

1
00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:22,070

2
00:00:22,070 --> 00:00:24,240
OK, let's just start again.

3
00:00:24,240 --> 00:00:27,450
And do that whole thing again.

4
00:00:27,450 --> 00:00:27,950
With?

5
00:00:27,950 --> 00:00:29,240
The seamstress.

6
00:00:29,240 --> 00:00:32,299
Tell me about she-- what
her work was, what she did,

7
00:00:32,299 --> 00:00:34,550
how she had the baby.

8
00:00:34,550 --> 00:00:38,540
She came into the
camp with her husband.

9
00:00:38,540 --> 00:00:43,850
He was a good tailor, and she
was an excellent seamstress.

10
00:00:43,850 --> 00:00:47,040
And the Nazis didn't
wear underwear just

11
00:00:47,040 --> 00:00:48,800
from plain material.

12
00:00:48,800 --> 00:00:51,410
Everything had to
be made from silk,

13

00:00:51,410 --> 00:00:53,480
the shirts, the underwear.

14

00:00:53,480 --> 00:00:55,190
So she was excellent.

15

00:00:55,190 --> 00:00:59,720
They brought a lot of
silk from the parachutes.

16

00:00:59,720 --> 00:01:03,860
And she used to be able-- if
you told her out of this piece

17

00:01:03,860 --> 00:01:08,630
has to come out three shirts
and three under-- it came out.

18

00:01:08,630 --> 00:01:10,830
I don't know how she did it.

19

00:01:10,830 --> 00:01:12,300
But it came out.

20

00:01:12,300 --> 00:01:17,540
And then after she had the baby,
and we all pitched in to help.

21

00:01:17,540 --> 00:01:25,030
I mean first of all was a
baby, second of all, again,

22

00:01:25,030 --> 00:01:31,060
to do something against the
Nazis, maybe we'll be able.

23

00:01:31,060 --> 00:01:34,190
It was a challenge
at the same time.

24

00:01:34,190 --> 00:01:37,660
And so she kept

it for two weeks.

25

00:01:37,660 --> 00:01:42,790

And once Wagner walked in
unannounced, unexpected,

26

00:01:42,790 --> 00:01:44,650

and he heard the baby.

27

00:01:44,650 --> 00:01:46,370

And he gave her a choice.

28

00:01:46,370 --> 00:01:49,690

He gave her choice, just
because they needed her.

29

00:01:49,690 --> 00:01:51,550

Otherwise they wouldn't have.

30

00:01:51,550 --> 00:01:55,580

And which mother
would give up a baby?

31

00:01:55,580 --> 00:02:00,230

And she just spit in his
face right then and there.

32

00:02:00,230 --> 00:02:02,330

And they shot them both.

33

00:02:02,330 --> 00:02:06,020

But they was such
murderers that he

34

00:02:06,020 --> 00:02:11,300

had to shoot the baby
first, so the mother should

35

00:02:11,300 --> 00:02:13,850

die with more pain.

36

00:02:13,850 --> 00:02:20,600

And so I mean I cannot explain
what went on in the mind

37
00:02:20,600 --> 00:02:24,590
of those people,
of those SS people.

38
00:02:24,590 --> 00:02:26,810
I mean a human
being was nothing.

39
00:02:26,810 --> 00:02:28,250
This we know.

40
00:02:28,250 --> 00:02:35,540
But they took such a joy in
seeing blood, in hurting.

41
00:02:35,540 --> 00:02:40,610
They weren't people, they
were animals, hound dogs.

42
00:02:40,610 --> 00:02:43,310
I always said,
they bark like dogs

43
00:02:43,310 --> 00:02:47,130
and they act like wild dogs.

44
00:02:47,130 --> 00:02:51,880
It's very difficult. And we
were very hurt at that time.

45
00:02:51,880 --> 00:02:55,530
When you see things like
that, and especially when

46
00:02:55,530 --> 00:02:57,910
they took one of us.

47
00:02:57,910 --> 00:02:59,610
We were a small group.

48

00:02:59,610 --> 00:03:04,760

And you felt like they
tear out a piece of you.

49

00:03:04,760 --> 00:03:09,160

That here she was,
and the baby was here.

50

00:03:09,160 --> 00:03:16,480

And you know, there was a little
life in the seamstress room.

51

00:03:16,480 --> 00:03:19,210

And they tore it out completely.

52

00:03:19,210 --> 00:03:24,280

And you just-- you
have to put up a face.

53

00:03:24,280 --> 00:03:28,100

But inside, everything
is boiling, and boiling,

54

00:03:28,100 --> 00:03:30,490

and boiling, and boiling.

55

00:03:30,490 --> 00:03:34,300

And it wasn't easy.

56

00:03:34,300 --> 00:03:36,730

It was very, very hard.

57

00:03:36,730 --> 00:03:41,830

Not once we said to ourselves,
we wish they would finish us.

58

00:03:41,830 --> 00:03:44,280

But then one
encouraged the others,

59

00:03:44,280 --> 00:03:46,480

especially when Leon came.

60
00:03:46,480 --> 00:03:48,150
You'll see.

61
00:03:48,150 --> 00:03:51,910
We're get out, and we'll
get out, then we'll get out.

62
00:03:51,910 --> 00:03:56,470
And one looked at the other, and
figured the other one is crazy,

63
00:03:56,470 --> 00:03:59,710
thinking even about it.

64
00:03:59,710 --> 00:04:06,850
And that's how every day passed
by with the hope of revenge.

65
00:04:06,850 --> 00:04:11,770
Tell me about escapes and
punishments for escapes,

66
00:04:11,770 --> 00:04:13,990
successful or not.

67
00:04:13,990 --> 00:04:17,980
First, they escaped, two people.

68
00:04:17,980 --> 00:04:22,630
They were [NON-ENGLISH]
they were plasterers.

69
00:04:22,630 --> 00:04:30,000
And at that time there
were no mines that came.

70
00:04:30,000 --> 00:04:33,890
So they dug a hole
underneath the first fence,

71
00:04:33,890 --> 00:04:35,690

and they escaped.

72
00:04:35,690 --> 00:04:39,800
When they escaped,
they always explained

73
00:04:39,800 --> 00:04:42,290
why they're doing things to us.

74
00:04:42,290 --> 00:04:48,430
They assembled us, and
they said every 10th.

75
00:04:48,430 --> 00:04:52,300
And they took out every
10th, and they shot them

76
00:04:52,300 --> 00:04:54,040
in front of us.

77
00:04:54,040 --> 00:04:58,750
And if somebody escapes,
that's what's going to happen.

78
00:04:58,750 --> 00:05:02,200
And those two [NON-ENGLISH]
didn't make it.

79
00:05:02,200 --> 00:05:04,210
They didn't make it.

80
00:05:04,210 --> 00:05:08,990
Then we had-- they used to
take two people to the woods,

81
00:05:08,990 --> 00:05:16,180
because as Sobibor was announced
the best, most efficient death

82
00:05:16,180 --> 00:05:20,800
camp, so they had to expand,
and they had to build,

83

00:05:20,800 --> 00:05:24,760

and they had to do,
and always kept busy.

84

00:05:24,760 --> 00:05:29,150

The Nazis didn't want to
go to the Russian front.

85

00:05:29,150 --> 00:05:33,010

So they built, and they expand,
and they said they need this,

86

00:05:33,010 --> 00:05:35,650

and they took out
more people in order

87

00:05:35,650 --> 00:05:39,350

to escape from
the Russian front.

88

00:05:39,350 --> 00:05:43,160

And they took out some people
to the woods, to cut wood,

89

00:05:43,160 --> 00:05:46,610

and they used to
make their own logs.

90

00:05:46,610 --> 00:05:49,920

Everything was done
on the premises.

91

00:05:49,920 --> 00:05:51,860

And two escaped.

92

00:05:51,860 --> 00:05:55,190

They lived a while and
they are not alive anymore.

93

00:05:55,190 --> 00:05:59,420

They went with the guard for
water, and they hid them,

94
00:05:59,420 --> 00:06:00,440
and they escaped.

95
00:06:00,440 --> 00:06:03,410
They survived the war even.

96
00:06:03,410 --> 00:06:08,750
And when they escaped, that
day I worked in the weaponry.

97
00:06:08,750 --> 00:06:13,250
They were low on ammunition, so
they brought some bullets which

98
00:06:13,250 --> 00:06:15,200
they got from the Russians.

99
00:06:15,200 --> 00:06:16,610
And they were rusty.

100
00:06:16,610 --> 00:06:21,080
So few girls, we sat there, and
we sanded them down, and filled

101
00:06:21,080 --> 00:06:23,780
the belts with the ammunition.

102
00:06:23,780 --> 00:06:27,830
And all of a sudden, the guy
who watched us, the watchman,

103
00:06:27,830 --> 00:06:29,660
he was a Ukrainian.

104
00:06:29,660 --> 00:06:32,150
But he was a nice guy.

105
00:06:32,150 --> 00:06:34,700
But we didn't trust him.

106
00:06:34,700 --> 00:06:38,240

He said to us, you'll
see what I'm going to do.

107
00:06:38,240 --> 00:06:40,700
One will get killed
because of me.

108
00:06:40,700 --> 00:06:42,200
And it was true.

109
00:06:42,200 --> 00:06:44,870
But you don't know who to trust.

110
00:06:44,870 --> 00:06:48,620
And he came around again, and
he said, I have to lock you up.

111
00:06:48,620 --> 00:06:50,870
Something is going on.

112
00:06:50,870 --> 00:06:53,060
And there's not
enough time for you

113
00:06:53,060 --> 00:06:55,910
to go back to your compound.

114
00:06:55,910 --> 00:07:00,620
And we saw those people
walking in from the main gate,

115
00:07:00,620 --> 00:07:04,320
on their knees with
their hands like this.

116
00:07:04,320 --> 00:07:06,140
They were beaten up.

117
00:07:06,140 --> 00:07:10,100
You couldn't tell
their faces anymore.

118

00:07:10,100 --> 00:07:14,960
And then all of a sudden as
they walked by the weaponry,

119
00:07:14,960 --> 00:07:16,400
we heard the whistle.

120
00:07:16,400 --> 00:07:18,740
And he came, and
he opened the door.

121
00:07:18,740 --> 00:07:21,560
And we had to run to the camp.

122
00:07:21,560 --> 00:07:27,200
And assembling right
away, and as we assembled,

123
00:07:27,200 --> 00:07:33,110
[NON-ENGLISH] was such a dog,
such a miserable character,

124
00:07:33,110 --> 00:07:36,050
I went to his trial too.

125
00:07:36,050 --> 00:07:39,350
He followed orders too.

126
00:07:39,350 --> 00:07:42,740
And they marched
us off to camp 3.

127
00:07:42,740 --> 00:07:45,860
Camp 3 was with
the gas chambers.

128
00:07:45,860 --> 00:07:49,880
And they told us to
assemble in a half moon.

129
00:07:49,880 --> 00:07:53,630
And all those poor guys
were standing there.

130
00:07:53,630 --> 00:07:56,780
You couldn't tell who was who.

131
00:07:56,780 --> 00:07:59,540
That's how they were beaten up.

132
00:07:59,540 --> 00:08:08,330
And they told them to pick
out another 45 from us,

133
00:08:08,330 --> 00:08:10,490
and they're going to
be shot with them.

134
00:08:10,490 --> 00:08:19,280
First they had a long speech
that some guys of ours

135
00:08:19,280 --> 00:08:21,950
killed one watchman,
one Ukrainian.

136
00:08:21,950 --> 00:08:24,290
And for, this we have to pay.

137
00:08:24,290 --> 00:08:27,080
On the way to camp
3, they told us

138
00:08:27,080 --> 00:08:29,240
that we all are
going to be shot.

139
00:08:29,240 --> 00:08:32,700
But as we came there, they
probably changed their mind.

140
00:08:32,700 --> 00:08:34,070
I don't know why.

141
00:08:34,070 --> 00:08:36,169

And they told them to pick out.

142
00:08:36,169 --> 00:08:41,450
And I can imagine how
hard it was on those guys

143
00:08:41,450 --> 00:08:46,550
to go over and choose that
you have to be killed.

144
00:08:46,550 --> 00:08:51,830
I mean in the morning, he was
my friend, and now I have to--

145
00:08:51,830 --> 00:08:55,400
it was a difficult time.

146
00:08:55,400 --> 00:08:58,910
If not, they said
they're going to take 50.

147
00:08:58,910 --> 00:09:02,270
So some stepped,
out and they picked

148
00:09:02,270 --> 00:09:07,760
blindly and they shot them all
in front of us, in their faces.

149
00:09:07,760 --> 00:09:09,740
They wouldn't let them.

150
00:09:09,740 --> 00:09:14,270
And friends went
over, whoever maybe,

151
00:09:14,270 --> 00:09:17,360
buded or something,
another bullet.

152
00:09:17,360 --> 00:09:23,240
And these things were so hard on
us, harder than the transport.

153
00:09:23,240 --> 00:09:26,520
Because here we're
like a family.

154
00:09:26,520 --> 00:09:27,680
We planned together.

155
00:09:27,680 --> 00:09:28,910
We suffered together.

156
00:09:28,910 --> 00:09:33,410
We do together, and
we hoped together.

157
00:09:33,410 --> 00:09:36,860
And if you take out
such a part from us,

158
00:09:36,860 --> 00:09:42,470
it's like tearing
out your own heart.

159
00:09:42,470 --> 00:09:47,030
But you had to go
away and pretend again

160
00:09:47,030 --> 00:09:51,890
that you didn't see it, or
maybe what happened, happened.

161
00:09:51,890 --> 00:09:53,820
It wasn't easy.

162
00:09:53,820 --> 00:09:55,670
It wasn't easy.

163
00:09:55,670 --> 00:10:00,830
I always said to myself,
if they would kill me,

164
00:10:00,830 --> 00:10:06,500

it would be easier for
me then to watch somebody

165
00:10:06,500 --> 00:10:12,320
that I knew and maybe ate
together, and stayed together,

166
00:10:12,320 --> 00:10:14,510
and suffered together,
and planned together.

167
00:10:14,510 --> 00:10:23,190
It was very difficult.
It was very difficult.

168
00:10:23,190 --> 00:10:25,220
We're almost-- we only
have one minute left.

169
00:10:25,220 --> 00:10:32,020
Why don't you just describe
for me Wagner or Frenzel.

170
00:10:32,020 --> 00:10:38,740
I think Wagner, he was
caught in 1979 in Brazil.

171
00:10:38,740 --> 00:10:40,900
Wagner was illiterate.

172
00:10:40,900 --> 00:10:43,000
That's what they said.

173
00:10:43,000 --> 00:10:46,480
But he was such a devoted Nazi.

174
00:10:46,480 --> 00:10:50,110
And there were days
when he needed blood,

175
00:10:50,110 --> 00:10:53,620
like a dog needs blood.

176

00:10:53,620 --> 00:10:54,910

He needed it.

177

00:10:54,910 --> 00:10:59,020

When he used to walk in with
his thumbs in his pocket,

178

00:10:59,020 --> 00:11:04,120

we knew that somebody is going
to go, otherwise he won't ask,

179

00:11:04,120 --> 00:11:08,410

besides what he did
for the transport.

180

00:11:08,410 --> 00:11:12,070

And we knew also,
but at the same time,

181

00:11:12,070 --> 00:11:16,240

as illiterate as he
was, he was so shrewd

182

00:11:16,240 --> 00:11:19,750

that he knew what you
think, not what you say.

183

00:11:19,750 --> 00:11:29,050

184

00:11:29,050 --> 00:11:30,670

Why don't we just--

185

00:11:30,670 --> 00:11:33,740

why don't we do the escape
now, the planning and then

186

00:11:33,740 --> 00:11:35,620

how it happened?

187

00:11:35,620 --> 00:11:38,060

We planned all the time.

188
00:11:38,060 --> 00:11:43,780
And we talked about it,
and we had the plan ready.

189
00:11:43,780 --> 00:11:48,520
It was just a matter
of time, because we

190
00:11:48,520 --> 00:11:52,510
had to plan when
Wagner is on vacation.

191
00:11:52,510 --> 00:11:54,940
Because we knew-- on furlough--

192
00:11:54,940 --> 00:11:58,060
if he'll be in the camp,
he'll smell it out.

193
00:11:58,060 --> 00:12:00,470
There's no two ways about it.

194
00:12:00,470 --> 00:12:01,660
So we waited.

195
00:12:01,660 --> 00:12:05,860
In the meanwhile, we knew
the schedule with furloughs,

196
00:12:05,860 --> 00:12:09,430
by being there, we
knew everything.

197
00:12:09,430 --> 00:12:14,110
And before Wagner had
to go, 28 days before,

198
00:12:14,110 --> 00:12:19,550
they brought in a
Russian unit from POWs.

199

00:12:19,550 --> 00:12:22,850

At first, we couldn't
understand why.

200

00:12:22,850 --> 00:12:25,400

But then we found out
they were all Jews.

201

00:12:25,400 --> 00:12:28,050

They were POWs.

202

00:12:28,050 --> 00:12:31,730

And we got in touch
with one of the leaders.

203

00:12:31,730 --> 00:12:33,830

Every group had a leader.

204

00:12:33,830 --> 00:12:36,440

And we told them our
plan and we asked him,

205

00:12:36,440 --> 00:12:40,160

because we didn't know
what's going on outside,

206

00:12:40,160 --> 00:12:44,870

how far the front is, and
what's going on in general.

207

00:12:44,870 --> 00:12:49,970

And he told us approximately
what's going on and how far.

208

00:12:49,970 --> 00:12:53,420

And we needed that
encouragement.

209

00:12:53,420 --> 00:12:55,580

And they gave us.

210

00:12:55,580 --> 00:12:59,060

And they said, your plan is

good, and it's going to work.

211
00:12:59,060 --> 00:13:02,430
And it has to work,
and we have to try.

212
00:13:02,430 --> 00:13:05,030
We don't have a lot to lose.

213
00:13:05,030 --> 00:13:07,580
And we decided the date.

214
00:13:07,580 --> 00:13:12,770
When Wagner left,
and the date was

215
00:13:12,770 --> 00:13:15,710
original the 13th of October.

216
00:13:15,710 --> 00:13:18,440
And that day, we
all got the ready.

217
00:13:18,440 --> 00:13:19,040
Ready?

218
00:13:19,040 --> 00:13:22,880
We put on two
sweaters and my boots

219
00:13:22,880 --> 00:13:25,760
I put on for the
first time again.

220
00:13:25,760 --> 00:13:29,270
And I get dressed with the
coat and with the kerchief.

221
00:13:29,270 --> 00:13:32,720
And you didn't take
no luggage with you.

222

00:13:32,720 --> 00:13:34,670
You didn't know where
you're going anyway,

223
00:13:34,670 --> 00:13:36,650
if you'll make it.

224
00:13:36,650 --> 00:13:40,880
And then some units
from military Gestapo

225
00:13:40,880 --> 00:13:44,090
came to the camp, never
used to come on that day,

226
00:13:44,090 --> 00:13:51,550
and we thought somebody
maybe slipped out.

227
00:13:51,550 --> 00:13:52,960
But they left.

228
00:13:52,960 --> 00:13:57,440
And the next day exactly
the plan was at 4 o'clock

229
00:13:57,440 --> 00:14:02,860
should start everybody
has to kill his SS man,

230
00:14:02,860 --> 00:14:06,970
and his guard at
his place of work.

231
00:14:06,970 --> 00:14:10,950
And it started working, and
I was like a messenger girl.

232
00:14:10,950 --> 00:14:13,600
Going here, four I
killed and five I

233
00:14:13,600 --> 00:14:19,330

killed, just throwing
signals, not talking.

234
00:14:19,330 --> 00:14:23,380
But we couldn't find Frenzel.

235
00:14:23,380 --> 00:14:27,460
And we thought the
electric line was cut,

236
00:14:27,460 --> 00:14:29,620
telephone wire was cut.

237
00:14:29,620 --> 00:14:34,750
We were afraid that somehow
he got out on the outside

238
00:14:34,750 --> 00:14:37,150
and went for help.

239
00:14:37,150 --> 00:14:40,300
And this was before decided.

240
00:14:40,300 --> 00:14:45,850
In case anything goes
wrong, everybody on his own.

241
00:14:45,850 --> 00:14:51,970
And where everyone can
run, or everyone can jump,

242
00:14:51,970 --> 00:14:54,620
should go, maybe
one will survive.

243
00:14:54,620 --> 00:14:57,460
And will be able
to tell the world.

244
00:14:57,460 --> 00:15:01,270
And we assembled like in
a normal day, and then

245

00:15:01,270 --> 00:15:05,680
Sasha and Leon, the organizers
went up on the table

246

00:15:05,680 --> 00:15:10,160
and they said, we
can't find Frenzel.

247

00:15:10,160 --> 00:15:12,850
Everybody on his own.

248

00:15:12,850 --> 00:15:17,410
But a lot of people
were panicky right away.

249

00:15:17,410 --> 00:15:19,580
A lot of people
didn't want to go.

250

00:15:19,580 --> 00:15:21,220
They gave up.

251

00:15:21,220 --> 00:15:29,180
And those who felt they want to
try just ran in all directions.

252

00:15:29,180 --> 00:15:34,280
I saw that somebody put the
stepladder behind a carpenter

253

00:15:34,280 --> 00:15:37,110
shop, and that people
are climbing out.

254

00:15:37,110 --> 00:15:38,630
No one explained.

255

00:15:38,630 --> 00:15:42,890
This was all split seconds.

256

00:15:42,890 --> 00:15:46,500
And I just jumped

up that step ladder.

257

00:15:46,500 --> 00:15:51,450

And as I was on top, I
noticed a lot of bodies

258

00:15:51,450 --> 00:15:52,710

already under mine.

259

00:15:52,710 --> 00:15:54,870

Some people went before me.

260

00:15:54,870 --> 00:16:00,390

I got a bullet shot from
the tower right here.

261

00:16:00,390 --> 00:16:01,950

And I fell down.

262

00:16:01,950 --> 00:16:05,580

As I fell down, I
was so much aware,

263

00:16:05,580 --> 00:16:10,950

and the will to live so great
there's no measurements to it,

264

00:16:10,950 --> 00:16:14,430

that I started hopping
on dead bodies.

265

00:16:14,430 --> 00:16:16,920

And soon I reached the woods.

266

00:16:16,920 --> 00:16:19,830

We were in the woods.

267

00:16:19,830 --> 00:16:24,030

It was-- I felt I did it.

268

00:16:24,030 --> 00:16:25,830

I made it.

269

00:16:25,830 --> 00:16:28,660

For all those, I just
looked back to the fire.

270

00:16:28,660 --> 00:16:32,520

The fire was still burning,
and to the people in the back.

271

00:16:32,520 --> 00:16:34,770

And I figured, I did it for you.

272

00:16:34,770 --> 00:16:35,860

We took revenge.

273

00:16:35,860 --> 00:16:38,100

What's going to
happen from now on?

274

00:16:38,100 --> 00:16:39,570

It's a different story.

275

00:16:39,570 --> 00:16:43,420

Because the war was still on.

276

00:16:43,420 --> 00:16:48,850

And I had to survive
another nine months.

277

00:16:48,850 --> 00:16:53,400

How-- when you say everyone
had to kill his SS man,

278

00:16:53,400 --> 00:16:56,390

what was the plan for that,
and how did it happen?

279

00:16:56,390 --> 00:16:59,960

If he came in, let's
say they called him

280

00:16:59,960 --> 00:17:05,510

in, they said his suit is
ready to try on, his uniform.

281
00:17:05,510 --> 00:17:08,930
So when he came in,
they put it down.

282
00:17:08,930 --> 00:17:13,160
Everybody had sand in
his pockets and a knife.

283
00:17:13,160 --> 00:17:18,920
This we all had, because we felt
if you throw sand in the face,

284
00:17:18,920 --> 00:17:21,200
then it's easy to
stick in the knife.

285
00:17:21,200 --> 00:17:24,619
Because the person gets blinded.

286
00:17:24,619 --> 00:17:25,970
So that's what they did.

287
00:17:25,970 --> 00:17:29,030
The minute he came
in, they threw sand,

288
00:17:29,030 --> 00:17:33,590
they stuck a knife
in, and they hit him,

289
00:17:33,590 --> 00:17:35,490
and that's how we did it.

290
00:17:35,490 --> 00:17:37,730
We didn't have no weapons.

291
00:17:37,730 --> 00:17:41,360
The original plan
was to assemble,

292

00:17:41,360 --> 00:17:44,960

to go to the weaponry,
take out all the weapons,

293

00:17:44,960 --> 00:17:47,870

and march out through
the main gate.

294

00:17:47,870 --> 00:17:50,000

But we didn't succeed.

295

00:17:50,000 --> 00:17:53,990

The plan didn't succeed, because
we couldn't find Frenzel,

296

00:17:53,990 --> 00:17:57,090

and had to be
everybody on his own.

297

00:17:57,090 --> 00:18:02,050

So we did the best we
could with whatever we had.

298

00:18:02,050 --> 00:18:04,960

When you got shot in the
head, and you fell down,

299

00:18:04,960 --> 00:18:07,780

how did you manage
to get up again?

300

00:18:07,780 --> 00:18:09,160

You get up.

301

00:18:09,160 --> 00:18:13,960

When your life is at stake,
you get up very fast.

302

00:18:13,960 --> 00:18:14,710

You don't think.

303

00:18:14,710 --> 00:18:18,680

The blood was streaming,
and I was running.

304
00:18:18,680 --> 00:18:22,580
And I didn't get an
infection, all those weeks

305
00:18:22,580 --> 00:18:24,740
that I was in the woods.

306
00:18:24,740 --> 00:18:29,070
And I didn't get
sick without food,

307
00:18:29,070 --> 00:18:32,690
without water for
two weeks, until I

308
00:18:32,690 --> 00:18:35,090
reached a farm where I wanted--

309
00:18:35,090 --> 00:18:38,610
where I thought
I'll find refuge.

310
00:18:38,610 --> 00:18:39,700
Tell me about that.

311
00:18:39,700 --> 00:18:41,100
Tell me about the dream.

312
00:18:41,100 --> 00:18:43,380
Tell me about getting.

313
00:18:43,380 --> 00:18:50,160
You see, in Sobibor, all the
time that we planned, we knew.

314
00:18:50,160 --> 00:18:55,950
Actually the one thing
that we want to accomplish

315

00:18:55,950 --> 00:18:59,070
is to kill a few
Nazis, and get out,

316
00:18:59,070 --> 00:19:02,790
And maybe they'll close
up Sobibor and all

317
00:19:02,790 --> 00:19:05,550
that for the end.

318
00:19:05,550 --> 00:19:08,040
And you didn't
think where you're

319
00:19:08,040 --> 00:19:12,660
going to go, what you're going
to do, especially when we had

320
00:19:12,660 --> 00:19:17,070
plans to go to the weaponry,
take the ammunition,

321
00:19:17,070 --> 00:19:20,640
and go into the woods,
and form a partisan group.

322
00:19:20,640 --> 00:19:22,710
If we have weapons, we can--

323
00:19:22,710 --> 00:19:25,860
and we had the military
people who knew how.

324
00:19:25,860 --> 00:19:29,070
We didn't know how.

325
00:19:29,070 --> 00:19:34,050
But like the first day
when it didn't come--

326
00:19:34,050 --> 00:19:40,300
we couldn't run because of

the visitors, then at night,

327
00:19:40,300 --> 00:19:41,130
we lay down.

328
00:19:41,130 --> 00:19:43,380
In Sobibor, I never cried.

329
00:19:43,380 --> 00:19:44,910
Nobody cried.

330
00:19:44,910 --> 00:19:49,560
You were so numb to everything
that you saw around you

331
00:19:49,560 --> 00:19:53,490
that your feelings were dead.

332
00:19:53,490 --> 00:19:56,580
You just acted like
a mechanical thing.

333
00:19:56,580 --> 00:19:57,300
You get up.

334
00:19:57,300 --> 00:19:58,350
You go to work.

335
00:19:58,350 --> 00:20:00,600
You listen, and that's it.

336
00:20:00,600 --> 00:20:03,540
And that evening, we cried.

337
00:20:03,540 --> 00:20:06,510
We cried very, very much.

338
00:20:06,510 --> 00:20:08,160
And everybody said, goodbye.

339
00:20:08,160 --> 00:20:12,510

Because we figured in
our wildest dreams,

340
00:20:12,510 --> 00:20:16,180
we didn't think one
is going to survive.

341
00:20:16,180 --> 00:20:19,740
And as I cried, I
cried myself to sleep.

342
00:20:19,740 --> 00:20:24,090
I dozed off, and I saw my
mother coming into the camp

343
00:20:24,090 --> 00:20:25,980
through the main gate.

344
00:20:25,980 --> 00:20:28,860
The way I left,
that's how she looked.

345
00:20:28,860 --> 00:20:32,730
And I said, mom, you know that
we're going to escape tomorrow.

346
00:20:32,730 --> 00:20:33,570
She says, yes.

347
00:20:33,570 --> 00:20:35,820
That's why I came.

348
00:20:35,820 --> 00:20:39,480
And she said to
me, come with me.

349
00:20:39,480 --> 00:20:42,990
She took me by the
hand, and she led me out

350
00:20:42,990 --> 00:20:45,330
through the main gate.

351

00:20:45,330 --> 00:20:48,990

And as we came out she
took me into a barn,

352

00:20:48,990 --> 00:20:53,460

and she showed me the loft
where the straw is on top.

353

00:20:53,460 --> 00:20:55,090

And she says go up here.

354

00:20:55,090 --> 00:20:56,170

And you'll survive.

355

00:20:56,170 --> 00:21:00,200

And that was the
end of the dream.

356

00:21:00,200 --> 00:21:03,740

In the morning when I got
up, I recognized that barn.

357

00:21:03,740 --> 00:21:08,120

It was a friend of my
parents, and they had a farm.

358

00:21:08,120 --> 00:21:11,720

They lived in the city, but they
had a farm, like a gentleman's

359

00:21:11,720 --> 00:21:14,750

farm, in the suburbs.

360

00:21:14,750 --> 00:21:16,730

And I said you know what?

361

00:21:16,730 --> 00:21:22,850

If I'll survive and I'll escape,
I'm going to go to that farm

362

00:21:22,850 --> 00:21:26,630

and see what's there.

363
00:21:26,630 --> 00:21:30,050
So they all said, you probably
thought about your mother,

364
00:21:30,050 --> 00:21:31,580
so you dreamed about it.

365
00:21:31,580 --> 00:21:34,100
You know how they explain.

366
00:21:34,100 --> 00:21:38,810
But as we escaped
and they told us

367
00:21:38,810 --> 00:21:42,440
to go in groups, not
all together, because we

368
00:21:42,440 --> 00:21:43,970
didn't have any weapons.

369
00:21:43,970 --> 00:21:45,320
We had a few.

370
00:21:45,320 --> 00:21:49,100
And if one group was
going to get caught,

371
00:21:49,100 --> 00:21:52,430
the other one will
maybe survive.

372
00:21:52,430 --> 00:21:56,510
And so I wound up with
seven men and another girl

373
00:21:56,510 --> 00:21:58,220
from Czechoslovakian.

374
00:21:58,220 --> 00:22:00,995
Natural for the girls

from other countries,

375

00:22:00,995 --> 00:22:06,080

it was very hard for the
people, because of the language

376

00:22:06,080 --> 00:22:08,096

barrier.

377

00:22:08,096 --> 00:22:12,630

Then they were right
away recognized.

378

00:22:12,630 --> 00:22:14,270

So I walked from--

379

00:22:14,270 --> 00:22:18,050

we escaped on Thursday, and
it was already Sunday morning.

380

00:22:18,050 --> 00:22:20,060

And I just couldn't anymore.

381

00:22:20,060 --> 00:22:22,610

My wound started hurting me.

382

00:22:22,610 --> 00:22:25,160

It was brutally infected.

383

00:22:25,160 --> 00:22:31,760

And in Poland, it was so
cold and rain and mud.

384

00:22:31,760 --> 00:22:33,185

And I being--

385

00:22:33,185 --> 00:22:35,770

386

00:22:35,770 --> 00:22:37,110

We need to reload.

387

00:22:37,110 --> 00:22:37,610

OK.

388

00:22:37,610 --> 00:22:42,510

389

00:22:42,510 --> 00:22:44,830

OK.

390

00:22:44,830 --> 00:22:49,030

Let's go back to the getting
out, and going, making your way

391

00:22:49,030 --> 00:22:50,080

to the barn.

392

00:22:50,080 --> 00:22:51,760

Yes.

393

00:22:51,760 --> 00:22:58,910

So on Sunday, I was finished,
no food since Thursday night,

394

00:22:58,910 --> 00:23:01,580

no water.

395

00:23:01,580 --> 00:23:06,350

In Poland there's a
lot mush in the fields,

396

00:23:06,350 --> 00:23:07,490

because of the rain.

397

00:23:07,490 --> 00:23:11,870

We used to squeeze in, just
to have a drop of water.

398

00:23:11,870 --> 00:23:15,320

And on Sunday morning,
I saw from far away,

399

00:23:15,320 --> 00:23:19,220
there's a little deserted house.

400
00:23:19,220 --> 00:23:21,620
And I said to
them, I'm going in.

401
00:23:21,620 --> 00:23:23,540
Whatever will
happen, it'll happen.

402
00:23:23,540 --> 00:23:26,610
I cannot take it any longer.

403
00:23:26,610 --> 00:23:30,050
So one guy said,
I'll go with you.

404
00:23:30,050 --> 00:23:31,670
And we started walking.

405
00:23:31,670 --> 00:23:35,270
And the others said, if he'll
be able to buy some food,

406
00:23:35,270 --> 00:23:37,860
he'll bring it back.

407
00:23:37,860 --> 00:23:43,010
And as I approached that
little house, a house a room,

408
00:23:43,010 --> 00:23:46,580
and another guy followed us.

409
00:23:46,580 --> 00:23:48,290
And I knocked on the door.

410
00:23:48,290 --> 00:23:52,850
And there was a little room,
a Polish farmer without teeth.

411

00:23:52,850 --> 00:23:55,100
I don't know how old he was.

412
00:23:55,100 --> 00:23:56,300
The cow was there.

413
00:23:56,300 --> 00:23:57,110
The bed was.

414
00:23:57,110 --> 00:23:58,520
There the stove was there.

415
00:23:58,520 --> 00:24:00,620
Those were the conditions.

416
00:24:00,620 --> 00:24:04,790
And he said, you
must be from Sobibor.

417
00:24:04,790 --> 00:24:06,110
And I said, yes.

418
00:24:06,110 --> 00:24:09,140
He said, you did
the right thing.

419
00:24:09,140 --> 00:24:11,330
And he said, what
can I do for you?

420
00:24:11,330 --> 00:24:13,130
I said, I'm hungry.

421
00:24:13,130 --> 00:24:17,120
And I have that wound,
and I need cleaning up.

422
00:24:17,120 --> 00:24:20,790
I had very long
braids in Sobibor.

423
00:24:20,790 --> 00:24:24,620

And on the way when
I took out the pins,

424
00:24:24,620 --> 00:24:29,814
one braid just fell
off, because this side.

425
00:24:29,814 --> 00:24:31,640
And he said, listen.

426
00:24:31,640 --> 00:24:33,000
How many are you?

427
00:24:33,000 --> 00:24:34,050
And I said two.

428
00:24:34,050 --> 00:24:38,090
And then the third one crawled
in, and I said that's it.

429
00:24:38,090 --> 00:24:40,300
And he took us into the barn.

430
00:24:40,300 --> 00:24:43,766
And he said, he has
to go to church.

431
00:24:43,766 --> 00:24:47,360
And after-- because the
people get suspicious.

432
00:24:47,360 --> 00:24:50,120
After he'll come
back, he will feed us.

433
00:24:50,120 --> 00:24:54,170
And that I was afraid
he's going for the SS.

434
00:24:54,170 --> 00:24:56,330
We didn't trust nobody.

435

00:24:56,330 --> 00:25:00,320
And as he left and came
back in a few hours,

436
00:25:00,320 --> 00:25:03,590
he brought us in food.

437
00:25:03,590 --> 00:25:06,770
I still have the
taste in my mouth--

438
00:25:06,770 --> 00:25:12,740
borscht, and meat, and
milk, and bread, and cheese.

439
00:25:12,740 --> 00:25:14,180
And I said, my God.

440
00:25:14,180 --> 00:25:16,760
That's probably
also our last meal.

441
00:25:16,760 --> 00:25:20,660
And then he said, when it will
get real quiet in the village,

442
00:25:20,660 --> 00:25:24,000
you'll come down and
I'll help you out.

443
00:25:24,000 --> 00:25:26,630
And then when it
got real quiet--

444
00:25:26,630 --> 00:25:28,500
he lived there with his son.

445
00:25:28,500 --> 00:25:31,400
His son was in his 20s.

446
00:25:31,400 --> 00:25:33,290
He called us into the house.

447

00:25:33,290 --> 00:25:36,290

I'm telling it fast.

448

00:25:36,290 --> 00:25:40,810

And he had a big pot
of water boiling.

449

00:25:40,810 --> 00:25:44,525

He said to me, you
go behind the tub

450

00:25:44,525 --> 00:25:48,320

there and wash up a little
bit, and wash up your wound.

451

00:25:48,320 --> 00:25:50,960

And I'll see what
I can do for you.

452

00:25:50,960 --> 00:25:56,000

And I came back, and
he put unsalted lard.

453

00:25:56,000 --> 00:25:57,690

He said, this helps.

454

00:25:57,690 --> 00:25:58,280

I don't know.

455

00:25:58,280 --> 00:26:00,860

It helped.

456

00:26:00,860 --> 00:26:04,790

No infection or anything.

457

00:26:04,790 --> 00:26:06,630

And he gave us again to eat.

458

00:26:06,630 --> 00:26:09,230

And he said, what do
you want to do now?

459

00:26:09,230 --> 00:26:12,480

I said I have to
go to one place.

460

00:26:12,480 --> 00:26:18,080

And if that farmer won't
take me in, I'll come back.

461

00:26:18,080 --> 00:26:21,750

But you have to tell me
the village and your name.

462

00:26:21,750 --> 00:26:22,970

He was afraid.

463

00:26:22,970 --> 00:26:24,980

If they catch me--

464

00:26:24,980 --> 00:26:26,960

which I understood.

465

00:26:26,960 --> 00:26:30,830

So he said, my son at
midnight, he'll take you out,

466

00:26:30,830 --> 00:26:33,560

and he'll show you
the road, where to go.

467

00:26:33,560 --> 00:26:35,300

I told him where I want to go.

468

00:26:35,300 --> 00:26:37,640

But I didn't tell him
the village either.

469

00:26:37,640 --> 00:26:41,180

Because I was
afraid to give away.

470

00:26:41,180 --> 00:26:44,420

So he gave us a bottle of

milk and a loaf of bread.

471
00:26:44,420 --> 00:26:46,070
And we had some money.

472
00:26:46,070 --> 00:26:48,150
And I took out and
wanted to pay him.

473
00:26:48,150 --> 00:26:49,100
He said, no.

474
00:26:49,100 --> 00:26:54,570
There'll be people that
won't give you without money.

475
00:26:54,570 --> 00:26:56,850
And the son took
us to the woods.

476
00:26:56,850 --> 00:26:58,980
And he told us where to go.

477
00:26:58,980 --> 00:27:02,530
From there to the village,
where I wanted to go

478
00:27:02,530 --> 00:27:07,500
was probably 15
kilometers, about 10 miles.

479
00:27:07,500 --> 00:27:11,170
I could make it
easily in half a day.

480
00:27:11,170 --> 00:27:14,400
But we walked for two weeks.

481
00:27:14,400 --> 00:27:16,560
And then we didn't
find the others.

482

00:27:16,560 --> 00:27:20,550
The others thought we went
in, and we are not coming out.

483
00:27:20,550 --> 00:27:21,930
Maybe they killed us.

484
00:27:21,930 --> 00:27:23,520
So they ran away.

485
00:27:23,520 --> 00:27:28,191
Nobody from those
survived, nobody.

486
00:27:28,191 --> 00:27:32,950
And while walking in those two
weeks, we just walked at night.

487
00:27:32,950 --> 00:27:35,790
In the daytime, we were afraid.

488
00:27:35,790 --> 00:27:38,940
We met a lot of partisan groups.

489
00:27:38,940 --> 00:27:43,290
And those two guys said,
why don't we join them?

490
00:27:43,290 --> 00:27:46,320
I said, if you want to go
to the partisans, you go.

491
00:27:46,320 --> 00:27:50,700
I'm going where I want to go.

492
00:27:50,700 --> 00:27:54,810
And we walked two weeks, three
days we stayed near the highway

493
00:27:54,810 --> 00:27:56,250
just to cross.

494

00:27:56,250 --> 00:27:59,580
There was such a busy--

495
00:27:59,580 --> 00:28:02,490
on the highway,
because the Russians

496
00:28:02,490 --> 00:28:06,650
prepared the offensive against
the Germans for the spring.

497
00:28:06,650 --> 00:28:10,620
And this was already in October.

498
00:28:10,620 --> 00:28:13,500
And we crossed,
and then I went up

499
00:28:13,500 --> 00:28:17,580
and I recognized the
house in the dark.

500
00:28:17,580 --> 00:28:21,330
But I knew that his mother
lives across the road.

501
00:28:21,330 --> 00:28:24,300
So I said, let me
go into his mother.

502
00:28:24,300 --> 00:28:26,160
I know she's alone.

503
00:28:26,160 --> 00:28:29,280
But in his house, who
knows who can be there?

504
00:28:29,280 --> 00:28:31,110
So I knocked in the window.

505
00:28:31,110 --> 00:28:34,140
And the guy came out
and said, please.

506
00:28:34,140 --> 00:28:34,920
Don't shoot.

507
00:28:34,920 --> 00:28:35,670
Don't shoot.

508
00:28:35,670 --> 00:28:38,010
He told we are partisans.

509
00:28:38,010 --> 00:28:39,750
I said, I'm not shooting.

510
00:28:39,750 --> 00:28:44,760
I just want to know where
that owner from this farm is.

511
00:28:44,760 --> 00:28:46,590
He said, why do you want him?

512
00:28:46,590 --> 00:28:49,080
I said I have something
to settle with him.

513
00:28:49,080 --> 00:28:52,590
I couldn't tell him I
want him to take me in.

514
00:28:52,590 --> 00:28:55,350
So he said, he
doesn't live here.

515
00:28:55,350 --> 00:28:58,830
In the other house
lives his old mother,

516
00:28:58,830 --> 00:29:00,390
and he lives in the city.

517
00:29:00,390 --> 00:29:04,980
Which I knew that he lives in
the city from before the war.

518
00:29:04,980 --> 00:29:09,480
So we went across, and
we went into the barn.

519
00:29:09,480 --> 00:29:14,250
We climbed up, and we laid
on that loft upstairs.

520
00:29:14,250 --> 00:29:16,350
But nobody came.

521
00:29:16,350 --> 00:29:20,310
We heard the babushka going
out, feeding the chickens,

522
00:29:20,310 --> 00:29:22,530
feeding the cow, and nothing.

523
00:29:22,530 --> 00:29:25,230
We stayed there for three days.

524
00:29:25,230 --> 00:29:27,630
And we got hungry.

525
00:29:27,630 --> 00:29:29,700
So we said, soon
it will get dark.

526
00:29:29,700 --> 00:29:31,710
We'll go to the
neighboring village.

527
00:29:31,710 --> 00:29:36,210
Maybe we'll organize some
food, buy or maybe someone--

528
00:29:36,210 --> 00:29:40,950
so we went, and we
went a few kilometers.

529
00:29:40,950 --> 00:29:44,580

We got the bottle of milk
again, and a loaf of bread,

530
00:29:44,580 --> 00:29:48,000
and some onions, and we
started walking back.

531
00:29:48,000 --> 00:29:51,300
And we came back and
we climbed up the loft.

532
00:29:51,300 --> 00:29:54,960
I'm making it very
short, as you see.

533
00:29:54,960 --> 00:29:59,400
And the bottle of milk,
the guy, one of the guys

534
00:29:59,400 --> 00:30:02,970
left it on the floor downstairs.

535
00:30:02,970 --> 00:30:04,560
And I said, where's the milk?

536
00:30:04,560 --> 00:30:06,600
He said, I left it.

537
00:30:06,600 --> 00:30:08,400
It wasn't a bottle of milk.

538
00:30:08,400 --> 00:30:12,900
But we were afraid to leave any
traces that people are here.

539
00:30:12,900 --> 00:30:15,690
So I told him, go down.

540
00:30:15,690 --> 00:30:19,350
And in the dark
just try to find it.

541

00:30:19,350 --> 00:30:23,940
And as he went down and looked,
and I said in Jewish to him,

542
00:30:23,940 --> 00:30:26,900
did you find it?

543
00:30:26,900 --> 00:30:31,510
And as I said did you find
it, like a ghost jumped out

544
00:30:31,510 --> 00:30:35,740
from that loft dressed in white.

545
00:30:35,740 --> 00:30:38,690
He said, who are you?

546
00:30:38,690 --> 00:30:39,650
And then I said--

547
00:30:39,650 --> 00:30:41,230
I recognized his voice.

548
00:30:41,230 --> 00:30:46,130
And I said Yidl, that
was my brother's name.

549
00:30:46,130 --> 00:30:47,860
And then he said, you dead.

550
00:30:47,860 --> 00:30:49,330
You better sit down.

551
00:30:49,330 --> 00:30:50,770
And we'll wait.

552
00:30:50,770 --> 00:30:54,940
He took my hand, and we
waited until daylight.

553
00:30:54,940 --> 00:30:58,120
We didn't talk to

each other even.

554

00:30:58,120 --> 00:31:02,860

In the morning, I told
him from where I came.

555

00:31:02,860 --> 00:31:08,860

And he was there already
9 months or 10 months.

556

00:31:08,860 --> 00:31:12,310

And I told him about the
dream that mother told

557

00:31:12,310 --> 00:31:15,430

me to go here, that I'll find--

558

00:31:15,430 --> 00:31:16,630

she didn't say why.

559

00:31:16,630 --> 00:31:19,840

She just said,
you'll survive there.

560

00:31:19,840 --> 00:31:23,770

And it took probably-- so
my brother said, listen.

561

00:31:23,770 --> 00:31:29,150

He had, as the loft was probably
like a floor high, solid,

562

00:31:29,150 --> 00:31:31,690

the straw the solid packed.

563

00:31:31,690 --> 00:31:34,610

You could climb down
underneath the ground.

564

00:31:34,610 --> 00:31:37,570

That's how they made him a
bunker underneath the ground

565

00:31:37,570 --> 00:31:40,120

through the cement
floor, a hole.

566

00:31:40,120 --> 00:31:42,640

He said let's go in.

567

00:31:42,640 --> 00:31:47,060

And when he'll come, I'll
tell them that you were sick

568

00:31:47,060 --> 00:31:49,690

and one of the men helped you.

569

00:31:49,690 --> 00:31:53,620

And the other one,
we won't say nothing.

570

00:31:53,620 --> 00:31:57,370

If he'll take you in,
whatever he'll give us to eat,

571

00:31:57,370 --> 00:31:58,690

we'll share it.

572

00:31:58,690 --> 00:32:02,350

Because three might be too many.

573

00:32:02,350 --> 00:32:06,100

So after a few days, he came.

574

00:32:06,100 --> 00:32:09,190

And he had a certain
whistle that my brother

575

00:32:09,190 --> 00:32:11,200

knew the coast was clear.

576

00:32:11,200 --> 00:32:14,320

My brother jumped
out and he said

577

00:32:14,320 --> 00:32:16,600

partisans are looking for me.

578

00:32:16,600 --> 00:32:17,770

They want to kill me.

579

00:32:17,770 --> 00:32:21,520

I don't know if I'll be
able to bring more food.

580

00:32:21,520 --> 00:32:25,160

Because he used to bring the
food from the city, food,

581

00:32:25,160 --> 00:32:27,130

bread.

582

00:32:27,130 --> 00:32:29,890

And my brother said,
it's not partisans.

583

00:32:29,890 --> 00:32:32,050

It's my sister.

584

00:32:32,050 --> 00:32:35,290

But she didn't want to
say, so she said that.

585

00:32:35,290 --> 00:32:37,270

So he said, I should come out.

586

00:32:37,270 --> 00:32:41,030

When I came out, he
just went like this.

587

00:32:41,030 --> 00:32:44,530

And he said, if God
put you all together,

588

00:32:44,530 --> 00:32:48,010

we're going to try to
survive all together.

589
00:32:48,010 --> 00:32:50,830
And that's how I survived
with the other two men.

590
00:32:50,830 --> 00:32:55,300

591
00:32:55,300 --> 00:32:57,031
I was nine months there.

592
00:32:57,031 --> 00:33:00,700

593
00:33:00,700 --> 00:33:06,350
Without a drop of warm water
or cooked food, only bread.

594
00:33:06,350 --> 00:33:10,030
He used to bring in some
onions, some garlic.

595
00:33:10,030 --> 00:33:13,360
He claimed that that
helps your health.

596
00:33:13,360 --> 00:33:16,480
Now they come out
with the same thing.

597
00:33:16,480 --> 00:33:21,880
Sometimes for the holidays a
little jam, a little margarine.

598
00:33:21,880 --> 00:33:24,820
But he did the best he could.

599
00:33:24,820 --> 00:33:27,020
He did the best he could.

600
00:33:27,020 --> 00:33:28,910
And I'll never forget him.

601
00:33:28,910 --> 00:33:32,320
I mean he's not alive anymore.

602
00:33:32,320 --> 00:33:34,510
Mom is not alive.

603
00:33:34,510 --> 00:33:38,410
I'm going almost every
year back to Poland

604
00:33:38,410 --> 00:33:40,210
to visit the children.

605
00:33:40,210 --> 00:33:45,700
This is already a grandson of
his, the one who drove me in.

606
00:33:45,700 --> 00:33:48,436
They all were in
the United States.

607
00:33:48,436 --> 00:33:52,510

608
00:33:52,510 --> 00:33:54,400
We helped them all out.

609
00:33:54,400 --> 00:33:56,560
They all have a good education.

610
00:33:56,560 --> 00:33:59,190
They're all nice people.