jewelry I have left

15

00:00:41,020 --> 00:00:42,190 of my mother's.

16

00:00:42,190 --> 00:00:43,590 And it comes from there.

17

00:00:43,590 --> 00:00:46,300 So it's the only piece left from what she brought over?

18

00:00:46,300 --> 00:00:47,570 Yes.

19

00:00:47,570 --> 00:00:48,540 Wow.

20

00:00:48,540 --> 00:00:50,140 Wow.

21

00:00:50,140 --> 00:00:53,720 And she brought very little because she used it

22

00:00:53,720 --> 00:00:55,200 for a good cause.

23

00:00:55,200 --> 00:00:56,230 That's right.

24 00:00:56,230 --> 00:00:57,400 To free your father.

25 00:00:57,400 --> 00:00:59,320 For my father. 26 00:00:59,320 --> 00:01:00,160 Thank you.

27 00:01:00,160 --> 00:01:03,700 Can you tell me what is this that you're holding?

28

00:01:03,700 --> 00:01:10,060 This is my passport from Nazi Germany to the United States.

29

00:01:10,060 --> 00:01:13,960 And is it just your passport or also somebody else's?

30

00:01:13,960 --> 00:01:17,260 It's my mother's and mine because I was a minor.

31

00:01:17,260 --> 00:01:19,480 I went on her passport.

32

00:01:19,480 --> 00:01:20,440 OK.

33

00:01:20,440 --> 00:01:25,760 Can we turn the page and then see what we see there?

34

00:01:25,760 --> 00:01:26,980 Aha.

35

00:01:26,980 --> 00:01:30,520 And this front page, what does that say there?

36

00:01:30,520 --> 00:01:36,850 Well the red J stands for Jude, Jew.

37 00:01:36,850 --> 00:01:41,620

And it gives the names, and the Reichstag,

38

00:01:41,620 --> 00:01:44,020 which was the government then.

39

00:01:44,020 --> 00:01:44,740 All right.

40

00:01:44,740 --> 00:01:45,640 Let's turn the page.

41 00:01:45,640 --> 00:01:50,580

42 00:01:50,580 --> 00:01:52,950 And tell me what's there.

43

00:01:52,950 --> 00:01:56,940 This is a picture of my mother and me

44

00:01:56,940 --> 00:02:07,680 at the time we came over, which was in January of 1939.

45

00:02:07,680 --> 00:02:10,650 And this just tells--

46

00:02:10,650 --> 00:02:16,980 I'm written in here, and in both our names,

47

00:02:16,980 --> 00:02:21,840 they inserted the name Sarah, which

48 00:02:21,840 --> 00:02:24,510 we didn't have middle names.

49 00:02:24,510 --> 00:02:25,170 OK.

50 00:02:25,170 --> 00:02:26,050 Let's turn the page.

51 00:02:26,050 --> 00:02:30,390

52

00:02:30,390 --> 00:02:33,330 And up top on the left hand page,

53

00:02:33,330 --> 00:02:36,220 is that where it says Sarah, up there?

54

00:02:36,220 --> 00:02:37,710 Yes.

55

00:02:37,710 --> 00:02:41,230 On both our page and the previous page.

56

00:02:41,230 --> 00:02:47,220 And again, you have the eagle with the swastika and the date

57

00:02:47,220 --> 00:02:48,810 that the passport was issued.

58 00:02:48,810 --> 00:02:52,620

59

00:02:52,620 --> 00:02:54,840 Is there any other page that you can

60

00:02:54,840 --> 00:02:57,810 turn to to show us any sort of official stamps?

61 00:02:57,810 --> 00:03:02,920 No, the rest except the back, which is taped, is blank.

62

00:03:02,920 --> 00:03:05,340 But if you'd like to see a picture of what

63

00:03:05,340 --> 00:03:06,690 was my parents' home.

64

00:03:06,690 --> 00:03:08,530 Yes, I'd like to see that very much.

65

00:03:08,530 --> 00:03:10,320 So let's put the passport down.

66 00:03:10,320 --> 00:03:16,640

67 00:03:16,640 --> 00:03:21,830 This was my parents' home, and--

68 00:03:21,830 --> 00:03:22,880 The whole building?

69

00:03:22,880 --> 00:03:24,080 The whole building.

70

00:03:24,080 --> 00:03:25,170 That's huge.

71 00:03:25,170 --> 00:03:25,730 Yes.

72 00:03:25,730 --> 00:03:32,990 It was like an urban castle, and it was bombed by the British.

73 00:03:32,990 --> 00:03:38,270 When my husband and I went back to Germany,

74

00:03:38,270 --> 00:03:41,120 we saw an older man--

75

00:03:41,120 --> 00:03:44,130 this was 20 years ago--

76

00:03:44,130 --> 00:03:48,480 and I asked him whether he knew a Jewish family named

77

00:03:48,480 --> 00:03:49,550 [? Mayer. ?]

78

00:03:49,550 --> 00:03:53,150 And he walked with the cane, and he picked up his cane

79

00:03:53,150 --> 00:03:58,490 and he pointed to this house and said, they lived over there.

80

00:03:58,490 --> 00:04:01,800 The building was bombed by the British.

81

00:04:01,800 --> 00:04:08,220 But the city and the country rebuilt it to specification,

82

00:04:08,220 --> 00:04:10,730 and it's now an apartment building.

83

00:04:10,730 --> 00:04:13,070 Did you recognize it when you saw it?

84

00:04:13,070 --> 00:04:14,330 Immediately.

85

00:04:14,330 --> 00:04:16,070 Did you go inside it at all? 86 00:04:16,070 --> 00:04:17,779 No, couldn't.

87 00:04:17,779 --> 00:04:18,680 OK.

88 00:04:18,680 --> 00:04:20,089 Thank you.

89 00:04:20,089 --> 00:04:22,940 And then let's take a look at the last photograph

90 00:04:22,940 --> 00:04:23,840 that you have there.

91 00:04:23,840 --> 00:04:28,230

92 00:04:28,230 --> 00:04:38,160 That's my mother and father and my husband and I

93 00:04:38,160 --> 00:04:41,070 twenty-some years ago.

94 00:04:41,070 --> 00:04:43,080 That must be more than 20 years ago.

95 00:04:43,080 --> 00:04:44,640 I mean-- I'm sorry--

96 00:04:44,640 --> 00:04:48,390 60 years ago, and I was just starting my pregnancy

97 00:04:48,390 --> 00:04:50,820 with my oldest son. 00:04:50,820 --> 00:04:53,400 So that would have been in the early--

99

00:04:53,400 --> 00:04:55,650 In the '50s.

100

00:04:55,650 --> 00:04:57,330 Early '50s.

101

00:04:57,330 --> 00:04:59,890 We were born in '54.

102

00:04:59,890 --> 00:05:01,890 And was this in Brooklyn or in Manhattan?

103

00:05:01,890 --> 00:05:02,730 In Brooklyn.

104

00:05:02,730 --> 00:05:03,850 In Brooklyn.

105

00:05:03,850 --> 00:05:05,040 OK.

106

00:05:05,040 --> 00:05:07,950 So your father, Max, is standing,

107

00:05:07,950 --> 00:05:14,640 your mother, Rosa, is next to him, Sam is on one knee,

108

00:05:14,640 --> 00:05:16,170 and you are next to him.

109 00:05:16,170 --> 00:05:16,740 Right.

110 00:05:16,740 --> 00:05:18,050 OK. 111 00:05:18,050 --> 00:05:19,820 All right.

112 00:05:19,820 --> 00:05:53,000