

1
00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:16,830

2
00:00:16,830 --> 00:00:17,970
I didn't.

3
00:00:17,970 --> 00:00:19,810
Not until you just mentioned it.

4
00:00:19,810 --> 00:00:22,140
OK, we're ready.

5
00:00:22,140 --> 00:00:23,980
OK.

6
00:00:23,980 --> 00:00:25,530
So tell me about liberation.

7
00:00:25,530 --> 00:00:28,150

8
00:00:28,150 --> 00:00:31,370
Well, this was the very
last phase of the war.

9
00:00:31,370 --> 00:00:33,760
We were on this
death march which

10
00:00:33,760 --> 00:00:40,240
started on the 29th of January
in Greenburg, in Silesia.

11
00:00:40,240 --> 00:00:43,000
Our destination actually
was Oranienburg.

12
00:00:43,000 --> 00:00:46,070
Oranienburg was a
murder camp near Berlin.

13

00:00:46,070 --> 00:00:48,430

Oranienburg fell into
the hands of the Russians

14

00:00:48,430 --> 00:00:53,230

and we were zigzagging through
Germany and in Czechoslovakia

15

00:00:53,230 --> 00:01:03,080

in a tiny place called Volary,
where the march came to a halt.

16

00:01:03,080 --> 00:01:04,859

Ilsa had died just
a week before.

17

00:01:04,859 --> 00:01:08,890

18

00:01:08,890 --> 00:01:12,130

It was evening.

19

00:01:12,130 --> 00:01:15,220

And one of the SS
women came by and she

20

00:01:15,220 --> 00:01:19,390

mentioned to one of my
friends to take my boots off,

21

00:01:19,390 --> 00:01:22,960

which sort of signaled
usually the last thing.

22

00:01:22,960 --> 00:01:27,130

And my friend, her name was
Hannah Kotlitsky, Hannah Keller

23

00:01:27,130 --> 00:01:30,350

in those days, told me that.

24

00:01:30,350 --> 00:01:31,660

And she says, hide.

25

00:01:31,660 --> 00:01:34,350

Don't let her see you.

26

00:01:34,350 --> 00:01:38,670

And a truck came
and she said to me,

27

00:01:38,670 --> 00:01:42,020

you better get on that truck
so she shouldn't see you.

28

00:01:42,020 --> 00:01:46,250

And I said, you know,
I'm in no hurry.

29

00:01:46,250 --> 00:01:49,850

And I remember sitting
there and really knowing

30

00:01:49,850 --> 00:01:52,626

that this was
definitely the end.

31

00:01:52,626 --> 00:01:54,600

We heard American
planes overhead.

32

00:01:54,600 --> 00:01:56,750

There was shooting.

33

00:01:56,750 --> 00:01:58,610

The German army
was running away.

34

00:01:58,610 --> 00:02:02,000

There were people on
the roads with children,

35

00:02:02,000 --> 00:02:05,600

with animals, and
tremendous chaos.

36
00:02:05,600 --> 00:02:11,000
And I was sitting there and it
was really a beautiful night.

37
00:02:11,000 --> 00:02:11,505
It was May.

38
00:02:11,505 --> 00:02:13,040
It suddenly got a little warm.

39
00:02:13,040 --> 00:02:16,460

40
00:02:16,460 --> 00:02:18,740
And I permitted
myself the luxury

41
00:02:18,740 --> 00:02:22,940
of thinking of home, of
my parents, of my brother

42
00:02:22,940 --> 00:02:24,190
in a different sense.

43
00:02:24,190 --> 00:02:31,000
I always thought of home, but
somehow this was different.

44
00:02:31,000 --> 00:02:32,550
The truck didn't
come back for us.

45
00:02:32,550 --> 00:02:35,100

46
00:02:35,100 --> 00:02:37,550
And they came and there
was this enormous factory.

47
00:02:37,550 --> 00:02:40,700
We were sort of in front of

it and they took us in there

48

00:02:40,700 --> 00:02:44,540

and they locked the doors.

49

00:02:44,540 --> 00:02:49,560

I was told that they planted
a time bomb to blow us up

50

00:02:49,560 --> 00:02:52,180

so we won't fall into the
hands of whoever will come in.

51

00:02:52,180 --> 00:02:54,330

We didn't know if it would be
the Russians or the Americans

52

00:02:54,330 --> 00:02:54,830

or what.

53

00:02:54,830 --> 00:02:58,070

54

00:02:58,070 --> 00:03:00,505

I must have been pretty
sick during the night.

55

00:03:00,505 --> 00:03:03,180

56

00:03:03,180 --> 00:03:05,970

Only isolated things
which I remember.

57

00:03:05,970 --> 00:03:08,970

I remember that we tried to
break out of there and we

58

00:03:08,970 --> 00:03:09,470

couldn't.

59

00:03:09,470 --> 00:03:12,630

The doors were really
locked and chains were

60
00:03:12,630 --> 00:03:15,750
put around it and everything.

61
00:03:15,750 --> 00:03:20,670
And it started to
rain, torrential rain,

62
00:03:20,670 --> 00:03:25,710
which obviously somehow the
bomb and timer did not connect.

63
00:03:25,710 --> 00:03:27,630
Then we were told that
they are coming back.

64
00:03:27,630 --> 00:03:32,970
I remember crawling into one
of those long chimney cylinders

65
00:03:32,970 --> 00:03:34,580
that was on the floor.

66
00:03:34,580 --> 00:03:36,840
A few of us got in there
and there was some shooting.

67
00:03:36,840 --> 00:03:41,640
I remember a bullet went by
and then it was quiet again.

68
00:03:41,640 --> 00:03:47,327
And then the doors, it must
have been the following morning,

69
00:03:47,327 --> 00:03:48,160
the doors were open.

70
00:03:48,160 --> 00:03:51,940
The Czech people called
and said the war was over.

71
00:03:51,940 --> 00:03:56,740
I didn't understand the
reality of that at all.

72
00:03:56,740 --> 00:04:00,190
I remember there were some
Americans that night before,

73
00:04:00,190 --> 00:04:13,320
but my true impact of
freedom and of it being over

74
00:04:13,320 --> 00:04:17,470
actually must have happened
the following morning.

75
00:04:17,470 --> 00:04:20,459
I do know that the
SS had run away

76
00:04:20,459 --> 00:04:25,320
and they had changed from
uniforms into civilian clothes.

77
00:04:25,320 --> 00:04:30,220
I did find one of those
great coats from the army

78
00:04:30,220 --> 00:04:34,950
and I wrapped myself in it and
tried to sleep on the floor.

79
00:04:34,950 --> 00:04:36,420
I must have been quite feverish.

80
00:04:36,420 --> 00:04:39,400
I was already getting quite ill.

81
00:04:39,400 --> 00:04:42,160
And it was the following
morning that was, as I said,

82

00:04:42,160 --> 00:04:44,920

we met two Americans
the night before,

83

00:04:44,920 --> 00:04:47,410

but all that somehow
sinks into oblivion.

84

00:04:47,410 --> 00:04:55,910

My very clear view of
freedom and liberation

85

00:04:55,910 --> 00:05:00,160

came that morning when
I stood in this doorway

86

00:05:00,160 --> 00:05:07,630

of that abandoned factory and I
saw a car coming down the hill.

87

00:05:07,630 --> 00:05:09,700

And the reality
of that came when

88

00:05:09,700 --> 00:05:13,532

I saw the white star on its
hood and not the swastika.

89

00:05:13,532 --> 00:05:17,020

And there were two
men in that car.

90

00:05:17,020 --> 00:05:21,010

One jumped out, came
running toward me,

91

00:05:21,010 --> 00:05:25,870

and asked if there was anyone
who spoke English or German.

92

00:05:25,870 --> 00:05:27,490

I told him I spoke German.

93

00:05:27,490 --> 00:05:30,930

94

00:05:30,930 --> 00:05:33,995

I remember that aura
of anger, of that awe,

95

00:05:33,995 --> 00:05:40,920

of the disbelief in daylight to
really see someone who fought

96

00:05:40,920 --> 00:05:45,730

for our freedom, for my ideals.

97

00:05:45,730 --> 00:05:48,820

And he looked like God to me.

98

00:05:48,820 --> 00:05:52,480

99

00:05:52,480 --> 00:05:55,660

And I knew what I had to say.

100

00:05:55,660 --> 00:05:59,668

And I said to him, we
are Jewish, you know.

101

00:05:59,668 --> 00:06:03,760

For a very long time, at least
to me it seemed very long,

102

00:06:03,760 --> 00:06:05,830

he didn't answer me.

103

00:06:05,830 --> 00:06:09,010

And then his own voice
betrayed his emotion.

104

00:06:09,010 --> 00:06:10,270

He was wearing dark glasses.

105

00:06:10,270 --> 00:06:12,170
I couldn't see his eyes.

106
00:06:12,170 --> 00:06:16,690
He said, so am I. And
the impact of that,

107
00:06:16,690 --> 00:06:24,330
to be liberated not only by an
American but by a fellow Jew,

108
00:06:24,330 --> 00:06:28,290
it just caught me so totally.

109
00:06:28,290 --> 00:06:31,610
I think this is
when that feeling

110
00:06:31,610 --> 00:06:36,630
of such an incredible joy
which fills your whole being.

111
00:06:36,630 --> 00:06:38,550
It must have just burst out.

112
00:06:38,550 --> 00:06:42,600
I remember I couldn't
get ahold of myself.

113
00:06:42,600 --> 00:06:46,230
And then he asked
a strange question.

114
00:06:46,230 --> 00:06:50,370
He said, may I see
the other ladies?

115
00:06:50,370 --> 00:06:55,090
A form of address we
hadn't heard for six years.

116
00:06:55,090 --> 00:06:58,010
I told him most of the

girls who were inside

117

00:06:58,010 --> 00:06:59,560
were too ill to walk.

118

00:06:59,560 --> 00:07:03,220
And he said to me,
won't you come with me?

119

00:07:03,220 --> 00:07:06,320
I didn't know what he meant.

120

00:07:06,320 --> 00:07:10,670
So he held the door open for
me and let me proceed him.

121

00:07:10,670 --> 00:07:13,320

122

00:07:13,320 --> 00:07:20,470
And that was the moment of
restoration of the humanity,

123

00:07:20,470 --> 00:07:23,140
of humaneness,
dignity, of freedom.

124

00:07:23,140 --> 00:07:25,690

125

00:07:25,690 --> 00:07:28,540
And this first young
American of liberation day

126

00:07:28,540 --> 00:07:29,890
is now my husband.

127

00:07:29,890 --> 00:07:31,870
He opened not only
the door for me

128

00:07:31,870 --> 00:07:33,550

but a door to my
life and my future.

129
00:07:33,550 --> 00:07:41,260

130
00:07:41,260 --> 00:07:42,535
I took him to see my friends.

131
00:07:42,535 --> 00:07:46,560

132
00:07:46,560 --> 00:07:51,440
But I was very sad
because that morning I

133
00:07:51,440 --> 00:07:57,320
went to look for Susie
because Liesl said to me,

134
00:07:57,320 --> 00:07:59,945
Susie went out to get some
water and she has not returned.

135
00:07:59,945 --> 00:08:04,680

136
00:08:04,680 --> 00:08:08,650
So I went out to look for her.

137
00:08:08,650 --> 00:08:09,905
I found her near the pump.

138
00:08:09,905 --> 00:08:12,840

139
00:08:12,840 --> 00:08:18,440
I thought she had fainted, but
I touched her, she was gone.

140
00:08:18,440 --> 00:08:21,117

141
00:08:21,117 --> 00:08:23,200
I wanted to tell her,
Susie-- and I did tell her--

142
00:08:23,200 --> 00:08:24,533
I said, Susie, we are liberated.

143
00:08:24,533 --> 00:08:25,060
We are free.

144
00:08:25,060 --> 00:08:28,670

145
00:08:28,670 --> 00:08:33,659
We had made a bet more
than three years earlier

146
00:08:33,659 --> 00:08:37,470
on a train which
took us to camp.

147
00:08:37,470 --> 00:08:43,820
I bet for a quart of
strawberries and cream

148
00:08:43,820 --> 00:08:47,090
to be payable after the war.

149
00:08:47,090 --> 00:08:51,970
I said, we will be liberated
and she said we would not.

150
00:08:51,970 --> 00:09:04,530

151
00:09:04,530 --> 00:09:08,220
I didn't tell Liesl.

152
00:09:08,220 --> 00:09:11,770
I couldn't tell her.

153

00:09:11,770 --> 00:09:14,300

Liesl was very sick.

154

00:09:14,300 --> 00:09:15,340

We all were very sick.

155

00:09:15,340 --> 00:09:19,630

We were immediately taken
to a field hospital which

156

00:09:19,630 --> 00:09:23,920

had been before a schoolhouse.

157

00:09:23,920 --> 00:09:25,210

We were very, very ill.

158

00:09:25,210 --> 00:09:26,710

I weighed 68 pounds.

159

00:09:26,710 --> 00:09:27,950

My hair was white.

160

00:09:27,950 --> 00:09:30,310

So I was going to be
21 the following day.

161

00:09:30,310 --> 00:09:33,930

162

00:09:33,930 --> 00:09:37,380

I was told that Liesl had
trouble with her legs.

163

00:09:37,380 --> 00:09:40,110

She had been injured.

164

00:09:40,110 --> 00:09:43,710

She'd been shot in the leg.

165

00:09:43,710 --> 00:09:50,010

And I asked to see her and I was

told that I was too sick to go,

166
00:09:50,010 --> 00:09:53,190
that I couldn't walk.

167
00:09:53,190 --> 00:09:55,410
I kept asking and
asking, then I sort of

168
00:09:55,410 --> 00:09:59,610
collapsed for quite a while.

169
00:09:59,610 --> 00:10:01,710
And finally I was told
that she had died.

170
00:10:01,710 --> 00:10:05,330

171
00:10:05,330 --> 00:10:08,680
So the four of us I was alone.

172
00:10:08,680 --> 00:10:12,620
I was the one that had
the cold and they were all

173
00:10:12,620 --> 00:10:14,710
concerned about me that
I would not make it

174
00:10:14,710 --> 00:10:19,420
and I was the only
one who survived.

175
00:10:19,420 --> 00:10:22,550
Only one for my family.

176
00:10:22,550 --> 00:10:25,030
The only one of my
dearest friends.

177
00:10:25,030 --> 00:10:32,270

178
00:10:32,270 --> 00:10:35,840
Tell me about the numbers
of girls that started out

179
00:10:35,840 --> 00:10:38,260
and the numbers that made it.

180
00:10:38,260 --> 00:10:40,120
About 4,000 when we started--

181
00:10:40,120 --> 00:10:44,330
2,000 from our camp, 2,000
that came from Auschwitz.

182
00:10:44,330 --> 00:10:46,330
Then along the way there
were certain divisions.

183
00:10:46,330 --> 00:10:50,470
We had stopped in other
camps and a few of the girls

184
00:10:50,470 --> 00:10:55,360
had run away, most of
them who had run away,

185
00:10:55,360 --> 00:10:57,590
were caught and executed.

186
00:10:57,590 --> 00:11:04,040
A few, however, managed
to escape and survived.

187
00:11:04,040 --> 00:11:05,740
I'm not sure of
the exact number.

188
00:11:05,740 --> 00:11:09,000

189

00:11:09,000 --> 00:11:13,530
When we were in the
hospital we were about 120

190
00:11:13,530 --> 00:11:15,570
of this entire transport.

191
00:11:15,570 --> 00:11:20,070
Of those, quite
a few still died.

192
00:11:20,070 --> 00:11:23,250
There is now a cemetery
in Volary, Czechoslovakia,

193
00:11:23,250 --> 00:11:28,480
where we were
liberated where 95%--

194
00:11:28,480 --> 00:11:32,620
I want you to talk to me
about the legacy, the goodness

195
00:11:32,620 --> 00:11:36,370
that you saw in humankind
kind contrasting.

196
00:11:36,370 --> 00:11:44,430
And feel free to retell
the raspberry story

197
00:11:44,430 --> 00:11:47,850
or other examples that you've
done before as though you

198
00:11:47,850 --> 00:11:49,390
hadn't told me before.

199
00:11:49,390 --> 00:11:53,390

200
00:11:53,390 --> 00:11:54,060
Tell me when.

201
00:11:54,060 --> 00:11:54,560
Now.

202
00:11:54,560 --> 00:11:55,060
Now?

203
00:11:55,060 --> 00:12:01,408

204
00:12:01,408 --> 00:12:07,480
Looking back now almost half a
century, it is half a century,

205
00:12:07,480 --> 00:12:15,650
I think one is struck by the
nobility of the spirit which

206
00:12:15,650 --> 00:12:19,630
also lived in this darkness.

207
00:12:19,630 --> 00:12:25,870
The act of kindness, the type
of support, the selflessness

208
00:12:25,870 --> 00:12:33,430
and the love which I think
was the support system

209
00:12:33,430 --> 00:12:36,910
to be able to endure that,
a belief in something.

210
00:12:36,910 --> 00:12:46,740
Not the inhumanity
of our captors,

211
00:12:46,740 --> 00:12:51,400
but the humanity which
existed in the victims.

212
00:12:51,400 --> 00:12:54,580

And there was a
great deal of that.

213
00:12:54,580 --> 00:12:56,890
My friend Ilsa who gave
me that raspberry, she

214
00:12:56,890 --> 00:13:02,560
carried it in her pocket all day
long on a hot, incredible day

215
00:13:02,560 --> 00:13:12,030
and derived joy of giving it to
me, the one time when we stood

216
00:13:12,030 --> 00:13:17,580
roll call for a long
time and a piece of bread

217
00:13:17,580 --> 00:13:23,010
sailed over the barbed wire into
our group and one of the girls

218
00:13:23,010 --> 00:13:24,330
caught it.

219
00:13:24,330 --> 00:13:29,240
And we all knew when
it came and who had it

220
00:13:29,240 --> 00:13:33,110
and we were all questioned,
we were all beaten.

221
00:13:33,110 --> 00:13:34,340
No one gave the person away.

222
00:13:34,340 --> 00:13:37,820

223
00:13:37,820 --> 00:13:40,820
If someone which became
much more difficult later

224
00:13:40,820 --> 00:13:43,220
when we went not with
Mrs. Kugler anymore

225
00:13:43,220 --> 00:13:45,710
who had showed such
humanity but later

226
00:13:45,710 --> 00:13:51,080
on when really cruelty and
bestiality was their aim,

227
00:13:51,080 --> 00:13:52,940
one helped the other.

228
00:13:52,940 --> 00:13:56,510
If somebody couldn't
work or was sick,

229
00:13:56,510 --> 00:14:01,760
we all tried to help the other
person, to pull them through.

230
00:14:01,760 --> 00:14:04,310
And that was taken
absolutely for granted.

231
00:14:04,310 --> 00:14:08,450
Now I don't mean to say that
at everyone there was angelic,

232
00:14:08,450 --> 00:14:11,660
I mean, they were
human, but by and large.

233
00:14:11,660 --> 00:14:15,980
And this is why when I
wrote my first book to me

234
00:14:15,980 --> 00:14:19,460
it was the most important
thing to be able to put on

235

00:14:19,460 --> 00:14:21,440
that it is all based on truth.

236

00:14:21,440 --> 00:14:25,520
I used all names, all
places, and whatever

237

00:14:25,520 --> 00:14:27,920
I have written I always
use my maiden name as well

238

00:14:27,920 --> 00:14:29,540
as my married name.

239

00:14:29,540 --> 00:14:33,380
I want anyone to challenge
the truth of that statement.

240

00:14:33,380 --> 00:14:39,020
Unfortunately, so
few stories survived.

241

00:14:39,020 --> 00:14:40,760
So little has been
said about that

242

00:14:40,760 --> 00:14:45,470
because the overwhelming thing,
of course, was the horror.

243

00:14:45,470 --> 00:14:51,700
And when one tries to
explain the Holocaust

244

00:14:51,700 --> 00:14:54,860
it is the horror which
has the upper hand

245

00:14:54,860 --> 00:14:58,370
because such horror
has never, never been

246

00:14:58,370 --> 00:15:00,650
done to people before.

247

00:15:00,650 --> 00:15:03,650
That somehow what
seems to escape

248

00:15:03,650 --> 00:15:08,310
are the little acts of kindness,
the everyday things which

249

00:15:08,310 --> 00:15:15,080
really spelt out a spark of hope
that one had to have in order

250

00:15:15,080 --> 00:15:16,990
just to go on.

251

00:15:16,990 --> 00:15:17,920
And that was there.

252

00:15:17,920 --> 00:15:20,170
I don't know if anyone
who committed suicide.

253

00:15:20,170 --> 00:15:22,160
The camp was surrounded
by barbed wire,

254

00:15:22,160 --> 00:15:24,010
which was electrically charged.

255

00:15:24,010 --> 00:15:26,740
Not one person
that I know of ever

256

00:15:26,740 --> 00:15:30,100
went and touched it, though
we certainly had enough reason

257

00:15:30,100 --> 00:15:31,630
to do it quickly.

258
00:15:31,630 --> 00:15:33,570
No one did.

259
00:15:33,570 --> 00:15:37,457
Everyone wanted to live with
every fiber of one's being.

260
00:15:37,457 --> 00:15:38,790
And I think this was a defiance.

261
00:15:38,790 --> 00:15:41,460
They wanted us dead but we
are going to live for as long

262
00:15:41,460 --> 00:15:44,340
as we possibly can.

263
00:15:44,340 --> 00:15:45,160
And we did.

264
00:15:45,160 --> 00:15:48,690
And this is why it is so sad
that when one sees pictures

265
00:15:48,690 --> 00:15:52,380
of concentration camp one
sees those big vacant eyes

266
00:15:52,380 --> 00:15:55,560
over the barbed wire, people who
look more like animals than as

267
00:15:55,560 --> 00:15:57,840
human beings, and
no one seems to know

268
00:15:57,840 --> 00:16:01,503
what was going on in the minds
and hearts of the people,

269
00:16:01,503 --> 00:16:03,420

that they were looking
at something beautiful.

270
00:16:03,420 --> 00:16:07,770
I remember one time
a bird flew into camp

271
00:16:07,770 --> 00:16:10,610
and it perched itself on a
bunk and started to sing.

272
00:16:10,610 --> 00:16:13,200

273
00:16:13,200 --> 00:16:15,390
No one ever had a more
appreciative audience

274
00:16:15,390 --> 00:16:16,410
than that bird did.

275
00:16:16,410 --> 00:16:19,590
And how we watched
its flight then

276
00:16:19,590 --> 00:16:23,700
to freedom over the barbed
wire and over to camp.

277
00:16:23,700 --> 00:16:28,410
And one time in
Greenberg, where we also

278
00:16:28,410 --> 00:16:32,760
stood for hours roll
call, one spring

279
00:16:32,760 --> 00:16:37,330
in the corner of this
courtyard amongst the debris

280
00:16:37,330 --> 00:16:40,980
of the cement a

flower poked its head.

281

00:16:40,980 --> 00:16:43,650

And you could see hundreds
of feet shuffling around

282

00:16:43,650 --> 00:16:46,230

and nobody stepped
on the flower.

283

00:16:46,230 --> 00:16:49,320

It was something
incredible to see

284

00:16:49,320 --> 00:16:54,730

that a flower heralded sort
of a new spring, something

285

00:16:54,730 --> 00:16:55,230

of beauty.

286

00:16:55,230 --> 00:16:58,380

Now one should not need
to stay in a concentration

287

00:16:58,380 --> 00:17:04,140

camp for appreciation of beauty,
but it was an incredible moment

288

00:17:04,140 --> 00:17:05,020

to see that.

289

00:17:05,020 --> 00:17:06,615

Many things that one
sees for granted.

290

00:17:06,615 --> 00:17:10,770

291

00:17:10,770 --> 00:17:13,230

There were beautiful things
there, unfortunately,

292

00:17:13,230 --> 00:17:17,400
and that is always the
biggest pain that so few lived

293

00:17:17,400 --> 00:17:19,230
to know the joy of freedom.

294

00:17:19,230 --> 00:17:22,500
And that is the
most painful thing.

295

00:17:22,500 --> 00:17:27,089
And sometimes a difficulty to
enjoy all the things to know

296

00:17:27,089 --> 00:17:29,550
how many were deprived of it.

297

00:17:29,550 --> 00:17:33,070
That's it's the hardest thing.

298

00:17:33,070 --> 00:17:42,770
But I think if one can somehow
give the legacy of the nobility

299

00:17:42,770 --> 00:17:45,050
to the inheritors
of this new spring,

300

00:17:45,050 --> 00:17:48,410
a new generation, the children,
the grandchildren who've

301

00:17:48,410 --> 00:17:53,450
grown up in freedom, if they
can understand it and value it,

302

00:17:53,450 --> 00:18:00,310
then they have achieved
a sort of immortality.

303

00:18:00,310 --> 00:18:05,010

I think this is really why
they have to understand that.

304
00:18:05,010 --> 00:18:07,800
Because it is difficult.
Millions, numbers

305
00:18:07,800 --> 00:18:09,540
have no meaning.

306
00:18:09,540 --> 00:18:12,840
It's the identification
with one that counts.

307
00:18:12,840 --> 00:18:18,420
And if someone somehow today
and people who live in freedom

308
00:18:18,420 --> 00:18:23,460
can take the identity of just
one who was deprived of it all

309
00:18:23,460 --> 00:18:26,770
and live their lives
vicariously and enjoy

310
00:18:26,770 --> 00:18:31,230
the things for which
they have so hungered,

311
00:18:31,230 --> 00:18:36,420
I think that we will
build a better world.

312
00:18:36,420 --> 00:18:39,059
And I have hopes for the
world in spite of everything.

313
00:18:39,059 --> 00:18:44,930

314
00:18:44,930 --> 00:18:46,650
Thank you.

315

00:18:46,650 --> 00:18:58,000