

1
00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:02,980
We are recording.

2
00:00:02,980 --> 00:00:03,480
And--

3
00:00:03,480 --> 00:00:06,710

4
00:00:06,710 --> 00:00:10,280
This is a United States
Holocaust Memorial Museum

5
00:00:10,280 --> 00:00:17,390
interview with Mrs. Edith
Hollender on December 6, 2018,

6
00:00:17,390 --> 00:00:20,060
in Newton, Massachusetts.

7
00:00:20,060 --> 00:00:24,620
Thank you, Mrs. Hollender, for
agreeing to speak with us today

8
00:00:24,620 --> 00:00:26,512
and to share something
of your story.

9
00:00:26,512 --> 00:00:28,700
Put it a little bit higher.

10
00:00:28,700 --> 00:00:30,840
Higher so I can--

11
00:00:30,840 --> 00:00:32,270
Can you hear me?

12
00:00:32,270 --> 00:00:33,360
If I speak like this--

13

00:00:33,360 --> 00:00:37,310

I can hear you a little
bit but not as much.

14

00:00:37,310 --> 00:00:40,220

I will try to speak
louder like this, OK?

15

00:00:40,220 --> 00:00:41,990

Is this better?

16

00:00:41,990 --> 00:00:45,080

If I speak like this,
can you hear me better?

17

00:00:45,080 --> 00:00:46,870

That is a little better.

18

00:00:46,870 --> 00:00:50,510

OK, I'll speak louder,
and so maybe it will work.

19

00:00:50,510 --> 00:00:52,910

Tell me, what's your birth date?

20

00:00:52,910 --> 00:00:55,820

What is the date of your birth?

21

00:00:55,820 --> 00:01:00,260

January 9, 1927.

22

00:01:00,260 --> 00:01:02,120

Where were you born?

23

00:01:02,120 --> 00:01:03,890

In Luchinets.

24

00:01:03,890 --> 00:01:04,840

Luchinets?

25

00:01:04,840 --> 00:01:07,540

Luchinets in Czechoslovakia.

26
00:01:07,540 --> 00:01:09,560
It's in Slovakia.

27
00:01:09,560 --> 00:01:10,130
Uh huh.

28
00:01:10,130 --> 00:01:15,350
And we talked Hungarian
most of that time.

29
00:01:15,350 --> 00:01:22,640
And when-- in 1918, we
came Czechoslovakia,

30
00:01:22,640 --> 00:01:26,360
the place that I was born.

31
00:01:26,360 --> 00:01:33,110
My father put me in
the Slovak school

32
00:01:33,110 --> 00:01:39,560
so I could speak Slovak,
not just Hungarian.

33
00:01:39,560 --> 00:01:41,810
Well, that's interesting
because that's

34
00:01:41,810 --> 00:01:46,310
a part of the world that
changed borders many times.

35
00:01:46,310 --> 00:01:48,710
This would have been
Eastern Slovakia.

36
00:01:48,710 --> 00:01:49,940
Is that correct?

37
00:01:49,940 --> 00:01:51,980

Eastern Slovakia.

38
00:01:51,980 --> 00:01:57,170
Not eastern that
much as my husband.

39
00:01:57,170 --> 00:02:03,020
My husband was really in
Eastern Czechoslovakia.

40
00:02:03,020 --> 00:02:07,280
I was in Slovakia, not eastern.

41
00:02:07,280 --> 00:02:07,940
Got it.

42
00:02:07,940 --> 00:02:08,930
Got it.

43
00:02:08,930 --> 00:02:12,170
Tell me, what was
your name when you

44
00:02:12,170 --> 00:02:14,850
were born, your maiden name?

45
00:02:14,850 --> 00:02:17,410
My maiden name, Grossmann.

46
00:02:17,410 --> 00:02:18,140
Grossmann.

47
00:02:18,140 --> 00:02:19,640
Edith Grossmann.

48
00:02:19,640 --> 00:02:21,350
Edith Grossmann.

49
00:02:21,350 --> 00:02:24,950
And tell me again, the
name of the town, Lu--

50

00:02:24,950 --> 00:02:27,890

51

00:02:27,890 --> 00:02:36,140

It's-- it's--

52

00:02:36,140 --> 00:02:37,134

53

00:02:37,134 --> 00:02:38,630

[GIGGLING]

54

00:02:38,630 --> 00:02:39,890

Luchinets.

55

00:02:39,890 --> 00:02:42,830

Luchinets, Luchinets.

56

00:02:42,830 --> 00:02:45,170

Was it a big town?

57

00:02:45,170 --> 00:02:48,290

Was it a big place
or a small place?

58

00:02:48,290 --> 00:02:55,160

It's not so big but not small
because we lived in a smaller

59

00:02:55,160 --> 00:03:02,390

place about 16 miles away,
and that was Fil'akovo.

60

00:03:02,390 --> 00:03:03,380

Fil'akovo?

61

00:03:03,380 --> 00:03:04,120

Yes.

62

00:03:04,120 --> 00:03:05,390

OK.

63
00:03:05,390 --> 00:03:08,420
Did you have
brothers and sisters?

64
00:03:08,420 --> 00:03:10,670
Did you have
brothers and sisters?

65
00:03:10,670 --> 00:03:12,680
I had a sister.

66
00:03:12,680 --> 00:03:22,460
And sister was just 12 years
old when we came to Auschwitz.

67
00:03:22,460 --> 00:03:24,450
What was her name?

68
00:03:24,450 --> 00:03:26,960
Her name is [INAUDIBLE] Judith.

69
00:03:26,960 --> 00:03:28,110
Woljudith or--

70
00:03:28,110 --> 00:03:28,640
Judith.

71
00:03:28,640 --> 00:03:29,380
Judith?

72
00:03:29,380 --> 00:03:30,040
Judith.

73
00:03:30,040 --> 00:03:31,850
Judith.

74
00:03:31,850 --> 00:03:34,610
And she was younger than you?

75
00:03:34,610 --> 00:03:38,270

Yes, she was only 12 years old.

76

00:03:38,270 --> 00:03:45,290

I was already 16, maybe
17 years old that time

77

00:03:45,290 --> 00:03:48,350

when we went to Auschwitz.

78

00:03:48,350 --> 00:03:52,230

Was she born in 1931?

79

00:03:52,230 --> 00:03:55,080

I think in 1932.

80

00:03:55,080 --> 00:03:55,990

OK.

81

00:03:55,990 --> 00:03:57,960

I am not sure.

82

00:03:57,960 --> 00:03:58,560

OK.

83

00:03:58,560 --> 00:04:02,970

Let's talk a little bit
about life before the war,

84

00:04:02,970 --> 00:04:05,815

before all these
things happened.

85

00:04:05,815 --> 00:04:06,315

I want--

86

00:04:06,315 --> 00:04:11,430

Yes. we were-- my
father had a store.

87

00:04:11,430 --> 00:04:12,000

OK.

88

00:04:12,000 --> 00:04:21,779

We had a nice place where
we lived and we had--

89

00:04:21,779 --> 00:04:29,100

that place was I'm in our house.

90

00:04:29,100 --> 00:04:37,470

And we also rented
one of the places.

91

00:04:37,470 --> 00:04:45,880

It was not so big that time, but
that time it was not like today

92

00:04:45,880 --> 00:04:52,740

where we had a kitchen.

93

00:04:52,740 --> 00:05:00,930

We had one room and then
another room that we slept.

94

00:05:00,930 --> 00:05:04,710

Did you have electricity?

95

00:05:04,710 --> 00:05:07,440

No-- yeah, that time we had.

96

00:05:07,440 --> 00:05:11,220

We started to have
electricity there.

97

00:05:11,220 --> 00:05:12,800

How did you heat the place?

98

00:05:12,800 --> 00:05:15,540

How was it kept warm?

99

00:05:15,540 --> 00:05:26,440

We got-- we had a
place where we put in--

100
00:05:26,440 --> 00:05:27,550
Coal?

101
00:05:27,550 --> 00:05:31,250
And-- how is called--

102
00:05:31,250 --> 00:05:40,370
wood that be put in
wood in the warm--

103
00:05:40,370 --> 00:05:42,350
In the oven?

104
00:05:42,350 --> 00:05:43,070
Yeah.

105
00:05:43,070 --> 00:05:43,850
OK.

106
00:05:43,850 --> 00:05:46,220
Did you heat by coal as well?

107
00:05:46,220 --> 00:05:48,800
Did you have a coal
heating system or not?

108
00:05:48,800 --> 00:05:53,900
If we had coal, we had--

109
00:05:53,900 --> 00:06:00,890
not coal because we had
just a place where we

110
00:06:00,890 --> 00:06:09,450
had put in our food that is--

111
00:06:09,450 --> 00:06:13,820
we did not put warm.

112
00:06:13,820 --> 00:06:18,550
So it was a cold place.

113
00:06:18,550 --> 00:06:21,730
And did you have
indoor plumbing?

114
00:06:21,730 --> 00:06:25,910
Did you have running
water in the house?

115
00:06:25,910 --> 00:06:28,070
If we had in our house?

116
00:06:28,070 --> 00:06:29,130
Plumbing.

117
00:06:29,130 --> 00:06:29,630
Water.

118
00:06:29,630 --> 00:06:33,370
Could you turn the faucet
on, or did you have a well?

119
00:06:33,370 --> 00:06:35,050
Plumbing, no.

120
00:06:35,050 --> 00:06:36,430
I don't think--

121
00:06:36,430 --> 00:06:39,550
I don't remember that--

122
00:06:39,550 --> 00:06:45,940
we had a girl who was
working for my house--

123
00:06:45,940 --> 00:06:53,200
for my mother cleaning the
house and doing [INAUDIBLE]

124
00:06:53,200 --> 00:06:57,550
And she was sleeping
in the kitchen.

125
00:06:57,550 --> 00:06:59,320
OK.

126
00:06:59,320 --> 00:07:00,430
Yes.

127
00:07:00,430 --> 00:07:06,550
Was your house in the center of town, or was it further away?

128
00:07:06,550 --> 00:07:08,110
Did you live in the center--

129
00:07:08,110 --> 00:07:17,440
It was in the middle of the town because we had the store

130
00:07:17,440 --> 00:07:24,580
and my father bought things that people

131
00:07:24,580 --> 00:07:29,450
was doing things with it.

132
00:07:29,450 --> 00:07:33,530

133
00:07:33,530 --> 00:07:36,980
I cannot say--

134
00:07:36,980 --> 00:07:48,260
I was still a girl and also in until the fifth grade,

135
00:07:48,260 --> 00:08:00,195
we had over there and then I had to take place--

136
00:08:00,195 --> 00:08:02,740

137

00:08:02,740 --> 00:08:04,882
in Luchinets, I was--

138

00:08:04,882 --> 00:08:11,590

139

00:08:11,590 --> 00:08:13,720
How it's called then?

140

00:08:13,720 --> 00:08:16,435
I just-- I was in--

141

00:08:16,435 --> 00:08:24,520

142

00:08:24,520 --> 00:08:30,040
Maybe seven class or so.

143

00:08:30,040 --> 00:08:38,380
In Fil'akovo where we lived,
I had just a few maybe five

144

00:08:38,380 --> 00:08:39,792
grades.

145

00:08:39,792 --> 00:08:40,750
So you went to school--

146

00:08:40,750 --> 00:08:45,400
And then I had to
go to Luchinets,

147

00:08:45,400 --> 00:08:48,910
which is 60 miles away.

148

00:08:48,910 --> 00:08:52,720
Did you travel every
day back and forth?

149

00:08:52,720 --> 00:08:53,740
Yes.

150
00:08:53,740 --> 00:09:03,780
When I-- I go to school
every day even Saturday.

151
00:09:03,780 --> 00:09:15,456
Saturday I had to leave through
Friday night because we don't--

152
00:09:15,456 --> 00:09:22,510
it didn't go on the train.

153
00:09:22,510 --> 00:09:23,350
That's right.

154
00:09:23,350 --> 00:09:31,540
We had to-- and I lived
there for Saturday.

155
00:09:31,540 --> 00:09:37,150
Saturday but we had
Saturday also school.

156
00:09:37,150 --> 00:09:41,230
That's why I stayed over there.

157
00:09:41,230 --> 00:09:46,510
So you slept from Friday night
'til Saturday-- you slept at--

158
00:09:46,510 --> 00:09:48,850
I slept in--

159
00:09:48,850 --> 00:09:50,770
Luchinets?

160
00:09:50,770 --> 00:09:59,635
That is also somebody
who was our--

161
00:09:59,635 --> 00:10:02,630

162
00:10:02,630 --> 00:10:06,150
cousin or somebody like that.

163
00:10:06,150 --> 00:10:10,590
OK, so that means you were--
were you a religious family?

164
00:10:10,590 --> 00:10:12,060
Was your family religious?

165
00:10:12,060 --> 00:10:16,470
We were in Jewish family.

166
00:10:16,470 --> 00:10:18,610
And my--

167
00:10:18,610 --> 00:10:23,535

168
00:10:23,535 --> 00:10:30,020
My father went to the
synagogue every Saturday.

169
00:10:30,020 --> 00:10:33,010
What was your
father's first name?

170
00:10:33,010 --> 00:10:35,090
What was your father's name?

171
00:10:35,090 --> 00:10:39,850
My father Joseph,
Joseph Grossmann.

172
00:10:39,850 --> 00:10:41,825
And your mother,
what was her name?

173
00:10:41,825 --> 00:10:43,760
Mother was Irene.

174
00:10:43,760 --> 00:10:44,620
Irene?

175
00:10:44,620 --> 00:10:45,120
Yes.

176
00:10:45,120 --> 00:10:48,025
And what was her maiden name?

177
00:10:48,025 --> 00:10:49,130
Horowitz.

178
00:10:49,130 --> 00:10:51,100
Horowitz.

179
00:10:51,100 --> 00:10:53,740
Did she have
brothers and sisters?

180
00:10:53,740 --> 00:11:02,740
She had my-- she
had six brothers--

181
00:11:02,740 --> 00:11:03,250
Wow.

182
00:11:03,250 --> 00:11:05,230
And three sisters.

183
00:11:05,230 --> 00:11:07,090
Wow, a big family.

184
00:11:07,090 --> 00:11:10,135
Yes, nine in the family.

185
00:11:10,135 --> 00:11:14,470

186
00:11:14,470 --> 00:11:16,420
Did you know them?

187

00:11:16,420 --> 00:11:18,760

Did you know your
aunts and uncles?

188

00:11:18,760 --> 00:11:20,290

Yes, I know.

189

00:11:20,290 --> 00:11:23,860

Were they-- did they also
live in the same area?

190

00:11:23,860 --> 00:11:24,920

Yes.

191

00:11:24,920 --> 00:11:25,990

OK.

192

00:11:25,990 --> 00:11:27,310

What about your father?

193

00:11:27,310 --> 00:11:30,520

Did he have brothers
and sisters?

194

00:11:30,520 --> 00:11:40,440

My father-- my father had
one sister who lived nearby,

195

00:11:40,440 --> 00:11:43,440

and they did not
have any children.

196

00:11:43,440 --> 00:11:48,120

She was married, but they
didn't have any children.

197

00:11:48,120 --> 00:11:57,140

And her husband was
selling kosher meat.

198

00:11:57,140 --> 00:11:59,880

199
00:11:59,880 --> 00:12:03,330
That was his--

200
00:12:03,330 --> 00:12:04,500
Occupation?

201
00:12:04,500 --> 00:12:08,760
Occupation, what he was doing.

202
00:12:08,760 --> 00:12:11,110
And so--

203
00:12:11,110 --> 00:12:13,950

204
00:12:13,950 --> 00:12:19,250
Tell me, what kind of things did
your father sell in his store?

205
00:12:19,250 --> 00:12:21,080
What did your father
sell in the store?

206
00:12:21,080 --> 00:12:26,240
My father was selling
all kinds of stuff

207
00:12:26,240 --> 00:12:37,550
that people were sewing, and
he was selling the material--

208
00:12:37,550 --> 00:12:38,810
Fabric?

209
00:12:38,810 --> 00:12:41,520
Yeah.

210
00:12:41,520 --> 00:12:48,780
Also he was selling
like newspapers,

211

00:12:48,780 --> 00:13:00,840
and he was selling also
stamps and so many things.

212

00:13:00,840 --> 00:13:10,090
And we had the store in the
middle of the Main Street.

213

00:13:10,090 --> 00:13:13,830
What was the name
of the main street?

214

00:13:13,830 --> 00:13:14,697
Main Street.

215

00:13:14,697 --> 00:13:15,780
It was called Main Street?

216

00:13:15,780 --> 00:13:16,816
It was Main--

217

00:13:16,816 --> 00:13:17,318
Main Street?

218

00:13:17,318 --> 00:13:19,800
Main Street, Fil'akovo.

219

00:13:19,800 --> 00:13:25,320
And in Fil'akovo, they
had a big factory.

220

00:13:25,320 --> 00:13:31,860
They did all kind for the--

221

00:13:31,860 --> 00:13:45,020
what in-- in the kitchen,
they did maybe all kinds--

222

00:13:45,020 --> 00:13:46,220
Pots and pans?

223

00:13:46,220 --> 00:13:47,930
Did they make pots and pans?

224
00:13:47,930 --> 00:13:49,880
Yes, yes, yes.

225
00:13:49,880 --> 00:13:51,410
Like a metal fabric
or something?

226
00:13:51,410 --> 00:13:52,660
Yes.

227
00:13:52,660 --> 00:13:56,850
All kinds of stuff and--

228
00:13:56,850 --> 00:13:58,575
So that was the-- that was--

229
00:13:58,575 --> 00:14:00,810
It's a big factory.

230
00:14:00,810 --> 00:14:04,020
Did many people work there?

231
00:14:04,020 --> 00:14:09,130
Across to the factory
was a Jewish cemetery.

232
00:14:09,130 --> 00:14:13,830
And there was a
woman who was living

233
00:14:13,830 --> 00:14:20,990
there that was a
nice house and living

234
00:14:20,990 --> 00:14:23,640
there and in the cemetery.

235
00:14:23,640 --> 00:14:26,440
Why would somebody

live in the cemetery?

236
00:14:26,440 --> 00:14:27,300
I don't know.

237
00:14:27,300 --> 00:14:30,870
This is close to that factory.

238
00:14:30,870 --> 00:14:34,450
Do you remember the
name of the factory?

239
00:14:34,450 --> 00:14:34,950
That's OK.

240
00:14:34,950 --> 00:14:38,080
I don't think it has a name.

241
00:14:38,080 --> 00:14:39,270
I don't know.

242
00:14:39,270 --> 00:14:40,110
That's OK.

243
00:14:40,110 --> 00:14:42,590
That's OK.

244
00:14:42,590 --> 00:14:46,680
In Fil'akovo, were there
many Jewish people?

245
00:14:46,680 --> 00:14:48,690
This is the Fil'akovo.

246
00:14:48,690 --> 00:14:56,010
And there were about I don't
know, maybe 20 Jewish family.

247
00:14:56,010 --> 00:14:58,320
And were there--

248

00:14:58,320 --> 00:15:01,020
And they had a cemetery.

249
00:15:01,020 --> 00:15:02,280
And they had a cemetery.

250
00:15:02,280 --> 00:15:09,960
And they had my grandmother
had a nice grave,

251
00:15:09,960 --> 00:15:12,910
and I made a picture of it.

252
00:15:12,910 --> 00:15:13,770
I see.

253
00:15:13,770 --> 00:15:14,430
I see.

254
00:15:14,430 --> 00:15:16,890
Did you know your grandmother?

255
00:15:16,890 --> 00:15:19,140
Did you know her
when she was alive?

256
00:15:19,140 --> 00:15:24,180
Grossmann but I don't
know her first name.

257
00:15:24,180 --> 00:15:25,880
Was she alive when
you were born.

258
00:15:25,880 --> 00:15:32,560
But she was Grossmann because
her husband was Grossmann.

259
00:15:32,560 --> 00:15:33,060
Yeah.

260
00:15:33,060 --> 00:15:39,900

And her husband didn't
die before the war,

261
00:15:39,900 --> 00:15:44,940
and we went together
to Auschwitz.

262
00:15:44,940 --> 00:15:49,920
And he was not in the cemetery.

263
00:15:49,920 --> 00:15:51,400
Yeah.

264
00:15:51,400 --> 00:15:54,727
He-- so this was
your grandfather?

265
00:15:54,727 --> 00:15:55,435
Your grandfather?

266
00:15:55,435 --> 00:15:57,100
That was my grandfather.

267
00:15:57,100 --> 00:15:57,760
Yes.

268
00:15:57,760 --> 00:15:59,290
OK.

269
00:15:59,290 --> 00:16:03,370
Were there many
non-Jews in Fil'akovo?

270
00:16:03,370 --> 00:16:07,540
Were there many people who were
not Jewish who lived there?

271
00:16:07,540 --> 00:16:08,680
Of course.

272
00:16:08,680 --> 00:16:09,490
Of course.

273
00:16:09,490 --> 00:16:13,655
There were maybe only
20 family was Jewish.

274
00:16:13,655 --> 00:16:14,155
I see.

275
00:16:14,155 --> 00:16:20,140
The others, 200
families are not Jewish.

276
00:16:20,140 --> 00:16:21,682
OK.

277
00:16:21,682 --> 00:16:22,265
Did you have--

278
00:16:22,265 --> 00:16:26,770
And they were working
in the factory.

279
00:16:26,770 --> 00:16:27,490
I see.

280
00:16:27,490 --> 00:16:32,800
And near to that
factory, my grandfather

281
00:16:32,800 --> 00:16:39,970
used to live there, but then
before the war, he sold--

282
00:16:39,970 --> 00:16:46,870
I mean-- he rented
his house there.

283
00:16:46,870 --> 00:16:51,450
Did anybody in town have a car?

284
00:16:51,450 --> 00:16:57,810
Did anyone have a

car in Fil'akovo?

285
00:16:57,810 --> 00:16:59,670
The Fil'akovo what?

286
00:16:59,670 --> 00:17:01,470
Did anyone have an automobile?

287
00:17:01,470 --> 00:17:03,690
Did your father
have an automobile?

288
00:17:03,690 --> 00:17:04,599
No.

289
00:17:04,599 --> 00:17:05,609
OK.

290
00:17:05,609 --> 00:17:08,069
My father did not have--

291
00:17:08,069 --> 00:17:09,780
did not drive.

292
00:17:09,780 --> 00:17:10,560
OK.

293
00:17:10,560 --> 00:17:15,990
How did you travel between
Fil'akovo and where you went

294
00:17:15,990 --> 00:17:18,200
to school later, Luchinets?

295
00:17:18,200 --> 00:17:18,700
It's--

296
00:17:18,700 --> 00:17:23,160

297
00:17:23,160 --> 00:17:27,074

Not the bus but a train ride.

298

00:17:27,074 --> 00:17:28,260

You went by train?

299

00:17:28,260 --> 00:17:29,670

By train, yes.

300

00:17:29,670 --> 00:17:30,180

OK.

301

00:17:30,180 --> 00:17:35,490

So I went by train.

302

00:17:35,490 --> 00:17:39,540

Did many people have

horses and wagons in town?

303

00:17:39,540 --> 00:17:42,340

Did many people have horses?

304

00:17:42,340 --> 00:17:43,320

Horses?

305

00:17:43,320 --> 00:17:44,040

Yeah.

306

00:17:44,040 --> 00:17:45,580

They had some.

307

00:17:45,580 --> 00:17:46,080

OK.

308

00:17:46,080 --> 00:17:54,000

Not-- even my uncle had a horse.

309

00:17:54,000 --> 00:17:55,440

Even your uncle had a horse?

310

00:17:55,440 --> 00:17:56,370

Yes.

311
00:17:56,370 --> 00:17:59,010
Was this your mother's brother?

312
00:17:59,010 --> 00:18:03,150
That's my father's brother.

313
00:18:03,150 --> 00:18:04,198
Your father-- aha.

314
00:18:04,198 --> 00:18:04,740
Your father--

315
00:18:04,740 --> 00:18:07,200
My father's sister--

316
00:18:07,200 --> 00:18:12,240

317
00:18:12,240 --> 00:18:14,220
Your father's sister.

318
00:18:14,220 --> 00:18:18,440
That's sister's husband.

319
00:18:18,440 --> 00:18:20,820
Aha, OK.

320
00:18:20,820 --> 00:18:24,450
They had a horse.

321
00:18:24,450 --> 00:18:26,130
They had a horse.

322
00:18:26,130 --> 00:18:32,130
In your father-- did your
father inherit his store

323
00:18:32,130 --> 00:18:35,370
from your grandfather, or
did he start it himself?

324

00:18:35,370 --> 00:18:43,890
[INAUDIBLE] my grand-- when
my grandmother passed away,

325

00:18:43,890 --> 00:18:49,240
my grandfather
didn't stay alone.

326

00:18:49,240 --> 00:19:00,030
So he came and he was
living with my uncle.

327

00:19:00,030 --> 00:19:00,780
OK.

328

00:19:00,780 --> 00:19:02,310
I understand.

329

00:19:02,310 --> 00:19:05,480
I understand.

330

00:19:05,480 --> 00:19:05,980
Let me see--

331

00:19:05,980 --> 00:19:08,460
My uncle, his brother.

332

00:19:08,460 --> 00:19:09,450
That's right.

333

00:19:09,450 --> 00:19:10,230
That's right.

334

00:19:10,230 --> 00:19:13,110
Your sister-- his
sister's husband?

335

00:19:13,110 --> 00:19:13,730
Yes.

336

00:19:13,730 --> 00:19:14,820
OK.

337
00:19:14,820 --> 00:19:17,550
What was his sister's name?

338
00:19:17,550 --> 00:19:21,860
Your father's sister,
what was her name?

339
00:19:21,860 --> 00:19:23,979
My father's sister?

340
00:19:23,979 --> 00:19:24,479
Mmm hmm.

341
00:19:24,479 --> 00:19:30,840

342
00:19:30,840 --> 00:19:32,830
I don't know.

343
00:19:32,830 --> 00:19:33,330
OK.

344
00:19:33,330 --> 00:19:34,710
I forgot.

345
00:19:34,710 --> 00:19:35,970
It's OK.

346
00:19:35,970 --> 00:19:38,250
Do you remember your--

347
00:19:38,250 --> 00:19:43,890
her husband's name, the
one who had the horse?

348
00:19:43,890 --> 00:19:45,160
They had a horse.

349

00:19:45,160 --> 00:19:45,690
Yeah.

350
00:19:45,690 --> 00:19:46,290
What was his--

351
00:19:46,290 --> 00:19:48,010
But I don't know his name.

352
00:19:48,010 --> 00:19:49,630
You don't know his name.

353
00:19:49,630 --> 00:19:53,060
I don't know but--

354
00:19:53,060 --> 00:19:54,320
It's OK.

355
00:19:54,320 --> 00:19:58,330
Did anybody speak
Yiddish at home?

356
00:19:58,330 --> 00:20:01,360
Did anyone speak
Yiddish at home?

357
00:20:01,360 --> 00:20:05,050
Maybe they spoke,
but I don't know.

358
00:20:05,050 --> 00:20:08,650
I remember when I--

359
00:20:08,650 --> 00:20:11,920
my mother took--

360
00:20:11,920 --> 00:20:16,400

361
00:20:16,400 --> 00:20:17,710
How it's called?

362
00:20:17,710 --> 00:20:20,630
Somebody-- a little--

363
00:20:20,630 --> 00:20:23,300

364
00:20:23,300 --> 00:20:25,110
they were cooking--

365
00:20:25,110 --> 00:20:25,610
Baking?

366
00:20:25,610 --> 00:20:27,410
And baking.

367
00:20:27,410 --> 00:20:30,170
I had to take it to the--

368
00:20:30,170 --> 00:20:35,300

369
00:20:35,300 --> 00:20:36,170
To the baker?

370
00:20:36,170 --> 00:20:43,840
House-- somebody who is dying.

371
00:20:43,840 --> 00:20:47,414
I mean took the--

372
00:20:47,414 --> 00:20:53,420

373
00:20:53,420 --> 00:20:55,325
Life of the little--

374
00:20:55,325 --> 00:20:58,296

375
00:20:58,296 --> 00:21:02,960

How it's called, that?

376

00:21:02,960 --> 00:21:09,650

And I went there with him.

377

00:21:09,650 --> 00:21:14,750

He passed away that--

378

00:21:14,750 --> 00:21:15,620

Oh, so you mean--

379

00:21:15,620 --> 00:21:17,120

are you saying you--

380

00:21:17,120 --> 00:21:18,950

when somebody died--

381

00:21:18,950 --> 00:21:20,820

Not-- he died.

382

00:21:20,820 --> 00:21:21,320

No.

383

00:21:21,320 --> 00:21:23,210

It's not somebody.

384

00:21:23,210 --> 00:21:26,880

Is it something what you eat.

385

00:21:26,880 --> 00:21:28,310

Oh, OK.

386

00:21:28,310 --> 00:21:31,820

So you were-- it's

some bread or some--

387

00:21:31,820 --> 00:21:36,500

Not the bread but some--

388

00:21:36,500 --> 00:21:39,160

he cut his--

389
00:21:39,160 --> 00:21:40,682
Oh-- for kosher!

390
00:21:40,682 --> 00:21:41,265
It was kosher.

391
00:21:41,265 --> 00:21:42,370
Oh, yeah, the kosher.

392
00:21:42,370 --> 00:21:44,010
Oh, yes.

393
00:21:44,010 --> 00:21:45,610
And I bring--

394
00:21:45,610 --> 00:21:49,630
I brought it, and he did it.

395
00:21:49,630 --> 00:21:54,910
And I had to wait
until he passed away,

396
00:21:54,910 --> 00:22:02,740
and I can put on all the
and bring to my mother.

397
00:22:02,740 --> 00:22:04,720
So was this a chicken or was--

398
00:22:04,720 --> 00:22:05,670
Chicken, yeah.

399
00:22:05,670 --> 00:22:06,260
Chicken.

400
00:22:06,260 --> 00:22:06,760
The chicken.

401
00:22:06,760 --> 00:22:08,200
OK, good OK

402
00:22:08,200 --> 00:22:14,440
And those people,
they're talking Yiddish.

403
00:22:14,440 --> 00:22:21,720
And I was learning some, a few--

404
00:22:21,720 --> 00:22:22,800
Few words?

405
00:22:22,800 --> 00:22:25,090
Words from them.

406
00:22:25,090 --> 00:22:25,960
OK.

407
00:22:25,960 --> 00:22:26,920
Yes.

408
00:22:26,920 --> 00:22:34,840
They were-- I mean who was
doing this with the chicken.

409
00:22:34,840 --> 00:22:35,830
Yeah.

410
00:22:35,830 --> 00:22:39,748
His-- two--

411
00:22:39,748 --> 00:22:42,736
[COUGHING]

412
00:22:42,736 --> 00:22:44,230

413
00:22:44,230 --> 00:22:46,900
Sons were talking.

414
00:22:46,900 --> 00:22:55,185
And they were talking Yiddish,

and I was learning something.

415

00:22:55,185 --> 00:22:56,185

Well, it's interesting--

416

00:22:56,185 --> 00:23:03,310

But I'm-- I took it every week
because we needed something

417

00:23:03,310 --> 00:23:04,300

to eat.

418

00:23:04,300 --> 00:23:05,740

Of course.

419

00:23:05,740 --> 00:23:06,670

Of course.

420

00:23:06,670 --> 00:23:11,290

Did you have some kind
of refrigerator at home?

421

00:23:11,290 --> 00:23:13,360

Did you have a
refrigerator at home?

422

00:23:13,360 --> 00:23:14,500

How did you keep food cold.

423

00:23:14,500 --> 00:23:16,780

Refrigerator, no.

424

00:23:16,780 --> 00:23:17,470

OK.

425

00:23:17,470 --> 00:23:19,870

That's why we had to--

426

00:23:19,870 --> 00:23:27,100

we put it in the cellar where
it was a little bit colder.

427

00:23:27,100 --> 00:23:34,300

And we did it in-- on
Friday and we cooked it

428

00:23:34,300 --> 00:23:37,270

and we ate it all weekend.

429

00:23:37,270 --> 00:23:39,190

I understand.

430

00:23:39,190 --> 00:23:45,001

Did anybody in
Fil'akovo have a radio?

431

00:23:45,001 --> 00:23:46,320

A radio?

432

00:23:46,320 --> 00:23:46,920

Yeah.

433

00:23:46,920 --> 00:23:48,607

We had radio.

434

00:23:48,607 --> 00:23:49,274

You had a radio.

435

00:23:49,274 --> 00:23:54,450

We did not have
anything, just a radio.

436

00:23:54,450 --> 00:23:59,940

And we heard the--

437

00:23:59,940 --> 00:24:04,500

what is going on in the world.

438

00:24:04,500 --> 00:24:05,843

That is where you got news--

439

00:24:05,843 --> 00:24:10,170

But otherwise we did

not have anything.

440
00:24:10,170 --> 00:24:19,740
Like we did not have like
today we see things--

441
00:24:19,740 --> 00:24:20,820
On TV?

442
00:24:20,820 --> 00:24:21,575
Nothing like that.

443
00:24:21,575 --> 00:24:22,244
That time, no.

444
00:24:22,244 --> 00:24:26,370
That time, it was no.

445
00:24:26,370 --> 00:24:29,400
Just radio, yeah.

446
00:24:29,400 --> 00:24:31,830
Did you get newspapers?

447
00:24:31,830 --> 00:24:34,470
Yes, we had newspapers.

448
00:24:34,470 --> 00:24:38,070
Every day, they
brought the newspaper.

449
00:24:38,070 --> 00:24:39,660
And your father sold them?

450
00:24:39,660 --> 00:24:40,500
Yeah.

451
00:24:40,500 --> 00:24:44,030
Did he read any newspapers?

452
00:24:44,030 --> 00:24:46,920

I was a child.

453

00:24:46,920 --> 00:24:50,690

I did not read the newspaper.

454

00:24:50,690 --> 00:24:53,385

But we had the newspaper.

455

00:24:53,385 --> 00:24:54,770

Did your father?

456

00:24:54,770 --> 00:24:56,990

Did your father read newspapers?

457

00:24:56,990 --> 00:24:57,890

Of course.

458

00:24:57,890 --> 00:25:04,880

That's why they voted
because he was reading it.

459

00:25:04,880 --> 00:25:06,170

OK.

460

00:25:06,170 --> 00:25:08,150

Because we had to re--

461

00:25:08,150 --> 00:25:14,330

do something because we
did not have just the radio

462

00:25:14,330 --> 00:25:17,060

and the newspaper.

463

00:25:17,060 --> 00:25:22,780

We did not have that
time that was no--

464

00:25:22,780 --> 00:25:26,105

you could not see like today.

465

00:25:26,105 --> 00:25:28,890

466

00:25:28,890 --> 00:25:29,390

Yeah.

467

00:25:29,390 --> 00:25:31,400

You were-- it was--

there was no--

468

00:25:31,400 --> 00:25:32,990

it was isolated?

469

00:25:32,990 --> 00:25:35,290

The place was--

things were far away.

470

00:25:35,290 --> 00:25:38,180

Yeah.

471

00:25:38,180 --> 00:25:41,720

I want to ask about Hungary.

472

00:25:41,720 --> 00:25:47,180

Why is it that you learned

Hungarian because--

473

00:25:47,180 --> 00:25:47,990

I don't know.

474

00:25:47,990 --> 00:25:57,470

Before it was Hungarian, before

[INAUDIBLE] it was Hungarian.

475

00:25:57,470 --> 00:26:02,210

And before it was

Czechoslovakia--

476

00:26:02,210 --> 00:26:06,140

Czechoslovakia started in 1918.

477

00:26:06,140 --> 00:26:06,740

OK.

478

00:26:06,740 --> 00:26:10,850

And before that, it was--

479

00:26:10,850 --> 00:26:16,890

this place was part of Hungary.

480

00:26:16,890 --> 00:26:18,490

So it was part of
Austria Hungary--

481

00:26:18,490 --> 00:26:20,166

Austria, yes, Austria.

482

00:26:20,166 --> 00:26:20,900

Hungarian Empire.

483

00:26:20,900 --> 00:26:22,220

Hungary.

484

00:26:22,220 --> 00:26:23,150

Yeah.

485

00:26:23,150 --> 00:26:26,450

And was your father and
mother's families, had they

486

00:26:26,450 --> 00:26:28,880

lived there for a long time?

487

00:26:28,880 --> 00:26:31,880

Had they lived there
for generations?

488

00:26:31,880 --> 00:26:39,690

My father's family was not
living in [INAUDIBLE]----

489

00:26:39,690 --> 00:26:44,870

my mother's family lived
in Rimavska Sobota.

490
00:26:44,870 --> 00:26:45,760
Rimavska Sobota?

491
00:26:45,760 --> 00:26:48,290
That's a different town.

492
00:26:48,290 --> 00:26:49,160
OK.

493
00:26:49,160 --> 00:26:54,930
And they were living there.

494
00:26:54,930 --> 00:26:58,620
Sometimes we were very--

495
00:26:58,620 --> 00:27:03,150
we come for--

496
00:27:03,150 --> 00:27:09,810
I have some pictures where
somebody was married,

497
00:27:09,810 --> 00:27:15,640
and they came and make pictures.

498
00:27:15,640 --> 00:27:19,240
Did you have-- in
your house where

499
00:27:19,240 --> 00:27:23,000
you lived, were your
neighbors Jewish,

500
00:27:23,000 --> 00:27:25,940
or were they not Jewish?

501
00:27:25,940 --> 00:27:29,060
Most of them are not Jewish.

502
00:27:29,060 --> 00:27:29,720

So--

503
00:27:29,720 --> 00:27:33,900
Jewish, maybe 20 families.

504
00:27:33,900 --> 00:27:39,140
And it was not far
away because they--

505
00:27:39,140 --> 00:27:45,560
Saturday they did not
drive or they did not--

506
00:27:45,560 --> 00:27:49,280

507
00:27:49,280 --> 00:27:52,820
Who were-- did you have
friends as you were growing up?

508
00:27:52,820 --> 00:27:55,460
As you were a girl,
did you have friends?

509
00:27:55,460 --> 00:27:56,830
I had friends.

510
00:27:56,830 --> 00:27:57,330
Yeah.

511
00:27:57,330 --> 00:27:59,180
I had-- yes.

512
00:27:59,180 --> 00:28:07,160
And also I heard that
when came back to--

513
00:28:07,160 --> 00:28:13,010
one of them, my friends
came to America.

514
00:28:13,010 --> 00:28:15,215

And so--

515

00:28:15,215 --> 00:28:15,965

What was her name?

516

00:28:15,965 --> 00:28:19,190

Maybe-- I heard that some--

517

00:28:19,190 --> 00:28:23,620

in New Jersey, some out there.

518

00:28:23,620 --> 00:28:29,960

And I would like to

talk to them to--

519

00:28:29,960 --> 00:28:32,150

but--

520

00:28:32,150 --> 00:28:33,960

Do you remember her name?

521

00:28:33,960 --> 00:28:36,410

Do you remember the

name of the friend?

522

00:28:36,410 --> 00:28:37,880

Blumenthal.

523

00:28:37,880 --> 00:28:39,120

Blumenthal.

524

00:28:39,120 --> 00:28:39,620

Yeah.

525

00:28:39,620 --> 00:28:42,620

And the first name?

526

00:28:42,620 --> 00:28:44,570

I forgot.

527

00:28:44,570 --> 00:28:45,590

It's OK.

528
00:28:45,590 --> 00:28:47,870
It's OK.

529
00:28:47,870 --> 00:28:51,100
Barbara was [INAUDIBLE]
one of the--

530
00:28:51,100 --> 00:28:51,600
Barbara?

531
00:28:51,600 --> 00:28:53,600
My friend was Barbara.

532
00:28:53,600 --> 00:28:54,570
OK.

533
00:28:54,570 --> 00:28:55,070
Yeah.

534
00:28:55,070 --> 00:29:00,440
Did you have much contact with
people who weren't Jewish?

535
00:29:00,440 --> 00:29:03,530
Did you have-- did you
talk or have friends

536
00:29:03,530 --> 00:29:06,850
with people who weren't Jewish?

537
00:29:06,850 --> 00:29:07,870
Over here?

538
00:29:07,870 --> 00:29:10,280
No, back there, Fil'akovo.

539
00:29:10,280 --> 00:29:14,080

540

00:29:14,080 --> 00:29:17,035
There were some--

541
00:29:17,035 --> 00:29:27,350
I had two friends who were
Jewish and they had also--

542
00:29:27,350 --> 00:29:32,250
the fathers had some--

543
00:29:32,250 --> 00:29:40,450
one also was selling
Christmas trees.

544
00:29:40,450 --> 00:29:44,940
That is also a Jewish
man who was, yeah.

545
00:29:44,940 --> 00:29:47,410
Who was selling the
Christmas trees?

546
00:29:47,410 --> 00:29:53,320
Christmas trees just
once a year that he

547
00:29:53,320 --> 00:29:56,560
was selling something else.

548
00:29:56,560 --> 00:30:01,790
But once a year, he was
selling Christmas trees.

549
00:30:01,790 --> 00:30:02,582
That's interesting.

550
00:30:02,582 --> 00:30:12,310
Because he was with somebody
who was selling the Christmas

551
00:30:12,310 --> 00:30:13,720
trees.

552

00:30:13,720 --> 00:30:19,450

And they brought and--

553

00:30:19,450 --> 00:30:23,440

we bought a Christmas
tree to that woman

554

00:30:23,440 --> 00:30:26,440

who was helping my mother.

555

00:30:26,440 --> 00:30:28,510

Ahh, the lady-- yeah.

556

00:30:28,510 --> 00:30:34,645

We bought a little tree for
her because she was not Jewish.

557

00:30:34,645 --> 00:30:38,630

558

00:30:38,630 --> 00:30:40,970

Was it a pretty town?

559

00:30:40,970 --> 00:30:42,500

Was it a pretty place?

560

00:30:42,500 --> 00:30:43,230

Did it look nice?

561

00:30:43,230 --> 00:30:45,620

Yes.

562

00:30:45,620 --> 00:30:49,160

And so--

563

00:30:49,160 --> 00:30:52,840

Well, tell me this then.

564

00:30:52,840 --> 00:30:59,170

Did you-- did you get
news about Czechoslovakia

565
00:30:59,170 --> 00:31:02,560
when Hitler took
over Czechoslovakia?

566
00:31:02,560 --> 00:31:05,290
Do you remember that event?

567
00:31:05,290 --> 00:31:10,990
You would have been 11 or
12 years old when Munich--

568
00:31:10,990 --> 00:31:13,960
there was an agreement in
Munich and Hitler invaded

569
00:31:13,960 --> 00:31:15,640
Czechoslovakia.

570
00:31:15,640 --> 00:31:17,560
Do you remember that?

571
00:31:17,560 --> 00:31:18,920
No.

572
00:31:18,920 --> 00:31:23,570
Do you remember anybody
talking about politics

573
00:31:23,570 --> 00:31:27,114
in Fil'akovo, no?

574
00:31:27,114 --> 00:31:27,950
No.

575
00:31:27,950 --> 00:31:29,470
OK.

576
00:31:29,470 --> 00:31:31,460
No.

577

00:31:31,460 --> 00:31:35,420
When World War II
happened, did--

578
00:31:35,420 --> 00:31:39,350
were you still part of
Czechoslovakia or were you

579
00:31:39,350 --> 00:31:41,700
then again part of Hungary?

580
00:31:41,700 --> 00:31:50,640
What-- you mean when Hitler
came, that's different.

581
00:31:50,640 --> 00:31:51,380
Yeah.

582
00:31:51,380 --> 00:31:52,400
Yeah.

583
00:31:52,400 --> 00:31:55,130
Of course, we put it--

584
00:31:55,130 --> 00:31:59,260
they put it in the ghetto--

585
00:31:59,260 --> 00:32:00,890
Let's talk before then.

586
00:32:00,890 --> 00:32:08,630
And we were-- they took us
from there to the Auschwitz.

587
00:32:08,630 --> 00:32:09,455
And I--

588
00:32:09,455 --> 00:32:12,422

589
00:32:12,422 --> 00:32:18,560
I want to find out first

though, when the war--

590
00:32:18,560 --> 00:32:21,890
when did life change in--

591
00:32:21,890 --> 00:32:26,600
when did your life
change when the war came?

592
00:32:26,600 --> 00:32:31,340
Tell me what happened to the
very first things that happened

593
00:32:31,340 --> 00:32:32,675
that showed life is changing.

594
00:32:32,675 --> 00:32:34,520
It was very bad.

595
00:32:34,520 --> 00:32:37,800
Very bad things happened.

596
00:32:37,800 --> 00:32:38,367
Such as?

597
00:32:38,367 --> 00:32:42,280
But we could not
change anything.

598
00:32:42,280 --> 00:32:42,780
Yeah.

599
00:32:42,780 --> 00:32:44,210
I don't know.

600
00:32:44,210 --> 00:32:53,840
I was a girl, and we
came to Auschwitz.

601
00:32:53,840 --> 00:32:57,230
Then I came to Auschwitz.

602

00:32:57,230 --> 00:33:08,360

And they-- that they cut the
grass and they cooked it and I

603

00:33:08,360 --> 00:33:10,745

had a lot of--

604

00:33:10,745 --> 00:33:13,360

605

00:33:13,360 --> 00:33:15,880

how it called that?

606

00:33:15,880 --> 00:33:24,790

And the German took us--
look us without clothes.

607

00:33:24,790 --> 00:33:28,540

We should not wear anything.

608

00:33:28,540 --> 00:33:34,290

And they-- I send me--

609

00:33:34,290 --> 00:33:41,050

they sent me to a
place where they are--

610

00:33:41,050 --> 00:33:45,998

611

00:33:45,998 --> 00:33:48,260

You die.

612

00:33:48,260 --> 00:33:57,890

And I was waiting there,
and then the next day, they

613

00:33:57,890 --> 00:34:04,040

took me the place where
I am going to die.

614

00:34:04,040 --> 00:34:11,440

And I come down
and out, and I took

615

00:34:11,440 --> 00:34:20,719

two women who were doing
this job, talking Slovak.

616

00:34:20,719 --> 00:34:27,300

And I said, oh, I
have to talk to them.

617

00:34:27,300 --> 00:34:32,510

Maybe we'll see what happens.

618

00:34:32,510 --> 00:34:36,980

And I came there,
and I talk Slovak.

619

00:34:36,980 --> 00:34:40,300

And they were,
oh, what happened.

620

00:34:40,300 --> 00:34:43,999

Do you just came
from Czechoslovakia.

621

00:34:43,999 --> 00:34:47,449

622

00:34:47,449 --> 00:34:57,170

And I told them what happened
and that they pushed me

623

00:34:57,170 --> 00:34:59,510

that I am going to die.

624

00:34:59,510 --> 00:35:04,480

And they said we are
going to save your life.

625

00:35:04,480 --> 00:35:14,450

And these two women who were

working, they said go back.

626

00:35:14,450 --> 00:35:20,300

Tomorrow morning, we'll come
and give you some clothes

627

00:35:20,300 --> 00:35:26,360

because we were without
clothes if you die.

628

00:35:26,360 --> 00:35:34,360

And go back and tomorrow we
come and bring you some clothes

629

00:35:34,360 --> 00:35:38,110

and take you to the barrack.

630

00:35:38,110 --> 00:35:45,140

And they came the next day,
and they gave me some clothes.

631

00:35:45,140 --> 00:35:49,490

They took me back,
and they told me

632

00:35:49,490 --> 00:35:57,000

if they ask you to work, tell
that you would like to work.

633

00:35:57,000 --> 00:36:02,720

And I came to the
barrack, and over there, I

634

00:36:02,720 --> 00:36:08,240

had a few people whom I knew.

635

00:36:08,240 --> 00:36:10,610

And I told them.

636

00:36:10,610 --> 00:36:18,290

And a few days later,
they came, and they

637

00:36:18,290 --> 00:36:22,610

asked us do you want to work.

638

00:36:22,610 --> 00:36:25,360

And we said yes.

639

00:36:25,360 --> 00:36:32,180

And they took us with
a train to our place.

640

00:36:32,180 --> 00:36:38,880

And we came over there,
and they showed us

641

00:36:38,880 --> 00:36:43,240

it was a woman's luggage.

642

00:36:43,240 --> 00:36:45,250

A woman's camp.

643

00:36:45,250 --> 00:36:49,990

They took us to a factory,
and they showed us

644

00:36:49,990 --> 00:36:53,050

what to [INAUDIBLE].

645

00:36:53,050 --> 00:36:59,350

And then every day, they
brought us in the morning

646

00:36:59,350 --> 00:37:04,990

to that factory and
to take us back.

647

00:37:04,990 --> 00:37:11,510

And over there, everybody
was talking Hungarian

648

00:37:11,510 --> 00:37:16,090

because these Hungarian
people went there.

649

00:37:16,090 --> 00:37:22,110

And one woman, she could
not speak Hungarian.

650

00:37:22,110 --> 00:37:29,570

She was a Polish woman, and
the Polish and the Slovak

651

00:37:29,570 --> 00:37:33,510

are a little bit
close to each other.

652

00:37:33,510 --> 00:37:35,880

And we talked to each other.

653

00:37:35,880 --> 00:37:44,060

And she was so happy that
somebody can talk to her.

654

00:37:44,060 --> 00:37:54,920

And we were talking
together, and she told me

655

00:37:54,920 --> 00:38:00,530

she was happy that
she had a friend.

656

00:38:00,530 --> 00:38:02,168

That was important.

657

00:38:02,168 --> 00:38:03,085

It was very important.

658

00:38:03,085 --> 00:38:06,540

And she was in the factory.

659

00:38:06,540 --> 00:38:10,040

And I showed her what to do.

660

00:38:10,040 --> 00:38:10,970

What did you do?

661
00:38:10,970 --> 00:38:12,950
What did the factory make?

662
00:38:12,950 --> 00:38:22,670
There was some-- a place
where we had to do something.

663
00:38:22,670 --> 00:38:25,860
Do you remember
what you were doing?

664
00:38:25,860 --> 00:38:27,590
I can show you--

665
00:38:27,590 --> 00:38:28,830
No, no, no.

666
00:38:28,830 --> 00:38:31,640
But do you know what
they were making?

667
00:38:31,640 --> 00:38:33,620
And yes.

668
00:38:33,620 --> 00:38:43,040
Yes, there was-- something
happened was I was not there,

669
00:38:43,040 --> 00:38:52,480
but across to me was a woman
also about 15 years old.

670
00:38:52,480 --> 00:38:57,240
She was working the same thing.

671
00:38:57,240 --> 00:39:03,070
But she-- her--

672
00:39:03,070 --> 00:39:06,110
some way, she passed away.

673

00:39:06,110 --> 00:39:10,996

She was dreaming a little bit.

674

00:39:10,996 --> 00:39:19,950

And something happened to the thing what we were working on.

675

00:39:19,950 --> 00:39:23,440

676

00:39:23,440 --> 00:39:36,360

And then when they saw it, this was something wrong with it

677

00:39:36,360 --> 00:39:42,580

because she was not looking for--

678

00:39:42,580 --> 00:39:47,090

and then they took her down.

679

00:39:47,090 --> 00:39:49,380

It was cold.

680

00:39:49,380 --> 00:39:57,810

And they put cold water on her, and she passed away.

681

00:39:57,810 --> 00:40:06,750

And she had her mother with her, and her mother for--

682

00:40:06,750 --> 00:40:12,420

got so sick, they took her in the hospital.

683

00:40:12,420 --> 00:40:20,130

And in that hospital over there because she passed away--

684

00:40:20,130 --> 00:40:25,888

did this girl because they put--

685
00:40:25,888 --> 00:40:26,430
Water on her.

686
00:40:26,430 --> 00:40:29,800
Cold water on her.

687
00:40:29,800 --> 00:40:30,970
And--

688
00:40:30,970 --> 00:40:32,130
Where was your mother?

689
00:40:32,130 --> 00:40:35,050
So it's always something happen.

690
00:40:35,050 --> 00:40:36,730
Where was your mother?

691
00:40:36,730 --> 00:40:39,610
Where was your mother
when this was happening?

692
00:40:39,610 --> 00:40:40,480
Where what?

693
00:40:40,480 --> 00:40:43,360
Where was your mother?

694
00:40:43,360 --> 00:40:44,765
Where was your-- yeah.

695
00:40:44,765 --> 00:40:45,820
Your mother--

696
00:40:45,820 --> 00:40:46,975
Your mother.

697
00:40:46,975 --> 00:40:49,270
Where my mother was die--

698

00:40:49,270 --> 00:40:51,942

died with my sister.

699

00:40:51,942 --> 00:40:52,525

What happened?

700

00:40:52,525 --> 00:40:58,660

Because my mother wanted
to go visit my sister.

701

00:40:58,660 --> 00:41:00,322

My sister--

702

00:41:00,322 --> 00:41:00,905

What happened?

703

00:41:00,905 --> 00:41:03,700

Was 12 years old.

704

00:41:03,700 --> 00:41:06,240

And so--

705

00:41:06,240 --> 00:41:07,185

How did this happen?

706

00:41:07,185 --> 00:41:10,560

My mother died with my sister.

707

00:41:10,560 --> 00:41:20,280

They went into a place
one day and give bad--

708

00:41:20,280 --> 00:41:22,158

I don't know.

709

00:41:22,158 --> 00:41:24,792

They passed away there.

710

00:41:24,792 --> 00:41:27,570

711

00:41:27,570 --> 00:41:31,990

Do you-- can you tell
me how this happened?

712

00:41:31,990 --> 00:41:35,280

Can you tell me how it
happened that your mother went

713

00:41:35,280 --> 00:41:36,000

with your sister?

714

00:41:36,000 --> 00:41:37,980

What happened?

715

00:41:37,980 --> 00:41:38,860

What happened?

716

00:41:38,860 --> 00:41:39,360

Yeah.

717

00:41:39,360 --> 00:41:40,680

With my mother?

718

00:41:40,680 --> 00:41:41,466

Yeah.

719

00:41:41,466 --> 00:41:45,450

My mother wanted to
go with my sister.

720

00:41:45,450 --> 00:41:46,350

OK.

721

00:41:46,350 --> 00:41:51,390

Was this at the beginning
when you got to Auschwitz?

722

00:41:51,390 --> 00:41:54,090

Was this at--

723

00:41:54,090 --> 00:41:55,010

It doesn't--

724

00:41:55,010 --> 00:41:56,190

It doesn't work?

725

00:41:56,190 --> 00:41:58,530

You don't hear me?

726

00:41:58,530 --> 00:42:02,700

Let me see if I can
ask about it this way.

727

00:42:02,700 --> 00:42:05,210

Let me go back a bit.

728

00:42:05,210 --> 00:42:08,860

When life changed in
your town in Fil'akovo.

729

00:42:08,860 --> 00:42:11,840

730

00:42:11,840 --> 00:42:13,310

I don't know why--

731

00:42:13,310 --> 00:42:14,300

You don't hear me?

732

00:42:14,300 --> 00:42:15,410

Can you hear me now?

733

00:42:15,410 --> 00:42:17,880

I can-- could not hear you well.

734

00:42:17,880 --> 00:42:19,710

I don't know what happened.

735

00:42:19,710 --> 00:42:22,700

OK, let's cut for a second.

736

00:42:22,700 --> 00:42:24,990

Let's cut.

737

00:42:24,990 --> 00:42:26,160

OK.

738

00:42:26,160 --> 00:42:31,680

So I want to learn more about
what happened when you had

739

00:42:31,680 --> 00:42:34,560

to leave your home in Fil'akovo.

740

00:42:34,560 --> 00:42:37,275

Tell me how that happened
when you had to leave.

741

00:42:37,275 --> 00:42:38,910

We had to leave.

742

00:42:38,910 --> 00:42:41,850

We had to go to the ghetto.

743

00:42:41,850 --> 00:42:43,185

You, your mother, your father?

744

00:42:43,185 --> 00:42:45,480

And we were in the ghetto.

745

00:42:45,480 --> 00:42:54,510

My mother, my uncle, and my
aunt, and my grandfather.

746

00:42:54,510 --> 00:42:56,730

Where was your father?

747

00:42:56,730 --> 00:42:59,170

Where was your father?

748

00:42:59,170 --> 00:43:00,377

When [INAUDIBLE]?

749

00:43:00,377 --> 00:43:01,171
No.

750
00:43:01,171 --> 00:43:02,690
Where was your father?

751
00:43:02,690 --> 00:43:03,440
Was he there, too?

752
00:43:03,440 --> 00:43:06,010
My father was not at home.

753
00:43:06,010 --> 00:43:11,230
They already sent him
to work somewhere.

754
00:43:11,230 --> 00:43:13,330
And my father--

755
00:43:13,330 --> 00:43:18,970
I didn't see my father
because they told me

756
00:43:18,970 --> 00:43:26,290
that he passed away,
but someone came down

757
00:43:26,290 --> 00:43:29,380
and he passed away there.

758
00:43:29,380 --> 00:43:30,190
OK.

759
00:43:30,190 --> 00:43:33,020
So it's always I went--

760
00:43:33,020 --> 00:43:39,940
when I-- I was working
in the factory.

761
00:43:39,940 --> 00:43:43,330
They were not too bad.

762
00:43:43,330 --> 00:43:47,290
I went every day.

763
00:43:47,290 --> 00:43:50,650
We worked 12 hours a day.

764
00:43:50,650 --> 00:43:52,570
In Auschwitz?

765
00:43:52,570 --> 00:43:54,250
No, not in Auschwitz.

766
00:43:54,250 --> 00:43:58,337
From Auschwitz, we
went to this place.

767
00:43:58,337 --> 00:43:59,530
Factory, OK.

768
00:43:59,530 --> 00:44:00,880
After Auschwitz.

769
00:44:00,880 --> 00:44:03,370
I want to go back to the ghetto.

770
00:44:03,370 --> 00:44:04,960
The ghetto.

771
00:44:04,960 --> 00:44:07,674
Was the ghetto in Fil'akovo?

772
00:44:07,674 --> 00:44:08,560
No.

773
00:44:08,560 --> 00:44:13,420
A ghetto was in Luchinets.

774
00:44:13,420 --> 00:44:20,650
It was a bigger place, and
Fil'akovo was a small place.

775
00:44:20,650 --> 00:44:23,260
And so they--

776
00:44:23,260 --> 00:44:26,350
Who took you from Fil'akovo--

777
00:44:26,350 --> 00:44:27,970
who-- what kind of soldiers?

778
00:44:27,970 --> 00:44:30,700
Were there soldiers
who came to your home

779
00:44:30,700 --> 00:44:32,500
and said you have to go?

780
00:44:32,500 --> 00:44:35,930
Who told you you had to leave?

781
00:44:35,930 --> 00:44:37,550
They-- I don't know.

782
00:44:37,550 --> 00:44:43,403
I was just about 15 years old.

783
00:44:43,403 --> 00:44:43,903
1942.

784
00:44:43,903 --> 00:44:44,790
14.

785
00:44:44,790 --> 00:44:45,390
Yeah.

786
00:44:45,390 --> 00:44:48,590
And then so we went.

787
00:44:48,590 --> 00:44:53,390
And when I was
about 15 that time,

788
00:44:53,390 --> 00:44:59,900
they already
canceled the ghetto,

789
00:44:59,900 --> 00:45:03,440
and they sent us to Auschwitz.

790
00:45:03,440 --> 00:45:06,230
I was in Auschwitz, too.

791
00:45:06,230 --> 00:45:08,930
How long were you in the ghetto?

792
00:45:08,930 --> 00:45:11,030
How long were you in the ghetto?

793
00:45:11,030 --> 00:45:12,782
Maybe half a year.

794
00:45:12,782 --> 00:45:16,070

795
00:45:16,070 --> 00:45:18,350
Maybe 10 months.

796
00:45:18,350 --> 00:45:20,480
I am not sure.

797
00:45:20,480 --> 00:45:24,770
But there was my mother.

798
00:45:24,770 --> 00:45:29,880
There was my sister.

799
00:45:29,880 --> 00:45:37,990
And there were many
people who we know.

800
00:45:37,990 --> 00:45:40,810
What kind of place did

you live in in the ghetto?

801
00:45:40,810 --> 00:45:45,460

802
00:45:45,460 --> 00:45:47,830
Barracks or a house or a room?

803
00:45:47,830 --> 00:45:50,920
In a house, yeah.

804
00:45:50,920 --> 00:45:52,000
Yeah.

805
00:45:52,000 --> 00:45:57,250
We try to do things,
what we could.

806
00:45:57,250 --> 00:45:58,360
Yeah.

807
00:45:58,360 --> 00:45:59,620
What did you eat?

808
00:45:59,620 --> 00:46:03,070
How did you find food?

809
00:46:03,070 --> 00:46:10,810
We just-- well,
living in the ghetto.

810
00:46:10,810 --> 00:46:13,010
Was there food?

811
00:46:13,010 --> 00:46:17,010
Was there food in the ghetto?

812
00:46:17,010 --> 00:46:17,970
Finish?

813
00:46:17,970 --> 00:46:19,800

No, no, no.

814
00:46:19,800 --> 00:46:23,980
Food, how did you
eat in the ghetto?

815
00:46:23,980 --> 00:46:26,460
Yeah, we ate something.

816
00:46:26,460 --> 00:46:27,600
But was it hard?

817
00:46:27,600 --> 00:46:29,040
We did something, yeah.

818
00:46:29,040 --> 00:46:29,790
OK.

819
00:46:29,790 --> 00:46:31,140
OK.

820
00:46:31,140 --> 00:46:32,580
Not much.

821
00:46:32,580 --> 00:46:38,380
And but we did what we could.

822
00:46:38,380 --> 00:46:45,055
And it was hard, very hard
because we were not at home.

823
00:46:45,055 --> 00:46:48,540

824
00:46:48,540 --> 00:46:50,460
How did you get to Auschwitz?

825
00:46:50,460 --> 00:46:53,220

826
00:46:53,220 --> 00:47:00,198

I think they brought
me in a train.

827
00:47:00,198 --> 00:47:01,073
And was your mother--

828
00:47:01,073 --> 00:47:06,360
In a train and nothing
in the train was nothing.

829
00:47:06,360 --> 00:47:09,120

830
00:47:09,120 --> 00:47:12,100
Were there more
people in the train?

831
00:47:12,100 --> 00:47:14,850
Of course, a lot of people.

832
00:47:14,850 --> 00:47:18,250
We were just sitting in the--

833
00:47:18,250 --> 00:47:20,830

834
00:47:20,830 --> 00:47:22,940
Did it take a long time?

835
00:47:22,940 --> 00:47:25,600
They took us to Auschwitz.

836
00:47:25,600 --> 00:47:28,352
Did you know where
you were going?

837
00:47:28,352 --> 00:47:28,852
No.

838
00:47:28,852 --> 00:47:31,580

839

00:47:31,580 --> 00:47:36,000

Did it take a long
time to get there?

840

00:47:36,000 --> 00:47:38,280

Not so long.

841

00:47:38,280 --> 00:47:40,840

I don't know.

842

00:47:40,840 --> 00:47:44,400

What happened when
you got to Auschwitz?

843

00:47:44,400 --> 00:47:45,750

What did it look like?

844

00:47:45,750 --> 00:47:52,350

They were put in some.

845

00:47:52,350 --> 00:47:57,320

They took me-- my sister away.

846

00:47:57,320 --> 00:47:58,445

They took your sister away?

847

00:47:58,445 --> 00:48:05,410

And my mother went with
her, and I was alone.

848

00:48:05,410 --> 00:48:06,160

I was--

849

00:48:06,160 --> 00:48:09,180

850

00:48:09,180 --> 00:48:10,640

You were left alone?

851

00:48:10,640 --> 00:48:14,470

I was-- I was alone.

852
00:48:14,470 --> 00:48:16,921
What happened to you?

853
00:48:16,921 --> 00:48:22,060
What happened to me,
I was in Auschwitz,

854
00:48:22,060 --> 00:48:26,510
and they gave me
something to eat.

855
00:48:26,510 --> 00:48:31,000
And I was so in a rush.

856
00:48:31,000 --> 00:48:35,050
And then they sent me to--

857
00:48:35,050 --> 00:48:39,500

858
00:48:39,500 --> 00:48:42,700
and I went to the--

859
00:48:42,700 --> 00:48:46,320

860
00:48:46,320 --> 00:48:51,860
put it in the place
where I am going to die.

861
00:48:51,860 --> 00:48:52,616
Did you know that?

862
00:48:52,616 --> 00:48:57,920
And then I talked to
these two Slovak girls,

863
00:48:57,920 --> 00:49:02,840
and the Slovak
girls saved my life.

864

00:49:02,840 --> 00:49:11,850
And they told me if they ask me
to work, I should go to work.

865

00:49:11,850 --> 00:49:17,210
So I went, and that
was near to Berlin

866

00:49:17,210 --> 00:49:21,710
where I was working
in a factory.

867

00:49:21,710 --> 00:49:24,440
And is that factory
the place where

868

00:49:24,440 --> 00:49:27,980
the girl had water pulled
over-- poured over her head?

869

00:49:27,980 --> 00:49:28,670
Yes.

870

00:49:28,670 --> 00:49:29,270
Yes.

871

00:49:29,270 --> 00:49:29,780
OK.

872

00:49:29,780 --> 00:49:36,160
Because she did not
do-- something happened

873

00:49:36,160 --> 00:49:40,970
to what were she was working.

874

00:49:40,970 --> 00:49:43,450
And this was near
Berlin you say?

875

00:49:43,450 --> 00:49:44,600
Near Berlin.

876
00:49:44,600 --> 00:49:47,060
So that's far away
from Auschwitz.

877
00:49:47,060 --> 00:49:48,097
That's very far away.

878
00:49:48,097 --> 00:49:51,620
That was far, far--

879
00:49:51,620 --> 00:49:56,160
Auschwitz was near to Poland.

880
00:49:56,160 --> 00:49:56,660
Yeah.

881
00:49:56,660 --> 00:49:59,660
And this was in Berlin.

882
00:49:59,660 --> 00:50:01,040
Yeah.

883
00:50:01,040 --> 00:50:05,000
Did you stay at this
factory the whole time?

884
00:50:05,000 --> 00:50:11,960
Yes, I was staying
there for almost a year

885
00:50:11,960 --> 00:50:15,800
when it was the end of the war.

886
00:50:15,800 --> 00:50:16,940
I see.

887
00:50:16,940 --> 00:50:18,020
I see.

888
00:50:18,020 --> 00:50:23,570

Do you remember
how the war ended?

889
00:50:23,570 --> 00:50:28,400

Do you remember
what happened when--

890
00:50:28,400 --> 00:50:30,830

yeah, do you remember
being liberated?

891
00:50:30,830 --> 00:50:32,260

Do you remember the war end?

892
00:50:32,260 --> 00:50:34,160

Liberated, yes.

893
00:50:34,160 --> 00:50:35,640

You know what happened?

894
00:50:35,640 --> 00:50:36,890

Tell me.

895
00:50:36,890 --> 00:50:40,880

What happened when
I was liberated,

896
00:50:40,880 --> 00:50:48,200
and a Russian was liberated us.

897
00:50:48,200 --> 00:50:48,830
OK.

898
00:50:48,830 --> 00:50:54,680

And some Russian
came to me and said

899
00:50:54,680 --> 00:51:01,120

you know tell those
people that you are so

900
00:51:01,120 --> 00:51:06,730

happy that they liberated you.

901
00:51:06,730 --> 00:51:11,660
And because the
Russian is a little--

902
00:51:11,660 --> 00:51:14,485

903
00:51:14,485 --> 00:51:22,000
he said the Czechoslovakian
language and I said I just

904
00:51:22,000 --> 00:51:27,310
cannot say what to.

905
00:51:27,310 --> 00:51:36,130
And a Russian woman wrote
down what I can tell them

906
00:51:36,130 --> 00:51:41,174
that I am happy that they--

907
00:51:41,174 --> 00:51:42,130
Liberated you.

908
00:51:42,130 --> 00:51:44,410
Liberated me.

909
00:51:44,410 --> 00:51:53,360
And we together-- we went
together and this Russian came

910
00:51:53,360 --> 00:51:59,700
and I was ready
for myself first.

911
00:51:59,700 --> 00:52:07,460
So I knew what to
say, and I told them

912
00:52:07,460 --> 00:52:12,580

that I am glad that
they liberated us.

913
00:52:12,580 --> 00:52:18,550

And it was the
Russian liberated us.

914
00:52:18,550 --> 00:52:20,191

And how was that?

915
00:52:20,191 --> 00:52:21,140

How was that?

916
00:52:21,140 --> 00:52:21,640

Was that--

917
00:52:21,640 --> 00:52:23,200

Was very good.

918
00:52:23,200 --> 00:52:24,790

I told them--

919
00:52:24,790 --> 00:52:30,700

I mean I read what
that woman wrote down.

920
00:52:30,700 --> 00:52:33,267

And what happened
to you after that?

921
00:52:33,267 --> 00:52:34,142

What happened after--

922
00:52:34,142 --> 00:52:35,510

What happened?

923
00:52:35,510 --> 00:52:40,660

They took me back to Prague.

924
00:52:40,660 --> 00:52:42,280

They took you back to Prague?

925

00:52:42,280 --> 00:52:42,960

Yeah.

926

00:52:42,960 --> 00:52:44,350

Yeah.

927

00:52:44,350 --> 00:52:47,540

Had you been to Prague before?

928

00:52:47,540 --> 00:52:57,440

I just came to Prague, then

I took the train to Slovakia.

929

00:52:57,440 --> 00:53:01,020

And then I went home.

930

00:53:01,020 --> 00:53:07,220

And there was a Jewish

woman who was helping me.

931

00:53:07,220 --> 00:53:09,155

Very nice, she.

932

00:53:09,155 --> 00:53:12,360

933

00:53:12,360 --> 00:53:17,520

And so was there anybody from

your family in Fil'akovo?

934

00:53:17,520 --> 00:53:20,370

This is it that I was went--

935

00:53:20,370 --> 00:53:25,860

I went home, and

the house was empty.

936

00:53:25,860 --> 00:53:29,790

That was the worst thing.

937

00:53:29,790 --> 00:53:36,480

How they already stolen
everything they took away,

938
00:53:36,480 --> 00:53:39,600
and nobody was around.

939
00:53:39,600 --> 00:53:50,750
And then one of my uncle took
me to that place to the--

940
00:53:50,750 --> 00:53:52,980
you know, sanatorium,]

941
00:53:52,980 --> 00:53:58,320
And they were nice to me, too.

942
00:53:58,320 --> 00:53:59,180
Were you sick?

943
00:53:59,180 --> 00:54:00,480
I was there.

944
00:54:00,480 --> 00:54:04,210
I didn't have anything.

945
00:54:04,210 --> 00:54:07,760
Were you sick when you
came back from Auschwitz--

946
00:54:07,760 --> 00:54:08,860
from the labor camp?

947
00:54:08,860 --> 00:54:10,600
I was not well.

948
00:54:10,600 --> 00:54:13,960
I was not, no.

949
00:54:13,960 --> 00:54:16,412
Where was the sanatorium?

950

00:54:16,412 --> 00:54:18,700
It's in Slovakia.

951
00:54:18,700 --> 00:54:24,640
It's in the Tatra
Mountains in a big place.

952
00:54:24,640 --> 00:54:28,280
And your mother's brothers
and sisters, did many of them

953
00:54:28,280 --> 00:54:28,780
survive?

954
00:54:28,780 --> 00:54:31,500

955
00:54:31,500 --> 00:54:35,400
Your aunts and uncles from
your mother's side, did they--

956
00:54:35,400 --> 00:54:39,180
Yeah, from my mother's
side, one of my uncle

957
00:54:39,180 --> 00:54:46,650
survived and went to
Israel and opened a store.

958
00:54:46,650 --> 00:54:51,510
And I remember that she--

959
00:54:51,510 --> 00:55:02,700
they invited me and I
came there and was nice.

960
00:55:02,700 --> 00:55:06,600
But I was already married.

961
00:55:06,600 --> 00:55:08,060
That's a lot later--

962

00:55:08,060 --> 00:55:08,902
later.

963
00:55:08,902 --> 00:55:10,110
Yeah.

964
00:55:10,110 --> 00:55:13,470
So when you're at
the sanatorium,

965
00:55:13,470 --> 00:55:15,240
what happened after that?

966
00:55:15,240 --> 00:55:18,350
Where did you go from there?

967
00:55:18,350 --> 00:55:25,000
We were-- I met
my husband there.

968
00:55:25,000 --> 00:55:26,180
At the sanatorium?

969
00:55:26,180 --> 00:55:27,940
At the sanatorium.

970
00:55:27,940 --> 00:55:33,530
And David, we--

971
00:55:33,530 --> 00:55:40,990

972
00:55:40,990 --> 00:55:49,110
My husband had a sister
who came to America

973
00:55:49,110 --> 00:55:55,740
and left her house for us.

974
00:55:55,740 --> 00:56:03,660
So we went there, and we
opened the door across to us

975
00:56:03,660 --> 00:56:06,180
was and we could--

976
00:56:06,180 --> 00:56:13,110

977
00:56:13,110 --> 00:56:27,170
School and we opened
a door and nice.

978
00:56:27,170 --> 00:56:36,135
And we had-- they came
and they were very--

979
00:56:36,135 --> 00:56:38,690

980
00:56:38,690 --> 00:56:40,140
I could not speak.

981
00:56:40,140 --> 00:56:42,870

982
00:56:42,870 --> 00:56:51,690
That was in Czech.

983
00:56:51,690 --> 00:56:55,050
And I spoke Slovak.

984
00:56:55,050 --> 00:57:01,350
And they were laughing at
me that I did not speak

985
00:57:01,350 --> 00:57:05,310
their language, but I learned.

986
00:57:05,310 --> 00:57:09,000
When you are young, you learn.

987
00:57:09,000 --> 00:57:15,180

And also when I was
in Slovak, I know so--

988
00:57:15,180 --> 00:57:18,150
So let me see if
I understand this.

989
00:57:18,150 --> 00:57:21,240
At the sanatorium,
you met your husband.

990
00:57:21,240 --> 00:57:23,050
Your husband had a sister--

991
00:57:23,050 --> 00:57:23,550
Yes.

992
00:57:23,550 --> 00:57:25,110
Who had gone to America.

993
00:57:25,110 --> 00:57:25,710
Yes.

994
00:57:25,710 --> 00:57:28,021
And she had left her house--

995
00:57:28,021 --> 00:57:28,950
She left, yeah.

996
00:57:28,950 --> 00:57:30,390
To your husband.

997
00:57:30,390 --> 00:57:33,120
And then you and he
could live there.

998
00:57:33,120 --> 00:57:33,720
Yes.

999
00:57:33,720 --> 00:57:36,300
Do you remember the
name of the place?

1000
00:57:36,300 --> 00:57:37,040
Liberec.

1001
00:57:37,040 --> 00:57:38,370
In Liberec.

1002
00:57:38,370 --> 00:57:38,910
I see.

1003
00:57:38,910 --> 00:57:40,320
In Liberec.

1004
00:57:40,320 --> 00:57:45,570
And so at first from the
sanatorium, you go to Liberec.

1005
00:57:45,570 --> 00:57:46,350
Yes.

1006
00:57:46,350 --> 00:57:46,440
Yes.

1007
00:57:46,440 --> 00:57:47,398
And you tried to live--

1008
00:57:47,398 --> 00:57:53,820
We went to Liberec and
then we open a door--

1009
00:57:53,820 --> 00:57:55,425
a store--

1010
00:57:55,425 --> 00:57:56,970
Ahh, you opened a store, OK.

1011
00:57:56,970 --> 00:57:59,910
We did something.

1012
00:57:59,910 --> 00:58:02,925
Tell me about your husband.

1013
00:58:02,925 --> 00:58:07,040
What was his name,
your husband's name?

1014
00:58:07,040 --> 00:58:08,425
My husband is--

1015
00:58:08,425 --> 00:58:13,780

1016
00:58:13,780 --> 00:58:17,890
What is his name,
your husband's name?

1017
00:58:17,890 --> 00:58:18,550
OK.

1018
00:58:18,550 --> 00:58:19,600
Then take a minute.

1019
00:58:19,600 --> 00:58:20,320
Take a minute.

1020
00:58:20,320 --> 00:58:21,410
It's fine.

1021
00:58:21,410 --> 00:58:22,000
Yeah.

1022
00:58:22,000 --> 00:58:24,270
I--

1023
00:58:24,270 --> 00:58:25,260
What was his name?

1024
00:58:25,260 --> 00:58:26,540
Was his name Morris?

1025
00:58:26,540 --> 00:58:27,130
Morris, yeah.

1026
00:58:27,130 --> 00:58:27,630
Morris.

1027
00:58:27,630 --> 00:58:29,580
Morris Hollender.

1028
00:58:29,580 --> 00:58:31,050
Morris Hollender.

1029
00:58:31,050 --> 00:58:33,890
Was he from Czechoslovakia?

1030
00:58:33,890 --> 00:58:42,250
He was from Czechoslovakia in
the Eastern Czechoslovakia.

1031
00:58:42,250 --> 00:58:43,600
I see.

1032
00:58:43,600 --> 00:58:46,000
And what had happened to him?

1033
00:58:46,000 --> 00:58:48,370
Was he also Jewish?

1034
00:58:48,370 --> 00:58:52,060
He was Jewish, and
he was-- he's--

1035
00:58:52,060 --> 00:58:58,810
not just that he was Jewish,
his brother was a cantor.

1036
00:58:58,810 --> 00:59:07,330
And he was learning
from him, and he was--

1037
00:59:07,330 --> 00:59:10,155
well, we were in Liberec.

1038

00:59:10,155 --> 00:59:13,120

1039

00:59:13,120 --> 00:59:25,785

Morris saw this was like
a cantor and he was--

1040

00:59:25,785 --> 00:59:30,330

1041

00:59:30,330 --> 00:59:33,960

Did he have-- so he had a
sister, and he had a brother?

1042

00:59:33,960 --> 00:59:34,740

Did he have more--

1043

00:59:34,740 --> 00:59:42,300

He had two more brothers, and
both of them were cantors.

1044

00:59:42,300 --> 00:59:49,770

And he was a younger brother,
and he was learning from them.

1045

00:59:49,770 --> 00:59:57,185

And then when he came here
into Liberec, in Liberec,

1046

00:59:57,185 --> 01:00:01,980

we went to the temple.

1047

01:00:01,980 --> 01:00:08,490

And in the temple,
he was singing.

1048

01:00:08,490 --> 01:00:17,385

And Mr. Netsky was
learning from him and--

1049

01:00:17,385 --> 01:00:20,750

1050

01:00:20,750 --> 01:00:23,650

Had your husband also
been in Auschwitz?

1051

01:00:23,650 --> 01:00:26,760

1052

01:00:26,760 --> 01:00:29,430

He was not in Auschwitz.

1053

01:00:29,430 --> 01:00:33,068

He was also some other place.

1054

01:00:33,068 --> 01:00:34,110

He was in another place--

1055

01:00:34,110 --> 01:00:39,450

Maybe he was in a few
days in Auschwitz.

1056

01:00:39,450 --> 01:00:43,530

I am not sure how long.

1057

01:00:43,530 --> 01:00:44,130

OK.

1058

01:00:44,130 --> 01:00:45,930

Can we cut for a second?

1059

01:00:45,930 --> 01:00:47,564

I think something's--

1060

01:00:47,564 --> 01:00:48,360

Recording.

1061

01:00:48,360 --> 01:00:49,530

OK.

1062

01:00:49,530 --> 01:00:50,810

Edith, I want to ask--

1063

01:00:50,810 --> 01:00:55,540

I want to see if I understand
something correctly.

1064

01:00:55,540 --> 01:01:02,270

So when you're on the train
and you're coming to Auschwitz,

1065

01:01:02,270 --> 01:01:05,240

you're together with your
mother and your sister

1066

01:01:05,240 --> 01:01:10,850

and your grandfather and
some other relatives, yes?

1067

01:01:10,850 --> 01:01:14,660

And when you get to
Auschwitz, the doors open,

1068

01:01:14,660 --> 01:01:19,640

and people are told to go to
one side or to another side.

1069

01:01:19,640 --> 01:01:23,270

And your sister is
pointed to one side,

1070

01:01:23,270 --> 01:01:26,690

and you and your mother
are on the other side.

1071

01:01:26,690 --> 01:01:30,770

And your sister cries
from what I understood,

1072

01:01:30,770 --> 01:01:34,160

and your mother then says I
want to go to my daughter.

1073

01:01:34,160 --> 01:01:36,280

Is this what happened?

1074

01:01:36,280 --> 01:01:37,130

Yes.

1075

01:01:37,130 --> 01:01:38,150

OK.

1076

01:01:38,150 --> 01:01:41,780

And that's when they were
chosen for that side,

1077

01:01:41,780 --> 01:01:44,150

and you never saw them again.

1078

01:01:44,150 --> 01:01:45,990

Is that correct?

1079

01:01:45,990 --> 01:01:50,210

My mother wanted to
go with my sister.

1080

01:01:50,210 --> 01:01:51,020

OK.

1081

01:01:51,020 --> 01:01:59,900

My sister, it's hard to
be alone in that place.

1082

01:01:59,900 --> 01:02:01,010

Of course.

1083

01:02:01,010 --> 01:02:06,810

So my sis-- my
mother went with her.

1084

01:02:06,810 --> 01:02:10,090

And did you-- do you think they
knew where they were going?

1085

01:02:10,090 --> 01:02:13,400

1086

01:02:13,400 --> 01:02:16,490
Probably but I am not sure.

1087
01:02:16,490 --> 01:02:17,840
OK.

1088
01:02:17,840 --> 01:02:21,500
Now the other thing I wanted
to make sure I understood

1089
01:02:21,500 --> 01:02:25,100
is when you had to take
all your clothes off

1090
01:02:25,100 --> 01:02:27,710
and you were going
to go probably

1091
01:02:27,710 --> 01:02:29,810
to the gas chamber, yeah?

1092
01:02:29,810 --> 01:02:30,380
Yes.

1093
01:02:30,380 --> 01:02:35,420
And those two Slovak
girls, the guards

1094
01:02:35,420 --> 01:02:39,140
there hear that you
are speaking to them.

1095
01:02:39,140 --> 01:02:40,980
And they say go back.

1096
01:02:40,980 --> 01:02:43,340
Does that mean they hid you?

1097
01:02:43,340 --> 01:02:47,090
Did they hide you
at that moment?

1098

01:02:47,090 --> 01:02:50,510
Go back, that was
not [INAUDIBLE]..

1099
01:02:50,510 --> 01:02:55,730
These two Slovak
girls were working.

1100
01:02:55,730 --> 01:02:56,480
OK.

1101
01:02:56,480 --> 01:03:01,640
And they wanted me
to go to the boss

1102
01:03:01,640 --> 01:03:07,880
and to go and to die there.

1103
01:03:07,880 --> 01:03:13,910
And because there was
both Slovak together,

1104
01:03:13,910 --> 01:03:18,360
I decided what should I do.

1105
01:03:18,360 --> 01:03:27,360
Should I talk to them,
or should I wait?

1106
01:03:27,360 --> 01:03:38,790
And I go to die because I knew
that I am going for to die.

1107
01:03:38,790 --> 01:03:45,030
And then because I heard that
they were talking Slovak,

1108
01:03:45,030 --> 01:03:50,570
I said to myself I am
going to talk to them.

1109
01:03:50,570 --> 01:03:57,920
Maybe they were doing something

or not, or everything was--

1110
01:03:57,920 --> 01:04:00,980
will be like it's supposed--

1111
01:04:00,980 --> 01:04:02,990
should be.

1112
01:04:02,990 --> 01:04:06,920
And I said to myself I go.

1113
01:04:06,920 --> 01:04:11,240
And then I started
to talk Slovak.

1114
01:04:11,240 --> 01:04:18,920
They were so excited
and so surprised

1115
01:04:18,920 --> 01:04:23,390
because nobody was Slovak there.

1116
01:04:23,390 --> 01:04:27,520

1117
01:04:27,520 --> 01:04:31,600
Most of the people
that may be Hungarian.

1118
01:04:31,600 --> 01:04:39,490
I talk-- I went with
these people Hungarian.

1119
01:04:39,490 --> 01:04:43,760
And the Slovak not
too many people

1120
01:04:43,760 --> 01:04:47,350
were Slovak that time, yeah.

1121
01:04:47,350 --> 01:04:53,290
And when they were so

surprised and I told them

1122

01:04:53,290 --> 01:05:03,620
that I just came and I ate what
they gave me, those glass--

1123

01:05:03,620 --> 01:05:08,590
grass, what they--
they cooked the grass

1124

01:05:08,590 --> 01:05:13,020
because they didn't
have anything else.

1125

01:05:13,020 --> 01:05:21,010
And I told them that when
I started to talk Slovak,

1126

01:05:21,010 --> 01:05:24,370
they were so surprised.

1127

01:05:24,370 --> 01:05:31,780
And they decided they are
going to save my life.

1128

01:05:31,780 --> 01:05:33,760
Did they hide you?

1129

01:05:33,760 --> 01:05:35,110
Did they hide you?

1130

01:05:35,110 --> 01:05:43,060
No, they told me to go back
when I was waiting that they are

1131

01:05:43,060 --> 01:05:47,810
going to take me to this place.

1132

01:05:47,810 --> 01:05:53,110
One thing that confuses me,
were you allowed to go back?

1133

01:05:53,110 --> 01:05:56,980
Was you permitted to go back
so that you wouldn't be taken?

1134
01:05:56,980 --> 01:06:04,360
I went back that is
in the laundry room,

1135
01:06:04,360 --> 01:06:09,100
and nobody else
asked me anything.

1136
01:06:09,100 --> 01:06:15,310
But I knew that I came and I--

1137
01:06:15,310 --> 01:06:20,578
nobody was there in that room.

1138
01:06:20,578 --> 01:06:27,790
And because they told me
tomorrow we are going to take--

1139
01:06:27,790 --> 01:06:30,280
give you some clothes--

1140
01:06:30,280 --> 01:06:30,850
Yeah.

1141
01:06:30,850 --> 01:06:38,200
I believed them, that Slovak,
and they told me in Slovak.

1142
01:06:38,200 --> 01:06:44,770
And in Slovak, if they
tell they would not

1143
01:06:44,770 --> 01:06:51,400
know what they are telling,
what they are saying to me.

1144
01:06:51,400 --> 01:06:56,090
But because of
they say in Slovak,

1145
01:06:56,090 --> 01:06:59,720
I knew what they thought.

1146
01:06:59,720 --> 01:07:08,740
And if they told me to go back,
I went back and I laid down

1147
01:07:08,740 --> 01:07:12,100
and nobody else was there.

1148
01:07:12,100 --> 01:07:15,500
But they told me I--

1149
01:07:15,500 --> 01:07:22,390
we are going to come tomorrow
and take some clothes for you.

1150
01:07:22,390 --> 01:07:23,630
So you were there--

1151
01:07:23,630 --> 01:07:30,580
I believe it in Slovak that
they are telling me the truth.

1152
01:07:30,580 --> 01:07:31,600
I see.

1153
01:07:31,600 --> 01:07:32,590
I see.

1154
01:07:32,590 --> 01:07:38,760
And I went back,
and I laid down.

1155
01:07:38,760 --> 01:07:40,378
And you waited?

1156
01:07:40,378 --> 01:07:41,045
And you waited--

1157

01:07:41,045 --> 01:07:45,830
And the next day in
the morning, they came,

1158
01:07:45,830 --> 01:07:49,130
and they brought some clothes.

1159
01:07:49,130 --> 01:07:56,420
And they tried on me
and some clothes was OK

1160
01:07:56,420 --> 01:08:01,250
and they took me
back to the barrack.

1161
01:08:01,250 --> 01:08:02,780
OK, thank you.

1162
01:08:02,780 --> 01:08:03,410
Thank you.

1163
01:08:03,410 --> 01:08:06,050

1164
01:08:06,050 --> 01:08:10,970
Now I want to talk about the
sanatorium, the sanatorium

1165
01:08:10,970 --> 01:08:13,100
where you met your husband.

1166
01:08:13,100 --> 01:08:15,290
Do you remember the
name of that sanatorium?

1167
01:08:15,290 --> 01:08:22,540
The sanatorium is in Slovakia.

1168
01:08:22,540 --> 01:08:23,960
Do you know the name?

1169
01:08:23,960 --> 01:08:26,439

Do you remember the name?

1170
01:08:26,439 --> 01:08:27,490
Krynitzka.

1171
01:08:27,490 --> 01:08:28,899
Krynitzka.

1172
01:08:28,899 --> 01:08:30,939
Krynitzka.

1173
01:08:30,939 --> 01:08:34,899
And from the sanatorium,
you went to Liberec?

1174
01:08:34,899 --> 01:08:35,950
Is that right?

1175
01:08:35,950 --> 01:08:39,915
The Liberec is this--

1176
01:08:39,915 --> 01:08:45,670

1177
01:08:45,670 --> 01:08:49,210
The sanatorium is in Slovakia.

1178
01:08:49,210 --> 01:08:51,120
That's right.

1179
01:08:51,120 --> 01:08:57,090
And Liberec is in Czech.

1180
01:08:57,090 --> 01:09:02,660
And when I was in
Liberec and I go--

1181
01:09:02,660 --> 01:09:18,840
the-- I-- the store, that time
across to us was a big school.

1182

01:09:18,840 --> 01:09:23,340
And these children
from the school, they

1183
01:09:23,340 --> 01:09:30,359
were laughing at me because I
was talking Slovak, not Czech.

1184
01:09:30,359 --> 01:09:33,270
But I tried Czech.

1185
01:09:33,270 --> 01:09:35,970
I was trying.

1186
01:09:35,970 --> 01:09:37,020
And I--

1187
01:09:37,020 --> 01:09:41,189

1188
01:09:41,189 --> 01:09:51,800
And then when we got
from my sister in law

1189
01:09:51,800 --> 01:09:56,810
the papers that we
can gone to America,

1190
01:09:56,810 --> 01:10:01,100
so we decided to come here.

1191
01:10:01,100 --> 01:10:01,820
OK.

1192
01:10:01,820 --> 01:10:09,110
We came-- at first
we came in New York,

1193
01:10:09,110 --> 01:10:17,950
and then they asked us where
do you want to go in America.

1194

01:10:17,950 --> 01:10:22,120
So we decided to come to Boston.

1195
01:10:22,120 --> 01:10:23,950
Why?

1196
01:10:23,950 --> 01:10:26,230
I don't know why.

1197
01:10:26,230 --> 01:10:32,260
I heard that Boston
is a good place.

1198
01:10:32,260 --> 01:10:34,620
I don't know.

1199
01:10:34,620 --> 01:10:42,550
But when we came here,
I started to work

1200
01:10:42,550 --> 01:10:51,760
in a factory like in Berlin.

1201
01:10:51,760 --> 01:11:01,540
And I did not like it because
I said I am still in--

1202
01:11:01,540 --> 01:11:06,190

1203
01:11:06,190 --> 01:11:07,960
How it called?

1204
01:11:07,960 --> 01:11:15,520
I am still in Auschwitz like.

1205
01:11:15,520 --> 01:11:19,690
And what can I do?

1206
01:11:19,690 --> 01:11:28,870
And we went to a Slovak club
over there, Czechoslovakian,

1207
01:11:28,870 --> 01:11:30,940
and we went there.

1208
01:11:30,940 --> 01:11:40,740
And one Czech woman told me
do you want to work with us.

1209
01:11:40,740 --> 01:11:45,420
I can recommend you.

1210
01:11:45,420 --> 01:11:53,220
We have five Czech girls there.

1211
01:11:53,220 --> 01:11:56,700
And I-- they showed me.

1212
01:11:56,700 --> 01:12:03,870
It was like a computer, but that
time, it was not computer yet.

1213
01:12:03,870 --> 01:12:11,100
But they showed me, and
because they told in Czech,

1214
01:12:11,100 --> 01:12:13,950
I was understanding.

1215
01:12:13,950 --> 01:12:16,560
And I did that.

1216
01:12:16,560 --> 01:12:24,456
But there it was not
lasted too long in--

1217
01:12:24,456 --> 01:12:33,600
but the Harvard
recommended me another job.

1218
01:12:33,600 --> 01:12:34,650
At Harvard University?

1219

01:12:34,650 --> 01:12:36,360

And I said OK.

1220

01:12:36,360 --> 01:12:41,550

If it's Harvard, I
am going to take it.

1221

01:12:41,550 --> 01:12:46,150

So I went there, and it was--

1222

01:12:46,150 --> 01:12:49,470

1223

01:12:49,470 --> 01:12:53,730

I did that very well.

1224

01:12:53,730 --> 01:12:55,320

What was the job?

1225

01:12:55,320 --> 01:13:05,310

That was a job that from
China, they brought some--

1226

01:13:05,310 --> 01:13:08,610

1227

01:13:08,610 --> 01:13:19,180

some-- trees and some flowers
what we don't have here.

1228

01:13:19,180 --> 01:13:25,141

And they just wanted to
show these people that--

1229

01:13:25,141 --> 01:13:27,865

1230

01:13:27,865 --> 01:13:34,750

who were learning there,
they showed what we have.

1231

01:13:34,750 --> 01:13:38,860
But we have-- we
don't have it here.

1232
01:13:38,860 --> 01:13:40,045
And your job was--

1233
01:13:40,045 --> 01:13:41,950
And I made it--

1234
01:13:41,950 --> 01:13:48,060
made many, many, even
hundreds of that.

1235
01:13:48,060 --> 01:13:52,320
And they liked what I made.

1236
01:13:52,320 --> 01:13:53,940
And--

1237
01:13:53,940 --> 01:13:55,920
So did you make exhibitions?

1238
01:13:55,920 --> 01:13:59,430
Did you catalog this material?

1239
01:13:59,430 --> 01:14:00,840
Is that what you're doing?

1240
01:14:00,840 --> 01:14:07,050
I did all the
leaves, both sides,

1241
01:14:07,050 --> 01:14:12,360
or the flowers, both
sides here and there,

1242
01:14:12,360 --> 01:14:18,570
to show what we have, what
we don't have it here.

1243
01:14:18,570 --> 01:14:27,570

And I have-- and many people
from China who are here,

1244
01:14:27,570 --> 01:14:36,210
the doctors, and they show
what we have over there

1245
01:14:36,210 --> 01:14:39,090
and we don't have it here.

1246
01:14:39,090 --> 01:14:41,580
Was this work that you liked?

1247
01:14:41,580 --> 01:14:44,230
Did you like this work?

1248
01:14:44,230 --> 01:14:51,480
If you want to even now,
they have what I made.

1249
01:14:51,480 --> 01:14:59,870
Over there, they have it
because I just wanted to show.

1250
01:14:59,870 --> 01:15:07,350
And I wanted to show
what we have there

1251
01:15:07,350 --> 01:15:10,700
and we don't have it here.

1252
01:15:10,700 --> 01:15:14,580
How long-- how many
years did you work there?

1253
01:15:14,580 --> 01:15:20,480
I was working about I
don't know 20 years.

1254
01:15:20,480 --> 01:15:21,470
OK.

1255

01:15:21,470 --> 01:15:28,560

I was-- that's why
I have hundreds of--

1256

01:15:28,560 --> 01:15:29,210

Those examples?

1257

01:15:29,210 --> 01:15:36,200

I have a lot, and they come--

1258

01:15:36,200 --> 01:15:43,100

some professors come
and look what I made.

1259

01:15:43,100 --> 01:15:49,280

Did you ever go to school again
after seventh grade, after--

1260

01:15:49,280 --> 01:15:58,790

I went to school over there
because in the evening

1261

01:15:58,790 --> 01:16:01,300

I went to school.

1262

01:16:01,300 --> 01:16:02,740

At Harvard?

1263

01:16:02,740 --> 01:16:04,180

At Harvard.

1264

01:16:04,180 --> 01:16:05,500

OK.

1265

01:16:05,500 --> 01:16:07,690

And what did your husband do?

1266

01:16:07,690 --> 01:16:10,480

What was his job here in Boston?

1267

01:16:10,480 --> 01:16:15,520

Oh, my husband, they show--

1268
01:16:15,520 --> 01:16:21,730
they told us when I--
we came here, the--

1269
01:16:21,730 --> 01:16:26,867

1270
01:16:26,867 --> 01:16:27,980
How it called?

1271
01:16:27,980 --> 01:16:28,480
Just--

1272
01:16:28,480 --> 01:16:33,010

1273
01:16:33,010 --> 01:16:43,420
It has some who are sending you
somewhere if you like that--

1274
01:16:43,420 --> 01:16:46,630

1275
01:16:46,630 --> 01:16:53,927
doing this and that,
you can get the job.

1276
01:16:53,927 --> 01:16:54,635
Hang on a minute.

1277
01:16:54,635 --> 01:16:56,710
So my husband went--

1278
01:16:56,710 --> 01:16:58,130
Let's cut for a second.

1279
01:16:58,130 --> 01:16:58,630
A second.

1280
01:16:58,630 --> 01:17:00,250

Cut-- and I am recording.

1281

01:17:00,250 --> 01:17:01,000

OK.

1282

01:17:01,000 --> 01:17:06,250

So tell me, Edith, tell me again
how it is you came to Boston

1283

01:17:06,250 --> 01:17:09,940

and what kind of jobs
you got and so on.

1284

01:17:09,940 --> 01:17:14,680

Well, I just wanted to tell you
that when we came to the Boston

1285

01:17:14,680 --> 01:17:21,370

and we were looking for a job,
so the Jewish Family Service

1286

01:17:21,370 --> 01:17:27,310

send us to somewhere
to see a job.

1287

01:17:27,310 --> 01:17:31,870

And in Waltham,
they had a good job.

1288

01:17:31,870 --> 01:17:40,600

But it's more this than
that, and because he did not

1289

01:17:40,600 --> 01:17:50,290

speak English well yet because
he just started and one man was

1290

01:17:50,290 --> 01:17:58,510

speaking Yiddish and Morris
was speaking, well, from home

1291

01:17:58,510 --> 01:18:04,030

and so they were

talking about it.

1292

01:18:04,030 --> 01:18:07,600

And Morris liked the job.

1293

01:18:07,600 --> 01:18:08,230

OK.

1294

01:18:08,230 --> 01:18:10,300

So he took the job.

1295

01:18:10,300 --> 01:18:10,960

OK.

1296

01:18:10,960 --> 01:18:22,870

And since then, he was
going there where both--

1297

01:18:22,870 --> 01:18:30,560

over there it's not
nice in the synagogue.

1298

01:18:30,560 --> 01:18:34,120

There is a close to that.

1299

01:18:34,120 --> 01:18:38,860

There is a nice place to live.

1300

01:18:38,860 --> 01:18:42,940

And we both thought so we--

1301

01:18:42,940 --> 01:18:43,600

Lived there.

1302

01:18:43,600 --> 01:18:44,470

Lived there.

1303

01:18:44,470 --> 01:18:47,721

And Morris didn't have--

1304

01:18:47,721 --> 01:18:52,550

did not go any place,
just walked to work.

1305

01:18:52,550 --> 01:18:53,425
Oh, that's wonderful.

1306

01:18:53,425 --> 01:19:02,470
He did not have to take the bus
like me or something like that.

1307

01:19:02,470 --> 01:19:07,600
And they liked him
like an engineer.

1308

01:19:07,600 --> 01:19:08,200
OK.

1309

01:19:08,200 --> 01:19:15,290
And they were showing
what he's supposed to do.

1310

01:19:15,290 --> 01:19:17,860
And he really liked that job.

1311

01:19:17,860 --> 01:19:20,440
And that was in an
engineering company?

1312

01:19:20,440 --> 01:19:21,280
Yes.

1313

01:19:21,280 --> 01:19:21,880
OK.

1314

01:19:21,880 --> 01:19:22,380
OK.

1315

01:19:22,380 --> 01:19:22,880
Yes.

1316

01:19:22,880 --> 01:19:25,660
He-- it's like an engineering.

1317
01:19:25,660 --> 01:19:32,320
And he just got
it You know, like.

1318
01:19:32,320 --> 01:19:35,960
And you worked in the botany
department at Harvard?

1319
01:19:35,960 --> 01:19:36,460
Yes.

1320
01:19:36,460 --> 01:19:39,580
I was in the botany department.

1321
01:19:39,580 --> 01:19:48,205
I was rather doing things,
showing what I am doing.

1322
01:19:48,205 --> 01:19:50,830

1323
01:19:50,830 --> 01:19:56,500
And Morris, he did
a different job.

1324
01:19:56,500 --> 01:19:57,280
Yeah.

1325
01:19:57,280 --> 01:19:58,060
Yeah.

1326
01:19:58,060 --> 01:20:00,130
Did you have children?

1327
01:20:00,130 --> 01:20:02,500
Did you ever have
children, you and Morris?

1328
01:20:02,500 --> 01:20:05,230
We did not have any children.

1329

01:20:05,230 --> 01:20:11,750

And we wanted to have
and some [INAUDIBLE]..

1330

01:20:11,750 --> 01:20:17,570

They asked me to go to England.

1331

01:20:17,570 --> 01:20:25,560

They are doing a survey
about this what I have.

1332

01:20:25,560 --> 01:20:29,310

I had something in some--

1333

01:20:29,310 --> 01:20:33,170

1334

01:20:33,170 --> 01:20:40,530

they need to open it, but
they could not do that.

1335

01:20:40,530 --> 01:20:44,950

And so they could not do--

1336

01:20:44,950 --> 01:20:45,830

So you couldn't?

1337

01:20:45,830 --> 01:20:48,950

What I needed to do.

1338

01:20:48,950 --> 01:20:57,040

But today if somebody
has the same problem,

1339

01:20:57,040 --> 01:21:00,850

they can do it today.

1340

01:21:00,850 --> 01:21:10,840

But I'm too old [CHUCKLING]
over 90, you cannot do.

1341

01:21:10,840 --> 01:21:12,040
No.

1342
01:21:12,040 --> 01:21:15,940
But you also had a very
hard time in Europe

1343
01:21:15,940 --> 01:21:17,480
during those years in Europe?

1344
01:21:17,480 --> 01:21:19,180
That doesn't help such things.

1345
01:21:19,180 --> 01:21:22,390
In Europe [INAUDIBLE]----
in Europe,

1346
01:21:22,390 --> 01:21:29,230
they send me also to England,
but we did not have that much

1347
01:21:29,230 --> 01:21:33,550
money to be in England.

1348
01:21:33,550 --> 01:21:41,890
And my husband is supposed
to be himself in the store.

1349
01:21:41,890 --> 01:21:43,850
We could not do that.

1350
01:21:43,850 --> 01:21:44,350
Yeah.

1351
01:21:44,350 --> 01:21:52,310
So we were thinking
maybe later we can do it.

1352
01:21:52,310 --> 01:21:55,850
But we could not do it.

1353
01:21:55,850 --> 01:21:58,880

And they knew that--

1354

01:21:58,880 --> 01:22:02,480
what was the problem.

1355

01:22:02,480 --> 01:22:05,780
Did you ever go back
to Czechoslovakia?

1356

01:22:05,780 --> 01:22:08,600
Did you ever-- after
you lived in Boston,

1357

01:22:08,600 --> 01:22:11,710
did you ever travel back to--

1358

01:22:11,710 --> 01:22:14,290
Oh, we travel a lot.

1359

01:22:14,290 --> 01:22:14,960
Yeah.

1360

01:22:14,960 --> 01:22:18,950
We all Europe we travel.

1361

01:22:18,950 --> 01:22:22,730
Except we did not go to Spain.

1362

01:22:22,730 --> 01:22:27,080
And I was thinking
how to go to Spain,

1363

01:22:27,080 --> 01:22:30,330
but I am not going alone.

1364

01:22:30,330 --> 01:22:31,190
Yeah.

1365

01:22:31,190 --> 01:22:36,290
So I'm but we did all.

1366

01:22:36,290 --> 01:22:39,990
We went to Europe to England.

1367
01:22:39,990 --> 01:22:42,740

1368
01:22:42,740 --> 01:22:51,170
We went everywhere in
like Finland and all this.

1369
01:22:51,170 --> 01:22:53,390
Did you go to Germany?

1370
01:22:53,390 --> 01:22:55,940
Did you ever go to Germany?

1371
01:22:55,940 --> 01:22:56,720
Jewelry?

1372
01:22:56,720 --> 01:22:57,337
Germany.

1373
01:22:57,337 --> 01:22:57,920
Did you ever--

1374
01:22:57,920 --> 01:22:59,090
Germany!

1375
01:22:59,090 --> 01:23:02,030
You know that we
went to Germany, too.

1376
01:23:02,030 --> 01:23:02,820
You did?

1377
01:23:02,820 --> 01:23:03,320
You did?

1378
01:23:03,320 --> 01:23:09,410
Yes, we went to Germany, and
we went back to Czechoslovakia.

1379

01:23:09,410 --> 01:23:14,780

We went to Hungary to
Budapest because we

1380

01:23:14,780 --> 01:23:18,360

speak also Hungarian.

1381

01:23:18,360 --> 01:23:27,510

And we've had many
places, even in Spain or--

1382

01:23:27,510 --> 01:23:29,030

not in Spain.

1383

01:23:29,030 --> 01:23:31,340

We did not go--

1384

01:23:31,340 --> 01:23:32,330

Switzerland.

1385

01:23:32,330 --> 01:23:33,320

Switzerland?

1386

01:23:33,320 --> 01:23:34,070

Yeah.

1387

01:23:34,070 --> 01:23:34,580

OK.

1388

01:23:34,580 --> 01:23:37,430

We went into Italy.

1389

01:23:37,430 --> 01:23:39,930

Italy is beautiful.

1390

01:23:39,930 --> 01:23:40,430

Yeah.

1391

01:23:40,430 --> 01:23:42,920

Beautiful even there.

1392

01:23:42,920 --> 01:23:43,580

Yeah.

1393

01:23:43,580 --> 01:23:50,730

We went many places
really, and so I'm

1394

01:23:50,730 --> 01:23:57,310

sorry that we just
couldn't go to Spain.

1395

01:23:57,310 --> 01:23:58,050

Yeah.

1396

01:23:58,050 --> 01:23:58,860

Yeah.

1397

01:23:58,860 --> 01:24:03,820

But now we are too old.

1398

01:24:03,820 --> 01:24:11,700

I mean I am too old and
my husband is not so.

1399

01:24:11,700 --> 01:24:17,640

My husband passed away,
and I'm so sorry that I'm--

1400

01:24:17,640 --> 01:24:18,930

it was.

1401

01:24:18,930 --> 01:24:27,690

And we decided to
stay in Waltham

1402

01:24:27,690 --> 01:24:34,690

because we know in Waltham
in the synagogue everybody.

1403

01:24:34,690 --> 01:24:35,460

Yeah.

1404

01:24:35,460 --> 01:24:42,520

And so we decided
to stay in Waltham.

1405

01:24:42,520 --> 01:24:49,600

And so I brought
all what I needed.

1406

01:24:49,600 --> 01:24:58,660

And if I pass away, I have
the place where to go.

1407

01:24:58,660 --> 01:25:01,810

Well, thank you, Edith.

1408

01:25:01,810 --> 01:25:05,350

We're coming close to
the end of our interview.

1409

01:25:05,350 --> 01:25:10,600

I will want to have you
explain a few pictures for me.

1410

01:25:10,600 --> 01:25:15,490

But thank you very much
for sharing your story,

1411

01:25:15,490 --> 01:25:17,740

for telling us about it.

1412

01:25:17,740 --> 01:25:18,700

Thank you.

1413

01:25:18,700 --> 01:25:20,710

Thank you for telling me this.

1414

01:25:20,710 --> 01:25:22,280

Oh, come now.

1415

01:25:22,280 --> 01:25:26,020

It's very important, and I
appreciate it very, very much.

1416
01:25:26,020 --> 01:25:26,920
Thank you.

1417
01:25:26,920 --> 01:25:35,080
Thank you very much because
you know it happened.

1418
01:25:35,080 --> 01:25:40,940
And it's so hard
that Hitler did this.

1419
01:25:40,940 --> 01:25:41,440
Yeah.

1420
01:25:41,440 --> 01:25:50,555
And he killed all of my family.

1421
01:25:50,555 --> 01:25:51,055
My--

1422
01:25:51,055 --> 01:25:57,561

1423
01:25:57,561 --> 01:26:00,215
We're going to film
some pictures right now.

1424
01:26:00,215 --> 01:26:02,780

1425
01:26:02,780 --> 01:26:07,130
I will say a few words, and
then we'll film some pictures.

1426
01:26:07,130 --> 01:26:11,660
I will say that this concludes
the formal part of the United

1427
01:26:11,660 --> 01:26:15,950
States Holocaust Memorial
Museum interview with Mrs. Edith

1428
01:26:15,950 --> 01:26:23,660
Hollender on December 6, 2018,
in Newton, Massachusetts.

1429
01:26:23,660 --> 01:26:25,130
We can cut.

1430
01:26:25,130 --> 01:26:26,000
And now--

1431
01:26:26,000 --> 01:26:28,460
Mother and my sister.

1432
01:26:28,460 --> 01:26:29,630
Wait a minute.

1433
01:26:29,630 --> 01:26:31,788
And just gonna [INAUDIBLE].

1434
01:26:31,788 --> 01:26:33,150
We are recording.

1435
01:26:33,150 --> 01:26:34,970
[INAUDIBLE]

1436
01:26:34,970 --> 01:26:39,170
Tell me who is
this photograph of.

1437
01:26:39,170 --> 01:26:41,640
Who is in the picture?

1438
01:26:41,640 --> 01:26:42,750
Who made this picture?

1439
01:26:42,750 --> 01:26:44,340
No, who is in it?

1440
01:26:44,340 --> 01:26:45,060
Who is in it?

1441
01:26:45,060 --> 01:26:48,340
What is it a photograph of?

1442
01:26:48,340 --> 01:26:49,550
I don't know.

1443
01:26:49,550 --> 01:26:54,730
But I know that this is my
mother and this is my sister.

1444
01:26:54,730 --> 01:26:55,310
OK.

1445
01:26:55,310 --> 01:26:58,240
It says that it's
actually you here,

1446
01:26:58,240 --> 01:27:00,985
but maybe it is your sister.

1447
01:27:00,985 --> 01:27:04,210

1448
01:27:04,210 --> 01:27:05,350
OK.

1449
01:27:05,350 --> 01:27:07,280
OK, thank you.

1450
01:27:07,280 --> 01:27:09,060
Did you get enough of it?

1451
01:27:09,060 --> 01:27:09,560
I did.

1452
01:27:09,560 --> 01:27:09,860
OK.

1453
01:27:09,860 --> 01:27:11,360
Do you want to cute

in between them?

1454

01:27:11,360 --> 01:27:11,860

Excuse me?

1455

01:27:11,860 --> 01:27:14,152

Do you want to cut the camera
and stop in between them?

1456

01:27:14,152 --> 01:27:14,880

Yes, absolutely.

1457

01:27:14,880 --> 01:27:15,440

Absolutely.

1458

01:27:15,440 --> 01:27:16,190

Hold it like this.

1459

01:27:16,190 --> 01:27:16,700

Recording.

1460

01:27:16,700 --> 01:27:17,960

OK.

1461

01:27:17,960 --> 01:27:19,080

Have you got the photo?

1462

01:27:19,080 --> 01:27:19,820

I do.

1463

01:27:19,820 --> 01:27:20,480

OK.

1464

01:27:20,480 --> 01:27:23,500

Tell me, Edith, who
is in this photo?

1465

01:27:23,500 --> 01:27:24,030

You can--

1466

01:27:24,030 --> 01:27:32,090

Mother-- my mother, my
sister, my father, and me.

1467
01:27:32,090 --> 01:27:34,190
And let's take a
look at it again.

1468
01:27:34,190 --> 01:27:39,050
And you look like you're about
10 years old in that picture.

1469
01:27:39,050 --> 01:27:41,839
You look young in that picture.

1470
01:27:41,839 --> 01:27:42,339
Thank you.

1471
01:27:42,339 --> 01:27:43,880
You were a young girl, yeah.

1472
01:27:43,880 --> 01:27:45,320
Thank you.

1473
01:27:45,320 --> 01:27:46,580
Thank you.

1474
01:27:46,580 --> 01:27:47,900
OK.

1475
01:27:47,900 --> 01:27:52,040
Cut-- and we are
recording right now.

1476
01:27:52,040 --> 01:27:52,560
OK.

1477
01:27:52,560 --> 01:27:54,800
And who is this a picture of?

1478
01:27:54,800 --> 01:27:56,210
Who is there?

1479

01:27:56,210 --> 01:27:57,560

Me.

1480

01:27:57,560 --> 01:28:02,420

And it's taken I
believe in 1943?

1481

01:28:02,420 --> 01:28:04,020

1943.

1482

01:28:04,020 --> 01:28:04,910

Yeah.

1483

01:28:04,910 --> 01:28:06,800

I don't know.

1484

01:28:06,800 --> 01:28:11,720

This-- it says Kodak.

1485

01:28:11,720 --> 01:28:14,930

It doesn't say how much.

1486

01:28:14,930 --> 01:28:15,680

OK.

1487

01:28:15,680 --> 01:28:18,500

Let me-- thank you so much.

1488

01:28:18,500 --> 01:28:19,850

Yeah, the date here--

1489

01:28:19,850 --> 01:28:21,050

let's just get the date.

1490

01:28:21,050 --> 01:28:29,860

1491

01:28:29,860 --> 01:28:30,520

OK.

1492

01:28:30,520 --> 01:28:31,310
OK, got it?

1493
01:28:31,310 --> 01:28:31,810
Yeah.

1494
01:28:31,810 --> 01:28:33,040
OK.

1495
01:28:33,040 --> 01:28:39,560
So she's-- this is
in July 19, 1943.

1496
01:28:39,560 --> 01:28:40,060
When--

1497
01:28:40,060 --> 01:28:42,430
Recording-- and any time.

1498
01:28:42,430 --> 01:28:43,360
OK.

1499
01:28:43,360 --> 01:28:45,340
Tell me again who is that.

1500
01:28:45,340 --> 01:28:47,870
Who is this?

1501
01:28:47,870 --> 01:28:48,590
When?

1502
01:28:48,590 --> 01:28:49,490
Who is this?

1503
01:28:49,490 --> 01:28:50,140
Who is it?

1504
01:28:50,140 --> 01:28:51,980
My husband.

1505
01:28:51,980 --> 01:28:53,630

Very good looking man.

1506
01:28:53,630 --> 01:28:55,700
Thank you.

1507
01:28:55,700 --> 01:28:58,230
Was looking good that time.

1508
01:28:58,230 --> 01:28:59,120
Yeah.

1509
01:28:59,120 --> 01:29:04,430
And it says it was taken
in 1948, after the war.

1510
01:29:04,430 --> 01:29:06,960
Thanks, we can cut.

1511
01:29:06,960 --> 01:29:08,144
OK.

1512
01:29:08,144 --> 01:29:10,810
And we're recording.

1513
01:29:10,810 --> 01:29:14,060
And tell me who is
this in that picture.

1514
01:29:14,060 --> 01:29:15,910
My husband and me.

1515
01:29:15,910 --> 01:29:18,760
Ahh, what a nice couple.

1516
01:29:18,760 --> 01:29:20,800
1950.

1517
01:29:20,800 --> 01:29:21,730
Thank you.

1518
01:29:21,730 --> 01:29:23,080

Thank you.

1519

01:29:23,080 --> 01:29:23,810

OK.

1520

01:29:23,810 --> 01:29:24,310

Thank you.

1521

01:29:24,310 --> 01:29:25,300

Are you recording?

1522

01:29:25,300 --> 01:29:26,170

OK.

1523

01:29:26,170 --> 01:29:29,950

Tell me-- tell me that's

you and your husband, yes?

1524

01:29:29,950 --> 01:29:30,790

Yes.

1525

01:29:30,790 --> 01:29:33,140

And where were you at this time?

1526

01:29:33,140 --> 01:29:37,090

We were in the Tatra Mountains.

1527

01:29:37,090 --> 01:29:41,620

And the note on this photograph

says it's you and Morris

1528

01:29:41,620 --> 01:29:43,930

in Krynica sanatorium.

1529

01:29:43,930 --> 01:29:47,500

That you're wearing an

outfit you stitched together

1530

01:29:47,500 --> 01:29:50,770

from an old military blanket.

1531

01:29:50,770 --> 01:29:52,197
That is so unusual.

1532
01:29:52,197 --> 01:29:53,500
Aha.

1533
01:29:53,500 --> 01:29:56,440
Old military blanket.

1534
01:29:56,440 --> 01:29:59,110
This was made.

1535
01:29:59,110 --> 01:30:01,380
Did you make that?

1536
01:30:01,380 --> 01:30:01,880
Yeah.

1537
01:30:01,880 --> 01:30:08,380
No, I did not make it, but
somebody made it from it.

1538
01:30:08,380 --> 01:30:09,070
OK.

1539
01:30:09,070 --> 01:30:09,760
Yeah.

1540
01:30:09,760 --> 01:30:11,157
All right, let's cut.

1541
01:30:11,157 --> 01:30:11,990
[HIGH-PITCHED NOISE]

1542
01:30:11,990 --> 01:30:12,950
Whoa.

1543
01:30:12,950 --> 01:30:14,240
Whoa.

1544
01:30:14,240 --> 01:30:16,430

OK, we're good.

1545
01:30:16,430 --> 01:30:17,020
You good.

1546
01:30:17,020 --> 01:30:17,520
Yep.

1547
01:30:17,520 --> 01:30:18,050
Recording.

1548
01:30:18,050 --> 01:30:18,950
OK.

1549
01:30:18,950 --> 01:30:20,360
Who is this?

1550
01:30:20,360 --> 01:30:21,980
He is my husband.

1551
01:30:21,980 --> 01:30:23,840
And where is it taken?

1552
01:30:23,840 --> 01:30:31,280
He was-- you know, this was
where he was in the sanatorium.

1553
01:30:31,280 --> 01:30:32,990
Yeah.

1554
01:30:32,990 --> 01:30:35,240
Someone told me-- cut.

1555
01:30:35,240 --> 01:30:36,720
Someone told me that--

1556
01:30:36,720 --> 01:30:40,610
The same picture
but most of them.

1557
01:30:40,610 --> 01:30:41,360

Both of you?

1558

01:30:41,360 --> 01:30:42,440

Both of us.

1559

01:30:42,440 --> 01:30:43,280

Yeah.

1560

01:30:43,280 --> 01:30:47,380

Someone told me you were in
the sanatorium for two years.

1561

01:30:47,380 --> 01:30:48,140

Yes.

1562

01:30:48,140 --> 01:30:48,710

Why?

1563

01:30:48,710 --> 01:30:52,200

Why so long?

1564

01:30:52,200 --> 01:30:57,750

We didn't at-- first of all,
we did not have where to go.

1565

01:30:57,750 --> 01:30:58,620

OK.

1566

01:30:58,620 --> 01:31:03,570

And then they were nice to us.

1567

01:31:03,570 --> 01:31:04,710

Were you sick?

1568

01:31:04,710 --> 01:31:05,980

Were you sick that long?

1569

01:31:05,980 --> 01:31:07,650

Yeah.

1570

01:31:07,650 --> 01:31:14,790

Yeah, and we were
together, and it was nice.

1571
01:31:14,790 --> 01:31:20,730
But that time when my
sister in law gave us his--

1572
01:31:20,730 --> 01:31:24,990
her apartment, then we went out.

1573
01:31:24,990 --> 01:31:33,290
With-- otherwise we did not
go where to go, what to do.

1574
01:31:33,290 --> 01:31:36,810
I also learned you had
tuberculosis after the war?

1575
01:31:36,810 --> 01:31:39,325
Yes, we had tuberculosis.

1576
01:31:39,325 --> 01:31:42,210
Both of us.

1577
01:31:42,210 --> 01:31:45,150
And that was because of the war?

1578
01:31:45,150 --> 01:31:46,805
That was because of
being in Auschwitz?

1579
01:31:46,805 --> 01:31:49,080
Yeah, that's why we stayed.

1580
01:31:49,080 --> 01:31:55,380
And also until we
had the tuberculosis,

1581
01:31:55,380 --> 01:31:58,890
we could not go out
because we did not

1582

01:31:58,890 --> 01:32:03,570
want to take out the bacterium.

1583
01:32:03,570 --> 01:32:04,830
OK.

1584
01:32:04,830 --> 01:32:10,200
Now this-- if you
could hold this up.

1585
01:32:10,200 --> 01:32:14,850
Oh, this is where I was born.

1586
01:32:14,850 --> 01:32:18,150
This is a synagogue there.

1587
01:32:18,150 --> 01:32:20,160
In Luchin-- in Luchinets?

1588
01:32:20,160 --> 01:32:21,900
Yes.

1589
01:32:21,900 --> 01:32:24,750
[NON-ENGLISH SPEECH] Oh!

1590
01:32:24,750 --> 01:32:26,970
[NON-ENGLISH SPEECH]

1591
01:32:26,970 --> 01:33:56,500

1592
01:33:56,500 --> 01:34:04,126
And this is-- did you send
that postcard to your husband?

1593
01:34:04,126 --> 01:34:06,050
This-- Liberec.

1594
01:34:06,050 --> 01:34:06,550
Yeah.

1595

01:34:06,550 --> 01:34:09,790
To the Liberec.

1596
01:34:09,790 --> 01:34:11,380
Who wrote the postcard?

1597
01:34:11,380 --> 01:34:16,370
From Luchinets to Liberec.

1598
01:34:16,370 --> 01:34:17,050
That's right.

1599
01:34:17,050 --> 01:34:19,690
From Luchinets to Liberec and--

1600
01:34:19,690 --> 01:34:20,860
Yeah.

1601
01:34:20,860 --> 01:34:22,750
You just read the postcard.

1602
01:34:22,750 --> 01:34:27,290
Because this is Luchinets
and this is Liberec.

1603
01:34:27,290 --> 01:34:27,790
Exactly.

1604
01:34:27,790 --> 01:34:34,050

1605
01:34:34,050 --> 01:34:34,800
You OK.

1606
01:34:34,800 --> 01:34:35,560
Yep.

1607
01:34:35,560 --> 01:34:36,060
OK.

1608
01:34:36,060 --> 01:34:37,393

And then I'm going to switch it.

1609

01:34:37,393 --> 01:34:39,920

1610

01:34:39,920 --> 01:34:49,540

In Fil'akova, it's no any more
that I have the synagogue.

1611

01:34:49,540 --> 01:34:53,200

No synagogue there.

1612

01:34:53,200 --> 01:34:55,090

Because now we're
just focusing on it.

1613

01:34:55,090 --> 01:34:59,410

1614

01:34:59,410 --> 01:35:00,940

OK.

1615

01:35:00,940 --> 01:35:05,770

I take this to be a postcard
that you sent to your husband,

1616

01:35:05,770 --> 01:35:11,260

because it's signed Edita,
when you were living in Liberec

1617

01:35:11,260 --> 01:35:13,930

but you must have
visited Luchinets

1618

01:35:13,930 --> 01:35:16,120

and you wrote something
to him and this

1619

01:35:16,120 --> 01:35:20,900

would have been in 1947 or '8.

1620

01:35:20,900 --> 01:35:22,270

OK.

1621
01:35:22,270 --> 01:35:22,960
Thank you.

1622
01:35:22,960 --> 01:35:25,150
Let's cut.

1623
01:35:25,150 --> 01:35:34,840
In the book, what we
were thanking them

1624
01:35:34,840 --> 01:35:37,570
that they brought us.

1625
01:35:37,570 --> 01:35:39,150
OK, so this is--

1626
01:35:39,150 --> 01:35:40,810
And over here we are--

1627
01:35:40,810 --> 01:35:43,180
That's you and your husband.

1628
01:35:43,180 --> 01:35:45,040
OK.

1629
01:35:45,040 --> 01:35:46,330
Which one?

1630
01:35:46,330 --> 01:35:47,510
The whole page.

1631
01:35:47,510 --> 01:35:48,010
Yeah?

1632
01:35:48,010 --> 01:35:50,890
OK.

1633
01:35:50,890 --> 01:35:52,375
You can read it.

1634
01:35:52,375 --> 01:35:52,875
OK.

1635
01:35:52,875 --> 01:35:57,730

1636
01:35:57,730 --> 01:36:00,700
Is there a way that you can
get all three columns, that

1637
01:36:00,700 --> 01:36:02,940
is focus on the first,
the second, and the third

1638
01:36:02,940 --> 01:36:06,250
so that it could be read?

1639
01:36:06,250 --> 01:36:07,630
I could do a pan--

1640
01:36:07,630 --> 01:36:10,205
This is it in Waltham Synagogue.

1641
01:36:10,205 --> 01:36:10,705
Yeah.

1642
01:36:10,705 --> 01:36:11,635
Right one.

1643
01:36:11,635 --> 01:36:29,502

1644
01:36:29,502 --> 01:36:30,180
Looks good.

1645
01:36:30,180 --> 01:36:30,680
Good.

1646
01:36:30,680 --> 01:36:31,020
Yeah?

1647
01:36:31,020 --> 01:36:31,520
Now we got--

1648
01:36:31,520 --> 01:36:32,610
That was first column.

1649
01:36:32,610 --> 01:36:33,305
OK.

1650
01:36:33,305 --> 01:36:35,000
Now go to the second column.

1651
01:36:35,000 --> 01:36:38,496

1652
01:36:38,496 --> 01:36:39,662
Hold on.

1653
01:36:39,662 --> 01:36:41,138
That looks good.

1654
01:36:41,138 --> 01:37:01,802

1655
01:37:01,802 --> 01:37:03,080
That's the second column.

1656
01:37:03,080 --> 01:37:03,996
Right one.

1657
01:37:03,996 --> 01:37:36,340

1658
01:37:36,340 --> 01:37:36,840
OK.

1659
01:37:36,840 --> 01:37:38,775
And I'm going to
do the front cover.

1660
01:37:38,775 --> 01:37:39,705
Sure.

1661
01:37:39,705 --> 01:37:40,635
There you go.

1662
01:37:40,635 --> 01:37:43,890

1663
01:37:43,890 --> 01:37:48,620
And this is called 120
HIAS Stories, and that's--

1664
01:37:48,620 --> 01:37:51,020
HIAS stands for Hebrew
Immigrant Aid Society.

1665
01:37:51,020 --> 01:37:55,100

1666
01:37:55,100 --> 01:37:55,755
That's good.

1667
01:37:55,755 --> 01:37:57,922
You want a just a wide shot
of her holding the book.

1668
01:37:57,922 --> 01:37:59,658
Yeah.

1669
01:37:59,658 --> 01:38:01,450
We're seeing off the
screen, but that's OK.

1670
01:38:01,450 --> 01:38:01,950
It's OK.

1671
01:38:01,950 --> 01:38:05,710

1672
01:38:05,710 --> 01:38:07,830

You want to have her
look at the camera?

1673
01:38:07,830 --> 01:38:08,330
That's OK.

1674
01:38:08,330 --> 01:38:08,830
No.

1675
01:38:08,830 --> 01:38:10,630
OK.

1676
01:38:10,630 --> 01:38:12,980
Very nice.

1677
01:38:12,980 --> 01:38:13,840
It's great.

1678
01:38:13,840 --> 01:38:14,340
Thank you.

1679
01:38:14,340 --> 01:38:15,070
Cut.

1680
01:38:15,070 --> 01:38:15,590
Cut.

1681
01:38:15,590 --> 01:38:17,110
Edith--