

1

00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:04,090

2

00:00:04,090 --> 00:00:06,380

You were talking about
your life in Scranton.

3

00:00:06,380 --> 00:00:08,170

Yeah.

4

00:00:08,170 --> 00:00:12,090

It's like the-- so it
feel like we went to work.

5

00:00:12,090 --> 00:00:14,610

It was working and
got used to it.

6

00:00:14,610 --> 00:00:17,540

The apartment was very decent.

7

00:00:17,540 --> 00:00:20,860

And Hanna she has
a very good taste.

8

00:00:20,860 --> 00:00:22,420

She made nice places.

9

00:00:22,420 --> 00:00:25,120

So she furnished a few times.

10

00:00:25,120 --> 00:00:27,400

One time, one
place, then we moved

11

00:00:27,400 --> 00:00:29,680

to further, which will come up.

12

00:00:29,680 --> 00:00:34,660

And she furnished up such
nice places, really tasteful.

13

00:00:34,660 --> 00:00:39,090

In the meantime was born the
daughter also five years later

14

00:00:39,090 --> 00:00:40,630

was it.

15

00:00:40,630 --> 00:00:43,860

She was born in Scranton.

16

00:00:43,860 --> 00:00:46,480

So now we have got a
son and a daughter.

17

00:00:46,480 --> 00:00:47,522

God bless them.

18

00:00:47,522 --> 00:00:51,950

19

00:00:51,950 --> 00:00:56,090

We had a little
trouble with sickness.

20

00:00:56,090 --> 00:01:00,020

Hanna was sick, and
sick, and working hard.

21

00:01:00,020 --> 00:01:02,910

She never missed a day of work.

22

00:01:02,910 --> 00:01:04,469

But what we can do?

23

00:01:04,469 --> 00:01:06,250

Our way was this.

24

00:01:06,250 --> 00:01:09,050

We had to go, no other choice.

25

00:01:09,050 --> 00:01:13,340

26

00:01:13,340 --> 00:01:14,080

When was it?

27

00:01:14,080 --> 00:01:21,210

In 19-- in Scranton we
had lived five years.

28

00:01:21,210 --> 00:01:22,140

I took sick.

29

00:01:22,140 --> 00:01:25,380

I took sick in Scranton.

30

00:01:25,380 --> 00:01:26,740

This, over there is very--

31

00:01:26,740 --> 00:01:31,056

32

00:01:31,056 --> 00:01:31,950

how's that?

33

00:01:31,950 --> 00:01:34,320

How do you say it?

34

00:01:34,320 --> 00:01:34,950

Weather?

35

00:01:34,950 --> 00:01:36,480

Weather, it was very bad--

36

00:01:36,480 --> 00:01:39,380

rains and wet.

37

00:01:39,380 --> 00:01:41,340

And I was sick.

38

00:01:41,340 --> 00:01:46,490

And this was, for me,
like-- like poison.

39
00:01:46,490 --> 00:01:48,500
We had a doctor from--

40
00:01:48,500 --> 00:01:50,650
a German Jew.

41
00:01:50,650 --> 00:01:55,350
He said once, we were
sitting, me and Hanna.

42
00:01:55,350 --> 00:01:59,560
I said a Saturday for hours,
not visit, for talking with him.

43
00:01:59,560 --> 00:02:01,450
He said, you know what?

44
00:02:01,450 --> 00:02:04,150
I will tell you, Hanna
I reading a magazine.

45
00:02:04,150 --> 00:02:07,650
I'm not finished
with him, a magazine.

46
00:02:07,650 --> 00:02:13,150
I read about the California.

47
00:02:13,150 --> 00:02:15,100
Over there would
be the best way.

48
00:02:15,100 --> 00:02:21,205
And Hanna say, Dr.
Bronstein, you know, our--

49
00:02:21,205 --> 00:02:22,900
but we haven't money.

50

00:02:22,900 --> 00:02:23,900
How I can go?

51
00:02:23,900 --> 00:02:28,090
I don't like to go in with the
children in a black section.

52
00:02:28,090 --> 00:02:31,520

53
00:02:31,520 --> 00:02:34,890
So he say, you know
what, Hanna Take--

54
00:02:34,890 --> 00:02:35,600
change the mind.

55
00:02:35,600 --> 00:02:39,020
Go to Tucson, Arizona.

56
00:02:39,020 --> 00:02:42,130
This was such a
place, healed me--

57
00:02:42,130 --> 00:02:43,700
healed me up.

58
00:02:43,700 --> 00:02:44,810
I was there--

59
00:02:44,810 --> 00:02:49,460
I was there twelve
months I was coughing.

60
00:02:49,460 --> 00:02:52,750
The wall were shaking.

61
00:02:52,750 --> 00:02:54,700
I have emphysema
and [INAUDIBLE]..

62
00:02:54,700 --> 00:03:00,490

Everything was-- and
Hanna works like horse.

63
00:03:00,490 --> 00:03:02,510
Go there.

64
00:03:02,510 --> 00:03:06,170
I have-- I have a friend
that's a little cousin or so.

65
00:03:06,170 --> 00:03:11,320
He was in same way
like you, like Nate

66
00:03:11,320 --> 00:03:17,810
And they took him on
stretchers to the airplane,

67
00:03:17,810 --> 00:03:21,520
to go to Scranton--
to Tucson, Arizona.

68
00:03:21,520 --> 00:03:26,440
And I hope this will
be the place for you.

69
00:03:26,440 --> 00:03:30,690
We went into Scranton,
go up to Scranton.

70
00:03:30,690 --> 00:03:35,480
It's a nice place, very dry.

71
00:03:35,480 --> 00:03:39,020
When we came to Israel
I was a lot same thing,

72
00:03:39,020 --> 00:03:40,010
like in Scranton.

73
00:03:40,010 --> 00:03:41,730
How long did you stay in Tucson?

74

00:03:41,730 --> 00:03:46,970

In Tuscon we was 13,
14 years, I think.

75

00:03:46,970 --> 00:03:48,385

And then you moved to--

76

00:03:48,385 --> 00:03:50,960

To Tucson, Arizona--
from Scranton.

77

00:03:50,960 --> 00:03:51,500

No, no.

78

00:03:51,500 --> 00:03:54,050

And then after
Tucson, you moved--

79

00:03:54,050 --> 00:03:55,600

After Scranton.

80

00:03:55,600 --> 00:03:56,570

Right.

81

00:03:56,570 --> 00:03:57,320

Yeah.

82

00:03:57,320 --> 00:04:01,400

We went to-- in Scranton
we was not such long.

83

00:04:01,400 --> 00:04:05,510

But in Tuscon we was some 13
years, something like this.

84

00:04:05,510 --> 00:04:07,400

And then where did you move to?

85

00:04:07,400 --> 00:04:10,610

To Israel-- to Tuscon, I mean--

86

00:04:10,610 --> 00:04:12,560
Tucson, Arizona.

87
00:04:12,560 --> 00:04:16,385
In Tuscon we was
like 13, 14 years.

88
00:04:16,385 --> 00:04:20,130

89
00:04:20,130 --> 00:04:22,680
Mine sickness is gone.

90
00:04:22,680 --> 00:04:25,020
I stopped coughing.

91
00:04:25,020 --> 00:04:27,270
People was wondering
without I didn't took

92
00:04:27,270 --> 00:04:31,110
any prescriptions, nothing.

93
00:04:31,110 --> 00:04:34,200
Each one will say,
oh, when you came,

94
00:04:34,200 --> 00:04:37,530
we went who knows if
you're going to be alive.

95
00:04:37,530 --> 00:04:42,420
But took two, three months,
and everything is changed.

96
00:04:42,420 --> 00:04:45,340
I'm returning the
[? hand ?] in that--

97
00:04:45,340 --> 00:04:49,510
it was such good,
the climate for me--

98

00:04:49,510 --> 00:04:51,640
wonderful.

99

00:04:51,640 --> 00:04:55,750
So we were sitting in Tuscon.

100

00:04:55,750 --> 00:04:59,780
In Tucson was no
work, very, very bad.

101

00:04:59,780 --> 00:05:02,980
Hanna was the supporter.

102

00:05:02,980 --> 00:05:07,190
She works for the life for us.

103

00:05:07,190 --> 00:05:10,240
And I have to look
for something.

104

00:05:10,240 --> 00:05:11,315
What we should do?

105

00:05:11,315 --> 00:05:12,190
We looked over there.

106

00:05:12,190 --> 00:05:18,900
Was students business, was
many students in the town,

107

00:05:18,900 --> 00:05:21,160
in Tucson.

108

00:05:21,160 --> 00:05:27,340
So we would look to
buy some little houses,

109

00:05:27,340 --> 00:05:29,750
to make a living this way.

110

00:05:29,750 --> 00:05:35,750

So we stop in on this and
bought a nice little house,

111
00:05:35,750 --> 00:05:37,510
and another one like this.

112
00:05:37,510 --> 00:05:42,590
You can buy there with mortgage,
everything with mortgages.

113
00:05:42,590 --> 00:05:44,690
And I start working on them.

114
00:05:44,690 --> 00:05:46,150
I cut in--

115
00:05:46,150 --> 00:05:51,560
I am a little handy, but I went
in such with power a drill.

116
00:05:51,560 --> 00:05:53,650
Everything I did myself.

117
00:05:53,650 --> 00:05:58,130
Hanna claims to me
why I did it this way.

118
00:05:58,130 --> 00:06:00,260
And I had not so much tools.

119
00:06:00,260 --> 00:06:03,950
She said, at least we will
buy you electric tools.

120
00:06:03,950 --> 00:06:08,180
Right, she's right on this part.

121
00:06:08,180 --> 00:06:10,890
When we are sitting
in Tuscon, we

122
00:06:10,890 --> 00:06:14,740

were sitting 13 or
14 years to Israel.

123
00:06:14,740 --> 00:06:17,570

124
00:06:17,570 --> 00:06:21,840
And I meant each day to make
this change again for the--

125
00:06:21,840 --> 00:06:23,790
to stay in a place at least.

126
00:06:23,790 --> 00:06:26,620
I will be in Israel I will
be [? lucky. ?] Hanna is

127
00:06:26,620 --> 00:06:29,780
very not far from Israel also.

128
00:06:29,780 --> 00:06:31,060
She loved Israel.

129
00:06:31,060 --> 00:06:34,120
It was an organization.

130
00:06:34,120 --> 00:06:37,860
But to run an again with the--

131
00:06:37,860 --> 00:06:42,680
to be like without of money
and things, it's too bad.

132
00:06:42,680 --> 00:06:44,760
And I understood her.

133
00:06:44,760 --> 00:06:48,690
So we start settling
in in Tuscon.

134
00:06:48,690 --> 00:06:52,290
We buyed one little

house, another one.

135

00:06:52,290 --> 00:06:56,190

And I was-- Hanna's
more the [INAUDIBLE]..

136

00:06:56,190 --> 00:06:59,450

She said she has
to make claims why

137

00:06:59,450 --> 00:07:02,060

I stopped her Malka stopped.

138

00:07:02,060 --> 00:07:04,680

She say and Dad did
not listen to Mom

139

00:07:04,680 --> 00:07:07,980

because the mortgages
will eat us up,

140

00:07:07,980 --> 00:07:09,880

and then we lose everything.

141

00:07:09,880 --> 00:07:15,210

Hanna said, this was very
close before leaving to Israel.

142

00:07:15,210 --> 00:07:21,200

She's-- in a year or two, she
said, let's buy a nice house,

143

00:07:21,200 --> 00:07:22,700

and we're going to sell this.

144

00:07:22,700 --> 00:07:24,900

In Tuscon we lived
in a nice house also,

145

00:07:24,900 --> 00:07:26,480

was a Spanish style.

146

00:07:26,480 --> 00:07:31,060

147

00:07:31,060 --> 00:07:35,130

We-- let's-- we will
sell this or rent this.

148

00:07:35,130 --> 00:07:39,420

But was my experience,
we starting in the--

149

00:07:39,420 --> 00:07:44,600

in 1969 was it, we start
to go the first time

150

00:07:44,600 --> 00:07:47,990

to- the first time to Israel.

151

00:07:47,990 --> 00:07:53,970

152

00:07:53,970 --> 00:08:00,240

We had the-- we had a good
[INAUDIBLE],, they say,

153

00:08:00,240 --> 00:08:01,660

from the Germans.

154

00:08:01,660 --> 00:08:03,290

So we collect some--

155

00:08:03,290 --> 00:08:03,940

Reparations?

156

00:08:03,940 --> 00:08:09,450

Reparations, some \$6,000.

157

00:08:09,450 --> 00:08:12,030

We received the
money very hard way.

158

00:08:12,030 --> 00:08:16,230

Hanna waited 19 years for it.

159

00:08:16,230 --> 00:08:18,900

And I waited 20.

160

00:08:18,900 --> 00:08:21,480

When this came to me,
they said they found out

161

00:08:21,480 --> 00:08:27,840

I have no [? stash. ?] I have no
year, a full year [INAUDIBLE]..

162

00:08:27,840 --> 00:08:30,592

And this puts me away.

163

00:08:30,592 --> 00:08:32,919

And I was such disgusted.

164

00:08:32,919 --> 00:08:38,024

My God, we went by so much
in the concentration camps.

165

00:08:38,024 --> 00:08:41,580

We lost our health there.

166

00:08:41,580 --> 00:08:44,970

And now to be out of it?

167

00:08:44,970 --> 00:08:46,680

We did everything.

168

00:08:46,680 --> 00:08:52,540

They sent me to a doctor in
college, and he helped me out.

169

00:08:52,540 --> 00:08:58,840

Was the 20th year I received
my money, and Hanna hers--

170

00:08:58,840 --> 00:08:59,860

she for 19 years.

171
00:08:59,860 --> 00:09:02,500
She said, we're having \$6,000.

172
00:09:02,500 --> 00:09:05,760
Now we make our trip to Israel.

173
00:09:05,760 --> 00:09:07,850
And I was such--

174
00:09:07,850 --> 00:09:09,570
is she a angel?

175
00:09:09,570 --> 00:09:11,250
Is she a angel or what.

176
00:09:11,250 --> 00:09:12,550
She's working so hard.

177
00:09:12,550 --> 00:09:16,260
And we say now to make a
trip, this \$6,000 was for us.

178
00:09:16,260 --> 00:09:18,640
From this we have
to start building.

179
00:09:18,640 --> 00:09:20,710
I Everything from new.

180
00:09:20,710 --> 00:09:23,830
We had the houses, but
the houses wasn't ours.

181
00:09:23,830 --> 00:09:28,290
When you're having a mortgage
on a house, you can do nothing.

182
00:09:28,290 --> 00:09:29,730
And in Scranton was our place.

183

00:09:29,730 --> 00:09:30,855
And this one was our place.

184
00:09:30,855 --> 00:09:33,836

185
00:09:33,836 --> 00:09:37,840
The students-- every
time we met a student,

186
00:09:37,840 --> 00:09:41,000
it's such a angel or what?

187
00:09:41,000 --> 00:09:45,810
[? Delicate ?] people,
but very far from it.

188
00:09:45,810 --> 00:09:48,990
Was different kinds--
different kind things

189
00:09:48,990 --> 00:09:52,750
with the students,
so many fights.

190
00:09:52,750 --> 00:09:56,865
They came in, and they
should stay nine months.

191
00:09:56,865 --> 00:09:59,450
We knew nine months.

192
00:09:59,450 --> 00:10:02,530
Then went in to rent.

193
00:10:02,530 --> 00:10:06,660
And when we left, we
start going to Israel,

194
00:10:06,660 --> 00:10:09,680
was changed, the whole picture.

195

00:10:09,680 --> 00:10:13,160

They took in three,
four people to it.

196

00:10:13,160 --> 00:10:15,870

And this costs money--

197

00:10:15,870 --> 00:10:18,870

water and things, and breaking.

198

00:10:18,870 --> 00:10:21,130

They were breaking so much.

199

00:10:21,130 --> 00:10:26,790

We lost in 1969, when we went
to Israel the first time,

200

00:10:26,790 --> 00:10:28,260

for the--

201

00:10:28,260 --> 00:10:30,896

lady the real estate man.

202

00:10:30,896 --> 00:10:33,360

And she said, do you know what?

203

00:10:33,360 --> 00:10:37,440

I will take care on your place.

204

00:10:37,440 --> 00:10:39,030

I will watch it.

205

00:10:39,030 --> 00:10:41,350

And everything will be fine.

206

00:10:41,350 --> 00:10:47,970

We went for three
months, 1969, a trip.

207

00:10:47,970 --> 00:10:52,520

When we came back,
was very bad picture.

208
00:10:52,520 --> 00:10:54,360
They had break down
these furnitures.

209
00:10:54,360 --> 00:10:56,440
They break down the room.

210
00:10:56,440 --> 00:11:03,700
Is not very hard to bring
into the story, but going by,

211
00:11:03,700 --> 00:11:06,390
and Hanna said, what's
the matter with you.

212
00:11:06,390 --> 00:11:07,740
You went-- it was here.

213
00:11:07,740 --> 00:11:09,640
You promised to watch.

214
00:11:09,640 --> 00:11:10,560
I was watching them.

215
00:11:10,560 --> 00:11:12,330
They was very fine
to say, sometimes

216
00:11:12,330 --> 00:11:14,720
I drink a beer with them.

217
00:11:14,720 --> 00:11:17,290
It was very bad,
very bad situation.

218
00:11:17,290 --> 00:11:21,500
When in '69, when he went to
Israel, left, was the story,

219
00:11:21,500 --> 00:11:24,570
was we had again,

I think, I have

220

00:11:24,570 --> 00:11:26,850
to fight with the students.

221

00:11:26,850 --> 00:11:29,820
The speech was bad, my English.

222

00:11:29,820 --> 00:11:30,720
I couldn't.

223

00:11:30,720 --> 00:11:37,780
But somehow, when
we came to Israel,

224

00:11:37,780 --> 00:11:41,537
we was very lucky,
Hanna me and Hanna.

225

00:11:41,537 --> 00:11:42,870
We liked liked Israel very much.

226

00:11:42,870 --> 00:11:47,160

227

00:11:47,160 --> 00:11:49,950
I don't know, it
took not long time.

228

00:11:49,950 --> 00:11:51,360
And I sat in Be'er Sheva.

229

00:11:51,360 --> 00:11:53,040
I came.

230

00:11:53,040 --> 00:11:54,260
We came.

231

00:11:54,260 --> 00:11:55,790
He went in in a
place, Be'er Sheva.

232

00:11:55,790 --> 00:12:02,100

And Be'er Sheva is also a
little bit wet, the outside.

233

00:12:02,100 --> 00:12:05,830

234

00:12:05,830 --> 00:12:14,770

I was, I remember, we rented a
place, a room, not a big place.

235

00:12:14,770 --> 00:12:18,440

And I was at the doctor.

236

00:12:18,440 --> 00:12:25,170

And the doctor, she asked
where to go, a place, my mom

237

00:12:25,170 --> 00:12:31,170

has-- my husband emphysema
and things like this.

238

00:12:31,170 --> 00:12:32,800

Where to go?

239

00:12:32,800 --> 00:12:34,520

He's look [INAUDIBLE] look.

240

00:12:34,520 --> 00:12:38,150

Look here, comes in
our doctor from Poland.

241

00:12:38,150 --> 00:12:40,350

And she will answer
you this question.

242

00:12:40,350 --> 00:12:43,200

243

00:12:43,200 --> 00:12:46,880

And she went to this doctor.

244

00:12:46,880 --> 00:12:50,420

And she told her her
story for the first--

245

00:12:50,420 --> 00:12:51,540

I'm so and so.

246

00:12:51,540 --> 00:12:53,420

I went by this everything.

247

00:12:53,420 --> 00:12:57,325

She say, you know what,
don't think too much.

248

00:12:57,325 --> 00:13:01,410

And here is also the
climate not too good.

249

00:13:01,410 --> 00:13:05,450

You go 45 kilometers,
40 kilometers from here

250

00:13:05,450 --> 00:13:08,640

is a named Arad, a little town.

251

00:13:08,640 --> 00:13:12,830

Go there, and for sure
he will be healed.

252

00:13:12,830 --> 00:13:16,952

We took the suitcases
and everything.

253

00:13:16,952 --> 00:13:19,130

We went again, there.

254

00:13:19,130 --> 00:13:24,060

So we went in in Arad, a
little town, a new town.

255

00:13:24,060 --> 00:13:27,930

They fought, they had

the 20 years-- some--

256

00:13:27,930 --> 00:13:33,240

what now will be 23
years, the town started.

257

00:13:33,240 --> 00:13:35,340

But we came and got in there.

258

00:13:35,340 --> 00:13:41,270

Arad was the same place
like Tuscon, dry, no-- no--

259

00:13:41,270 --> 00:13:44,820

no this-- how do you say?

260

00:13:44,820 --> 00:13:46,170

The wet, what is it?

261

00:13:46,170 --> 00:13:46,730

Moisture.

262

00:13:46,730 --> 00:13:48,930

Moisture-- no moisture.

263

00:13:48,930 --> 00:13:49,960

It was good.

264

00:13:49,960 --> 00:13:55,620

Arad was better than even
than Tucson, Arizona.

265

00:13:55,620 --> 00:13:57,500

We start over there.

266

00:13:57,500 --> 00:14:03,570

We looked around, rented
a place to go in, but not

267

00:14:03,570 --> 00:14:05,630

for a long time.

268

00:14:05,630 --> 00:14:06,380

We both lay down.

269

00:14:06,380 --> 00:14:13,200

We bought a apartment.

270

00:14:13,200 --> 00:14:17,330

And everything was nice, smooth.

271

00:14:17,330 --> 00:14:21,810

Hanna worked and the work was too bad for the little town.

272

00:14:21,810 --> 00:14:27,156

She start sewing, was only one factory in the--

273

00:14:27,156 --> 00:14:36,050

from-- they're going to make now this [INAUDIBLE],, try to make.

274

00:14:36,050 --> 00:14:39,160

They worked for \$0.50 an hour.

275

00:14:39,160 --> 00:14:41,930

And Hanna he handled better.

276

00:14:41,930 --> 00:14:47,810

He said, look, I give you \$1, then \$1.25.

277

00:14:47,810 --> 00:14:49,640

So it was a--

278

00:14:49,640 --> 00:14:55,370

was not a bad choice because the city was standing on his place.

279

00:14:55,370 --> 00:14:56,270

Business -- not --

280

00:14:56,270 --> 00:14:58,360
I can't this go--

281
00:14:58,360 --> 00:14:59,740
the speech is no good.

282
00:14:59,740 --> 00:15:02,880

283
00:15:02,880 --> 00:15:08,330
So I worked in our
business from Tuscon.

284
00:15:08,330 --> 00:15:10,280
I worked in the houses.

285
00:15:10,280 --> 00:15:13,720
The houses was troubles.

286
00:15:13,720 --> 00:15:17,020
But we lived with them.

287
00:15:17,020 --> 00:15:24,220
So it was a little
money we maked.

288
00:15:24,220 --> 00:15:28,040
Was very bad [INAUDIBLE]
with the students.

289
00:15:28,040 --> 00:15:34,430
Then we went to the Arad
He said, no more work.

290
00:15:34,430 --> 00:15:36,290
You worked enough.

291
00:15:36,290 --> 00:15:39,400
Sit down and relax.

292
00:15:39,400 --> 00:15:41,490
And [INAUDIBLE] myself also.

293
00:15:41,490 --> 00:15:47,730
And Arad was also
place to buy a house.

294
00:15:47,730 --> 00:15:52,090
But over there, we should
recognize the place.

295
00:15:52,090 --> 00:15:56,190
And we-- get a

296
00:15:56,190 --> 00:15:56,690
Climatized.

297
00:15:56,690 --> 00:16:00,560
--climatized, then we
will see what to do.

298
00:16:00,560 --> 00:16:04,176
So three months,
we went by, here

299
00:16:04,176 --> 00:16:08,690
and around with the children,
to give them the satisfaction.

300
00:16:08,690 --> 00:16:12,122
We was in different places.

301
00:16:12,122 --> 00:16:14,030
It was very good.

302
00:16:14,030 --> 00:16:17,240
In the meantime, they said--

303
00:16:17,240 --> 00:16:19,220
Malka said she will go.

304
00:16:19,220 --> 00:16:22,250
She will go to--

305

00:16:22,250 --> 00:16:24,800

she will be in Israel,
to the college.

306

00:16:24,800 --> 00:16:27,330

307

00:16:27,330 --> 00:16:35,630

Max start running around,
having different kind places.

308

00:16:35,630 --> 00:16:37,834

And so, but Malka,
we have to watch.

309

00:16:37,834 --> 00:16:39,110

I go different story.

310

00:16:39,110 --> 00:16:42,330

311

00:16:42,330 --> 00:16:45,620

She said she likes
to be in college.

312

00:16:45,620 --> 00:16:48,710

Hanna said, in college?

313

00:16:48,710 --> 00:16:51,650

If in college, we have
to live close to Haifa.

314

00:16:51,650 --> 00:16:54,450

Haifa is the college.

315

00:16:54,450 --> 00:16:58,150

So we said in-- in--

316

00:16:58,150 --> 00:16:59,050

what was the name?

317

00:16:59,050 --> 00:17:00,870
I've forgotten the names.

318
00:17:00,870 --> 00:17:07,280
We said in-- in Arad.

319
00:17:07,280 --> 00:17:10,680
But over there, Hanna said,
we've got to buy a house.

320
00:17:10,680 --> 00:17:14,150
We bought a house for Malka.

321
00:17:14,150 --> 00:17:15,210
It was a lot.

322
00:17:15,210 --> 00:17:16,920
We bought a lot.

323
00:17:16,920 --> 00:17:20,609
And the builder said
what he will do.

324
00:17:20,609 --> 00:17:23,819
We made a contract.

325
00:17:23,819 --> 00:17:26,690
People was [? working ?]
at least too.

326
00:17:26,690 --> 00:17:30,690
And they had-- we
bought a house a lot

327
00:17:30,690 --> 00:17:33,910
And three-story house
should be built up.

328
00:17:33,910 --> 00:17:36,660

329
00:17:36,660 --> 00:17:39,410

But-- and that's good.

330
00:17:39,410 --> 00:17:41,920
But in the meantime, Max,
he said, why should she

331
00:17:41,920 --> 00:17:44,890
have a house and me not?

332
00:17:44,890 --> 00:17:49,231
You like to live, we
said to him, also,

333
00:17:49,231 --> 00:17:51,190
you like to go to
college in Israel?

334
00:17:51,190 --> 00:17:52,630
You'd like to stay in Israel.

335
00:17:52,630 --> 00:17:54,040
We bought a house.

336
00:17:54,040 --> 00:17:57,640
So one for them and
one for [INAUDIBLE]..

337
00:17:57,640 --> 00:18:01,060
Malka's house has
to be finished, up.

338
00:18:01,060 --> 00:18:04,690
Has to take a year to build up.

339
00:18:04,690 --> 00:18:13,690
But Max's, we bought a
house finished, ready.

340
00:18:13,690 --> 00:18:16,290
But both of them, they
changed their mind.

341

00:18:16,290 --> 00:18:23,520

When Malka came to [INAUDIBLE],,
she went in a kibbutz.

342

00:18:23,520 --> 00:18:24,520

And she lived with them.

343

00:18:24,520 --> 00:18:28,430

She was satisfied.

344

00:18:28,430 --> 00:18:34,060

But came to a little farther,
then back to college,

345

00:18:34,060 --> 00:18:37,270

about college, she
said, yes, I will do.

346

00:18:37,270 --> 00:18:40,670

Came a principal in--

347

00:18:40,670 --> 00:18:42,880

where was it?

348

00:18:42,880 --> 00:18:46,930

Also in Arad, when we came back.

349

00:18:46,930 --> 00:18:51,850

And she came in the
vacation time visit,

350

00:18:51,850 --> 00:18:55,740

and we came to [INAUDIBLE]
Malka, how she is.

351

00:18:55,740 --> 00:18:56,960

And she was very good.

352

00:18:56,960 --> 00:19:00,760

She was-- Malka was
in college, and free.

353

00:19:00,760 --> 00:19:02,920

It doesn't cost us
any money in America,

354

00:19:02,920 --> 00:19:06,900

because she has scholarships.

355

00:19:06,900 --> 00:19:09,670

Max is another question.

356

00:19:09,670 --> 00:19:12,360

He changed his mind also.

357

00:19:12,360 --> 00:19:20,990

And Malka, when should come to
college, I went with Malka to--

358

00:19:20,990 --> 00:19:24,310

where was it?

359

00:19:24,310 --> 00:19:26,371

To Haifa.

360

00:19:26,371 --> 00:19:31,690

And came the principal special
for her and start talk to her.

361

00:19:31,690 --> 00:19:34,500

She was 17 years old.

362

00:19:34,500 --> 00:19:37,340

And she was [INAUDIBLE]
house, you know?

363

00:19:37,340 --> 00:19:41,200

And she, when it came
to serious question,

364

00:19:41,200 --> 00:19:46,590

she said, no, I changed my mind.

365

00:19:46,590 --> 00:19:49,670

I said to, in Hebrew,
how much I can talk,

366
00:19:49,670 --> 00:19:52,730
how many I-- how much I
can talk on this to him.

367
00:19:52,730 --> 00:19:56,540
I said, look, sir,
we came to her.

368
00:19:56,540 --> 00:20:00,600
We spent in-- and we thinking--
and we thinking about Malka

369
00:20:00,600 --> 00:20:02,200
to be in Israel.

370
00:20:02,200 --> 00:20:05,580
I should have those, and
those, those, like they say.

371
00:20:05,580 --> 00:20:07,810
And she said, no.

372
00:20:07,810 --> 00:20:10,220
We promise her, look Malka.

373
00:20:10,220 --> 00:20:15,670
If we put in \$1,000 in the
bank for you, in your name,

374
00:20:15,670 --> 00:20:20,970
and if you feel too
bad, you came back home.

375
00:20:20,970 --> 00:20:24,590
But we had to go home
because the houses was alone.

376
00:20:24,590 --> 00:20:28,090
When we came back, we
met very bad place.

377
00:20:28,090 --> 00:20:29,660
And she said, no.

378
00:20:29,660 --> 00:20:31,160
She has to change.

379
00:20:31,160 --> 00:20:32,270
She changed her mind.

380
00:20:32,270 --> 00:20:34,790
She can't-- she liked- doesn't
like to stay in Israel.

381
00:20:34,790 --> 00:20:35,720
Nope.

382
00:20:35,720 --> 00:20:38,540
I can't [INAUDIBLE].

383
00:20:38,540 --> 00:20:41,540
We looked up this,
with the school.

384
00:20:41,540 --> 00:20:47,128
And the time went by, three
months, almost finished.

385
00:20:47,128 --> 00:20:50,100
And she doesn't like
to stay in Israel.

386
00:20:50,100 --> 00:20:52,170
So we can't force her.

387
00:20:52,170 --> 00:20:55,190
She went home to us--
with us together.

388
00:20:55,190 --> 00:20:56,990
We had to run with the
car with her first,

389
00:20:56,990 --> 00:21:00,000
because the school was--

390
00:21:00,000 --> 00:21:01,000
we were on the way.

391
00:21:01,000 --> 00:21:03,050
And tomorrow is starting school.

392
00:21:03,050 --> 00:21:04,850
And she has to be there.

393
00:21:04,850 --> 00:21:08,780
So we have to [INAUDIBLE]
now to this situation.

394
00:21:08,780 --> 00:21:11,410

395
00:21:11,410 --> 00:21:17,260
We came back from
Israel, to Arad--

396
00:21:17,260 --> 00:21:23,280
from Arad, yes, to Tuscon.

397
00:21:23,280 --> 00:21:24,670
And she went to school.

398
00:21:24,670 --> 00:21:26,500
She started working.

399
00:21:26,500 --> 00:21:27,950
She was a very good student.

400
00:21:27,950 --> 00:21:30,860

401
00:21:30,860 --> 00:21:32,360
She was a very good student.

402
00:21:32,360 --> 00:21:33,680
She made fine in school.

403
00:21:33,680 --> 00:21:36,620
She has, all the
time, scholarships.

404
00:21:36,620 --> 00:21:39,170
Makes it look very fun.

405
00:21:39,170 --> 00:21:43,310
And she looked-- when
we came in in Arad--

406
00:21:43,310 --> 00:21:46,922
in Tuscon, we made her a room.

407
00:21:46,922 --> 00:21:50,570
And 3 o'clock in the morning,
she was on the books.

408
00:21:50,570 --> 00:21:54,030
We said, look, Malka, you're
going to lose everything.

409
00:21:54,030 --> 00:21:55,760
And [INAUDIBLE] like to be.

410
00:21:55,760 --> 00:22:00,110
And here you stay not
to sleep, it's too bad.

411
00:22:00,110 --> 00:22:01,130
But she didn't look.

412
00:22:01,130 --> 00:22:06,890
She learned very, very,
very good, more than good.

413
00:22:06,890 --> 00:22:10,910
So she-- we came

back from Arad--

414
00:22:10,910 --> 00:22:12,065
from Arad, yes.

415
00:22:12,065 --> 00:22:16,815
I'm mixing up
Arad, Israel there.

416
00:22:16,815 --> 00:22:20,530
We came back, and Malka
went into the school,

417
00:22:20,530 --> 00:22:21,750
was the last time.

418
00:22:21,750 --> 00:22:26,440
Places was broken and things.

419
00:22:26,440 --> 00:22:29,720
But we had now Israel in mind.

420
00:22:29,720 --> 00:22:32,130
And we have to
watch for Malka too.

421
00:22:32,130 --> 00:22:32,790
She is a girl.

422
00:22:32,790 --> 00:22:36,290

423
00:22:36,290 --> 00:22:39,050
So she went to school.

424
00:22:39,050 --> 00:22:39,980
Everything goes fine.

425
00:22:39,980 --> 00:22:42,690
She learned good.

426

00:22:42,690 --> 00:22:45,230
The houses, I worked on them.

427
00:22:45,230 --> 00:22:47,960
And Hanna started
working for [INAUDIBLE],,

428
00:22:47,960 --> 00:22:51,860
but now I didn't care too much.

429
00:22:51,860 --> 00:22:54,060
Because this is a--

430
00:22:54,060 --> 00:22:57,050
I think was when [INAUDIBLE]
fiddle with the oven

431
00:22:57,050 --> 00:23:02,120
sometimes, because I feel
we, our place is in Israel.

432
00:23:02,120 --> 00:23:04,610
So did you move back to Israel?

433
00:23:04,610 --> 00:23:05,360
Later on.

434
00:23:05,360 --> 00:23:06,740
When was that?

435
00:23:06,740 --> 00:23:14,540
In 19-- first we had to settle
Malka, because she's a girl.

436
00:23:14,540 --> 00:23:16,755
We have to watch her.

437
00:23:16,755 --> 00:23:25,390
In Tuscon, we had new friends
and things in the synagogue.

438
00:23:25,390 --> 00:23:30,500

But Malka-- [INAUDIBLE].

439

00:23:30,500 --> 00:23:35,500

And now came a question
where to make the marriage,

440

00:23:35,500 --> 00:23:37,610

to marry her.

441

00:23:37,610 --> 00:23:40,790

The boy was in Israel also.

442

00:23:40,790 --> 00:23:42,050

Two times she paid for it.

443

00:23:42,050 --> 00:23:44,940

444

00:23:44,940 --> 00:23:48,830

And now is marriage question.

445

00:23:48,830 --> 00:23:49,850

So went by.

446

00:23:49,850 --> 00:23:52,340

We settled out Malka's--

447

00:23:52,340 --> 00:23:59,490

Hanna worked very
hard to get through.

448

00:23:59,490 --> 00:24:02,110

But she did everything.

449

00:24:02,110 --> 00:24:05,960

We had many, many trouble
with the tenants, things.

450

00:24:05,960 --> 00:24:08,970

And we bought Malka a
house too in Tuscon--

451

00:24:08,970 --> 00:24:12,090
in Tuscon, yes.

452

00:24:12,090 --> 00:24:14,380
And now she going to go.

453

00:24:14,380 --> 00:24:16,890
And we have to watch this house.

454

00:24:16,890 --> 00:24:19,410
She took the money,
God bless her.

455

00:24:19,410 --> 00:24:21,713
And the house, we
paid everything.

456

00:24:21,713 --> 00:24:23,630
[INAUDIBLE] you know,
[INAUDIBLE] for a house,

457

00:24:23,630 --> 00:24:24,650
it's happen.

458

00:24:24,650 --> 00:24:27,600
But she didn't look at
this, the main thing

459

00:24:27,600 --> 00:24:30,750
now, to settle Malka.

460

00:24:30,750 --> 00:24:31,970
Then we'll see with us.

461

00:24:31,970 --> 00:24:33,750
Malka is-- Max is so.

462

00:24:33,750 --> 00:24:34,920
He's a boy.

463

00:24:34,920 --> 00:24:35,940

We can't force him.

464

00:24:35,940 --> 00:24:39,790

He had wild things, you
know, only fun, fun, fun.

465

00:24:39,790 --> 00:24:47,660

But Malka was, she came
the time she had married.

466

00:24:47,660 --> 00:24:50,222

They send her over the--

467

00:24:50,222 --> 00:24:55,040

in beginning time, something--

468

00:24:55,040 --> 00:24:56,450

days.

469

00:24:56,450 --> 00:24:57,050

Days.

470

00:24:57,050 --> 00:24:59,930

She has to be back
on the-- on the--

471

00:24:59,930 --> 00:25:03,800

on the job, because the manager.

472

00:25:03,800 --> 00:25:06,800

Hanna has a good, a good ideas.

473

00:25:06,800 --> 00:25:13,760

She should start
in social working.

474

00:25:13,760 --> 00:25:16,150

And she worked for it.

475

00:25:16,150 --> 00:25:20,320

And she came home crying because
she came home and drunken

476
00:25:20,320 --> 00:25:23,960
thing, drunken people,
and how it's happened.

477
00:25:23,960 --> 00:25:32,110
I see oh, i don't know
he [? remarried. ?]

478
00:25:32,110 --> 00:25:36,150
So now Hanna told
her, you know what.

479
00:25:36,150 --> 00:25:38,910
You can't work at
the social working?

480
00:25:38,910 --> 00:25:40,020
Good.

481
00:25:40,020 --> 00:25:43,780
And she said, what should I do?

482
00:25:43,780 --> 00:25:46,440
Hannah said-- Hanna said--

483
00:25:46,440 --> 00:25:49,650
so when we came back
to Arad, we tried to--

484
00:25:49,650 --> 00:25:52,320
to Tuscon, I mean--

485
00:25:52,320 --> 00:25:57,750
it was very much work to do,
that break down the students,

486
00:25:57,750 --> 00:25:58,430
you now.

487
00:25:58,430 --> 00:26:01,550
But the main thing is

now Malka to settle.

488

00:26:01,550 --> 00:26:06,720

She's-- they sent a letter
to be in a place for the job.

489

00:26:06,720 --> 00:26:12,020

Because this-- how you say it?

490

00:26:12,020 --> 00:26:15,526

The main, the manager,
the top manager--

491

00:26:15,526 --> 00:26:17,454

oh, really, I forgot.

492

00:26:17,454 --> 00:26:20,350

493

00:26:20,350 --> 00:26:22,182

Well, anyway, continue.

494

00:26:22,182 --> 00:26:23,530

So she went back.

495

00:26:23,530 --> 00:26:25,900

She got the letter,
and then what happened?

496

00:26:25,900 --> 00:26:29,950

And here some-- a
few days only to go

497

00:26:29,950 --> 00:26:31,750

on the job, the professor.

498

00:26:31,750 --> 00:26:33,700

So the professor
gave her a fine job.

499

00:26:33,700 --> 00:26:35,020

Until now where she is.

500
00:26:35,020 --> 00:26:36,760
She is-- she's a fine job.

501
00:26:36,760 --> 00:26:40,800
Malka went in now in big steps.

502
00:26:40,800 --> 00:26:44,362
Malka is a high
official now even.

503
00:26:44,362 --> 00:26:47,020

504
00:26:47,020 --> 00:26:51,433
Then we made a nice wedding.

505
00:26:51,433 --> 00:26:59,180
Then today, in two, three days,
they gave her free honeymoon.

506
00:26:59,180 --> 00:27:00,890
Then she left for the job.

507
00:27:00,890 --> 00:27:03,230
We bought her a nice car.

508
00:27:03,230 --> 00:27:06,750
And she left on the way.

509
00:27:06,750 --> 00:27:08,900
Now Malka is on the job.

510
00:27:08,900 --> 00:27:10,060
And she starts working.

511
00:27:10,060 --> 00:27:13,370
She had a little trouble
from her manager there.

512
00:27:13,370 --> 00:27:15,260

But it's over.

513

00:27:15,260 --> 00:27:19,320

And we have now to go to Israel.

514

00:27:19,320 --> 00:27:20,270

We tried the best.

515

00:27:20,270 --> 00:27:22,940

516

00:27:22,940 --> 00:27:23,990

She should be settled.

517

00:27:23,990 --> 00:27:25,720

And they settled.

518

00:27:25,720 --> 00:27:27,185

Is a very [INAUDIBLE] very nice.

519

00:27:27,185 --> 00:27:31,000

520

00:27:31,000 --> 00:27:34,720

Now comes-- I
remember, she left.

521

00:27:34,720 --> 00:27:36,180

I went to them.

522

00:27:36,180 --> 00:27:39,330

523

00:27:39,330 --> 00:27:42,266

And now--

524

00:27:42,266 --> 00:27:44,100

Then you went back to Israel.

525

00:27:44,100 --> 00:27:44,735

Back to Israel.

526
00:27:44,735 --> 00:27:45,235
Yes.

527
00:27:45,235 --> 00:27:46,870
And where did you
settle, back in Arad?

528
00:27:46,870 --> 00:27:47,880
Back in Arad, sure.

529
00:27:47,880 --> 00:27:51,050
We came into our home in Arad.

530
00:27:51,050 --> 00:27:52,890
Closed up, and
then we opened up.

531
00:27:52,890 --> 00:27:54,635
And that's it.

532
00:27:54,635 --> 00:27:56,340
And how long did
you live in Arad?

533
00:27:56,340 --> 00:27:58,980
In Arad, we lived 21 year.

534
00:27:58,980 --> 00:28:00,060
Uh-huh.

535
00:28:00,060 --> 00:28:02,010
Yeah.

536
00:28:02,010 --> 00:28:04,240
And then when-- where--

537
00:28:04,240 --> 00:28:07,020
and then you came back
to the United States.

538

00:28:07,020 --> 00:28:10,110
Then this happened to me,
operations and things.

539
00:28:10,110 --> 00:28:11,020
I had took sick.

540
00:28:11,020 --> 00:28:13,395
I had a bypass.

541
00:28:13,395 --> 00:28:16,940
And this brought
me back to America.

542
00:28:16,940 --> 00:28:19,210
When did you come back
to the United States?

543
00:28:19,210 --> 00:28:21,590
In 19-- when was it, in '70--

544
00:28:21,590 --> 00:28:22,090
'70?

545
00:28:22,090 --> 00:28:24,890
Hanna speaking in background

546
00:28:24,890 --> 00:28:26,950
So you came back in 1989?

547
00:28:26,950 --> 00:28:27,450
No.

548
00:28:27,450 --> 00:28:28,030
No.

549
00:28:28,030 --> 00:28:29,860
'89, we was still--

550
00:28:29,860 --> 00:28:30,390
yes.

551

00:28:30,390 --> 00:28:30,890

Yes.

552

00:28:30,890 --> 00:28:31,390

Right.

553

00:28:31,390 --> 00:28:34,100

And where did you
settle in 1989?

554

00:28:34,100 --> 00:28:35,990

We went in a place.

555

00:28:35,990 --> 00:28:36,740

Where we came?

556

00:28:36,740 --> 00:28:41,500

557

00:28:41,500 --> 00:28:45,080

So now we're back in the States.

558

00:28:45,080 --> 00:28:48,240

About my father, I'd like
to add something there.

559

00:28:48,240 --> 00:28:49,820

It's many years back.

560

00:28:49,820 --> 00:28:52,590

It was in 1940.

561

00:28:52,590 --> 00:28:57,480

My father was a-- we knew him
with this nice, clear beard

562

00:28:57,480 --> 00:29:00,140

for all the years, all the time.

563

00:29:00,140 --> 00:29:02,160

All of a sudden he goes down.

564

00:29:02,160 --> 00:29:07,250

This was 1940, a day,
stood the SS mens.

565

00:29:07,250 --> 00:29:09,870

They cause-- we had
so much trouble.

566

00:29:09,870 --> 00:29:13,830

You know, my father went
down and takes a few,

567

00:29:13,830 --> 00:29:15,780

a half an hour or so.

568

00:29:15,780 --> 00:29:17,570

He came back without a beard.

569

00:29:17,570 --> 00:29:23,280

They cut-- this SS mens, they
stood with scissors and knives.

570

00:29:23,280 --> 00:29:25,520

They cut the beards,
like-- like--

571

00:29:25,520 --> 00:29:28,510

like a piece of what.

572

00:29:28,510 --> 00:29:30,670

But my father,
they handled good.

573

00:29:30,670 --> 00:29:34,855

They said [NON-ENGLISH]
Beard, clear, [NON-ENGLISH],,

574

00:29:34,855 --> 00:29:36,780

it's over.

575

00:29:36,780 --> 00:29:39,900

[INAUDIBLE] went to a barber.

576

00:29:39,900 --> 00:29:44,220

And the barber took off that
that whole beard, like shaved.

577

00:29:44,220 --> 00:29:47,040

A nice beard like
Jews used to have--

578

00:29:47,040 --> 00:29:48,910

he came in in the
home, I can tell you,

579

00:29:48,910 --> 00:29:50,820

we went by so much trouble.

580

00:29:50,820 --> 00:29:54,070

And we didn't know even
how much trouble comes.

581

00:29:54,070 --> 00:29:55,160

This was 94 I'm talking.

582

00:29:55,160 --> 00:29:57,990

583

00:29:57,990 --> 00:30:00,850

Brother in law, he
is not-- was not yet

584

00:30:00,850 --> 00:30:02,990

a Hasidic man or [INAUDIBLE].

585

00:30:02,990 --> 00:30:06,580

But he saw my father,
he start crying.

586

00:30:06,580 --> 00:30:09,810

He start crying [INAUDIBLE].

587

00:30:09,810 --> 00:30:13,530

Looked at the father really,
what's happened to you?

588
00:30:13,530 --> 00:30:15,150
Well, nothing to do.

589
00:30:15,150 --> 00:30:16,950
Good they didn't cut the throat.

590
00:30:16,950 --> 00:30:21,480

591
00:30:21,480 --> 00:30:22,955
That was later on.

592
00:30:22,955 --> 00:30:36,550

593
00:30:36,550 --> 00:30:41,770
Let's talk a little bit today,
now, about your experiences.

594
00:30:41,770 --> 00:30:45,550
How do you feel
about being Jewish?

595
00:30:45,550 --> 00:30:49,870
I feel very good to be a Jew,
having now enough trouble.

596
00:30:49,870 --> 00:30:54,570
I have six years concentration
camp because I am a Jew.

597
00:30:54,570 --> 00:31:00,430
And I have to watch it, and
watch it very carefully.

598
00:31:00,430 --> 00:31:05,450
I know my father and
mother worked on me.

599

00:31:05,450 --> 00:31:09,490
I have had many
times compliments.

600
00:31:09,490 --> 00:31:14,290
Now, because I remember
so much about the home,

601
00:31:14,290 --> 00:31:15,580
I will never change it.

602
00:31:15,580 --> 00:31:16,600
I would never change it.

603
00:31:16,600 --> 00:31:21,572
This is, to me, too, too
expensive, like as they say.

604
00:31:21,572 --> 00:31:26,770
And people honoring me,
really because I now,

605
00:31:26,770 --> 00:31:28,720
we're having here a synagogue.

606
00:31:28,720 --> 00:31:31,900
It's very big difference than
the [INAUDIBLE] sometimes.

607
00:31:31,900 --> 00:31:35,095
But I get you be
used to it, you know.

608
00:31:35,095 --> 00:31:37,270
But me, it bothers me a lot.

609
00:31:37,270 --> 00:31:41,930
Hanna say, eh, you are a such--

610
00:31:41,930 --> 00:31:42,640
how do you say--

611

00:31:42,640 --> 00:31:46,390

612

00:31:46,390 --> 00:31:47,150

not modern.

613

00:31:47,150 --> 00:31:49,630

So what can I do?

614

00:31:49,630 --> 00:31:50,850

I watching this.

615

00:31:50,850 --> 00:31:51,710

I'm watching--

616

00:31:51,710 --> 00:31:55,470

I remember very well, like
my father worked on me

617

00:31:55,470 --> 00:31:59,600

and gave me knowledge,
gave me knowledge.

618

00:31:59,600 --> 00:32:02,500

I have same thing like college.

619

00:32:02,500 --> 00:32:05,030

[INAUDIBLE] I have
college in Jewish.

620

00:32:05,030 --> 00:32:10,700

621

00:32:10,700 --> 00:32:15,380

Have you ever talked about
your war experiences before?

622

00:32:15,380 --> 00:32:19,730

No, to-- to--

623

00:32:19,730 --> 00:32:20,570

how do you say?

624
00:32:20,570 --> 00:32:23,970

625
00:32:23,970 --> 00:32:26,640
No, I didn't give--
on the tapes.

626
00:32:26,640 --> 00:32:30,070
I sent a [INAUDIBLE]
when I can write

627
00:32:30,070 --> 00:32:33,470
If I would be able to write, I
would be-- write a nice book,

628
00:32:33,470 --> 00:32:36,705
you know, a big book,
an interesting book.

629
00:32:36,705 --> 00:32:38,610
But what can I do right now?

630
00:32:38,610 --> 00:32:40,680
I can go into the
synagogue, you know.

631
00:32:40,680 --> 00:32:43,120
And I can pray.

632
00:32:43,120 --> 00:32:45,884
This is I pray in memory, yes.

633
00:32:45,884 --> 00:32:47,820
And I have again the same thing.

634
00:32:47,820 --> 00:32:49,320
My father learned
me, to teach me.

635
00:32:49,320 --> 00:32:53,490
Gave me lots of knowledge in

Jewish, and I'm keeping it.

636
00:32:53,490 --> 00:32:56,460
But to look in the book,
which we're [? davening ?]

637
00:32:56,460 --> 00:32:57,720
now here is--

638
00:32:57,720 --> 00:32:58,920
I can't.

639
00:32:58,920 --> 00:32:59,760
I can't write.

640
00:32:59,760 --> 00:33:01,860
I can't read.

641
00:33:01,860 --> 00:33:04,680
I'd like to know, you
know, that in Israel now,

642
00:33:04,680 --> 00:33:07,210
I would like to know
what's going on there.

643
00:33:07,210 --> 00:33:10,135
I can't read a [INAUDIBLE].

644
00:33:10,135 --> 00:33:11,700
What can I do?

645
00:33:11,700 --> 00:33:13,350
How do you-- do
you still receive--

646
00:33:13,350 --> 00:33:17,210
[PHONE RINGS] do you still
receive war reparations?

647
00:33:17,210 --> 00:33:17,990
Yeah.

648
00:33:17,990 --> 00:33:20,420
And how do you feel about
receiving reparations?

649
00:33:20,420 --> 00:33:24,110
Look, they can never repay it.

650
00:33:24,110 --> 00:33:26,280
Reparation-- they can
never reparate us.

651
00:33:26,280 --> 00:33:27,470
They can fill out.

652
00:33:27,470 --> 00:33:32,155
It doesn't-- and pay money and
red carpets They never would

653
00:33:32,155 --> 00:33:33,230
pay back.

654
00:33:33,230 --> 00:33:38,580
How can I forget [SOBBING]
my brothers and sisters?

655
00:33:38,580 --> 00:33:41,120
Everybody is some place.

656
00:33:41,120 --> 00:33:46,420
Only [INAUDIBLE] on
my hand [INAUDIBLE]..

657
00:33:46,420 --> 00:33:48,430
How I can forget something
with this murder.

658
00:33:48,430 --> 00:33:50,150
I don't wheres she is.

659
00:33:50,150 --> 00:33:52,550
It just didn't-- [INAUDIBLE].

660
00:33:52,550 --> 00:33:54,010
I had the good luck.

661
00:33:54,010 --> 00:33:54,930
I don't know.

662
00:33:54,930 --> 00:33:58,240
Somebody nominate
me to stay here

663
00:33:58,240 --> 00:33:59,870
and to [INAUDIBLE] to that.

664
00:33:59,870 --> 00:34:03,055

665
00:34:03,055 --> 00:34:05,760
[SOBBING] How can I forget
something like this?

666
00:34:05,760 --> 00:34:08,590

667
00:34:08,590 --> 00:34:10,690
Is there anything
else that you would

668
00:34:10,690 --> 00:34:14,645
like to share that we
haven't talked about,

669
00:34:14,645 --> 00:34:15,770
anything you'd like to say.

670
00:34:15,770 --> 00:34:18,070
I [? want to ?] tell
you more about it.

671
00:34:18,070 --> 00:34:18,909
I'm so nervous.

672

00:34:18,909 --> 00:34:20,800

I start-- I start
thinking about,

673

00:34:20,800 --> 00:34:23,350

you know-- let me end it now.

674

00:34:23,350 --> 00:34:24,896

I am living in it.

675

00:34:24,896 --> 00:34:29,469

I see those five brothers and
sisters, and they are alive.

676

00:34:29,469 --> 00:34:32,914

It was missing, and
here I am alone.

677

00:34:32,914 --> 00:34:35,385

And I got [INAUDIBLE]
and the children.

678

00:34:35,385 --> 00:34:37,846

That's it.

679

00:34:37,846 --> 00:34:41,620

So how is it possible to
forget something like this.

680

00:34:41,620 --> 00:34:44,120

I'm sitting in the
synagogue, and I can't read.

681

00:34:44,120 --> 00:34:45,978

I can't write.

682

00:34:45,978 --> 00:34:46,929

[INAUDIBLE]

683

00:34:46,929 --> 00:34:48,306

It's [INAUDIBLE].

684

00:34:48,306 --> 00:34:54,162

685

00:34:54,162 --> 00:34:57,209

And I say it all
the time, you know.

686

00:34:57,209 --> 00:34:59,460

I say, you are--

687

00:34:59,460 --> 00:35:00,550

you are old-fashioned.

688

00:35:00,550 --> 00:35:02,110

You're old-fashioned.

689

00:35:02,110 --> 00:35:06,980

All things, not about parents,
but you can't, davening is not

690

00:35:06,980 --> 00:35:08,960

nice, you know.

691

00:35:08,960 --> 00:35:11,320

I was used to other thing.

692

00:35:11,320 --> 00:35:15,640

America is, ah, the
davening is such-- such--

693

00:35:15,640 --> 00:35:19,670

like-- like--
[INAUDIBLE],, you know.

694

00:35:19,670 --> 00:35:21,920

You take a sentence, another
take a sentence and read.

695

00:35:21,920 --> 00:35:25,690

696

00:35:25,690 --> 00:35:27,390
And I can't get used to that.

697
00:35:27,390 --> 00:35:28,470
I can't get used to it.

698
00:35:28,470 --> 00:35:30,330
I would like to be-- believe it.

699
00:35:30,330 --> 00:35:32,240
I have nothing against America.

700
00:35:32,240 --> 00:35:38,170
[INAUDIBLE] my wife and grewed
up two children, high educated,

701
00:35:38,170 --> 00:35:39,480
and making a good living.

702
00:35:39,480 --> 00:35:42,870

703
00:35:42,870 --> 00:35:46,130
But I would like to be
in Israel, to be honest.

704
00:35:46,130 --> 00:35:47,460
Hanna not so.

705
00:35:47,460 --> 00:35:50,240
She likes-- she loves
Israel very much,

706
00:35:50,240 --> 00:35:53,310
but she could complaining on me.

707
00:35:53,310 --> 00:35:54,670
Eh, you're old-fashioned.

708
00:35:54,670 --> 00:35:56,950
You stay so long in the--

709

00:35:56,950 --> 00:35:58,980
old things only.

710

00:35:58,980 --> 00:35:59,970
I can't give up.

711

00:35:59,970 --> 00:36:03,230
I can't give up,
really, to be honest.

712

00:36:03,230 --> 00:36:06,230
[? America ?]
[? is ?] America, no--

713

00:36:06,230 --> 00:36:08,850
I did in America
many works, and many

714

00:36:08,850 --> 00:36:12,350
works I tried to remember it.

715

00:36:12,350 --> 00:36:13,890
I can't forget.

716

00:36:13,890 --> 00:36:17,660
I pulled up, I came on
to America with nothing.

717

00:36:17,660 --> 00:36:19,980
And now I am built up.

718

00:36:19,980 --> 00:36:21,330
I had houses.

719

00:36:21,330 --> 00:36:28,090
People have such-- it
was, obviously, jealous.

720

00:36:28,090 --> 00:36:30,330
So you just came to America.

721

00:36:30,330 --> 00:36:32,390
He has a lot of
houses and things.

722
00:36:32,390 --> 00:36:34,550
And [INAUDIBLE].

723
00:36:34,550 --> 00:36:36,690
Fine.

724
00:36:36,690 --> 00:36:39,070
Worked on it very
hard, and Hanna too.

725
00:36:39,070 --> 00:36:43,665
Hanna worked so much, and she
would be working yet now even,

726
00:36:43,665 --> 00:36:47,140
in sickness and sickness, so
much troubles and sicknesses.

727
00:36:47,140 --> 00:36:53,680

728
00:36:53,680 --> 00:36:56,545
Anything that we've left out,
that you want to include?

729
00:36:56,545 --> 00:36:59,080

730
00:36:59,080 --> 00:37:02,260
So, as I mentioned
to you, the last--

731
00:37:02,260 --> 00:37:07,240
before finishing the last
tape, this was in Auschwitz.

732
00:37:07,240 --> 00:37:09,430
I had a friend.

733

00:37:09,430 --> 00:37:12,190

He was-- they took
him for a special job.

734

00:37:12,190 --> 00:37:15,198

On a Sunday was it.

735

00:37:15,198 --> 00:37:17,110

And we had-- from
time to time, they

736

00:37:17,110 --> 00:37:23,860

give a half a mark, deutschmark
in papers, or a mark even.

737

00:37:23,860 --> 00:37:28,600

And for this, they came
up once, they had beer.

738

00:37:28,600 --> 00:37:30,360

Once they say it's bread.

739

00:37:30,360 --> 00:37:32,170

OK, was a very
big [NON-ENGLISH],,

740

00:37:32,170 --> 00:37:33,987

a piece of bread.

741

00:37:33,987 --> 00:37:34,820

So I took the cards.

742

00:37:34,820 --> 00:37:38,440

I said, with my friend, which I
was so close with him from the

743

00:37:38,440 --> 00:37:40,210

get out.

744

00:37:40,210 --> 00:37:42,160

I told him, look I--

745

00:37:42,160 --> 00:37:44,020

here, if they will
give something,

746

00:37:44,020 --> 00:37:45,990

I can save it for you.

747

00:37:45,990 --> 00:37:47,760

It was this way.

748

00:37:47,760 --> 00:37:51,850

And I went to the spread
for the-- to line to stay.

749

00:37:51,850 --> 00:37:56,090

And I received for
me a piece of bread.

750

00:37:56,090 --> 00:37:59,830

And then, I had to
look [INAUDIBLE]..

751

00:37:59,830 --> 00:38:02,820

Then they gave a little--

752

00:38:02,820 --> 00:38:07,036

how do you call it--
such a frozen vegetable.

753

00:38:07,036 --> 00:38:09,740

And I was such a
lucky with this,

754

00:38:09,740 --> 00:38:19,180

to have bread, I stood in the
line, was behind a man, a boy,

755

00:38:19,180 --> 00:38:20,880

I don't know who he is.

756

00:38:20,880 --> 00:38:23,230

I not wishing him

to be paid for this.

757

00:38:23,230 --> 00:38:26,360

And he stealed out
both pieces of bread.

758

00:38:26,360 --> 00:38:29,980

It was maybe a--

759

00:38:29,980 --> 00:38:34,300

each piece has a 150 gram or so.

760

00:38:34,300 --> 00:38:36,650

What's happening, he
took me out the bread.

761

00:38:36,650 --> 00:38:39,760

So I said to myself, now
is finished my friendship

762

00:38:39,760 --> 00:38:40,840

with this man.

763

00:38:40,840 --> 00:38:43,000

He will come back.

764

00:38:43,000 --> 00:38:46,990

Maybe I will say him, look,
[INAUDIBLE] also this way.

765

00:38:46,990 --> 00:38:48,263

But he come back.

766

00:38:48,263 --> 00:38:49,680

He didn't said
nothing I told him,

767

00:38:49,680 --> 00:38:51,730

look I have a very
bad experience.

768

00:38:51,730 --> 00:38:54,120

Here I have the vegetable.

769
00:38:54,120 --> 00:38:57,210
But the bread, somebody
stealed out [? mice, ?]

770
00:38:57,210 --> 00:38:58,690
which I'm paying
very much of it.

771
00:38:58,690 --> 00:39:02,950
A piece of bread was
more than a diamond now.

772
00:39:02,950 --> 00:39:04,370
He didn't said nothing.

773
00:39:04,370 --> 00:39:05,290
He stealed me out.

774
00:39:05,290 --> 00:39:11,330
He meant I ate it up and then
made up a story like this.

775
00:39:11,330 --> 00:39:15,610
So he did-- he turned
his back, how they say--

776
00:39:15,610 --> 00:39:18,460
[INAUDIBLE] finished.

777
00:39:18,460 --> 00:39:19,870
But I told him one thing.

778
00:39:19,870 --> 00:39:22,125
Look, maybe I will do--

779
00:39:22,125 --> 00:39:24,390
act the same way
like you're doing.

780
00:39:24,390 --> 00:39:27,760

But no matter how I
going to say to you

781
00:39:27,760 --> 00:39:30,010
or so, you can't believe
now a piece of bread

782
00:39:30,010 --> 00:39:34,510
is very, very big,
more than a diamond.

783
00:39:34,510 --> 00:39:38,140
Maybe will come a
day when we freed.

784
00:39:38,140 --> 00:39:41,120
This way, at this time, I
will tell you the whole truth,

785
00:39:41,120 --> 00:39:43,060
how it it, like now.

786
00:39:43,060 --> 00:39:44,410
He didn't said nothing.

787
00:39:44,410 --> 00:39:46,810
He took another friend for.

788
00:39:46,810 --> 00:39:48,970
After the war--
I'll make it short.

789
00:39:48,970 --> 00:39:55,170
After the war was finished,
the war, come that lucky day,

790
00:39:55,170 --> 00:39:57,630
three days was up.

791
00:39:57,630 --> 00:39:59,680
The change

792

00:39:59,680 --> 00:40:01,830
I was afraid to go out even.

793
00:40:01,830 --> 00:40:04,140
On the fourth day,
they came out,

794
00:40:04,140 --> 00:40:07,540
and he said, let's
go now a biergarten.

795
00:40:07,540 --> 00:40:08,410
We take a beer.

796
00:40:08,410 --> 00:40:09,890
We went in the biergarten.

797
00:40:09,890 --> 00:40:11,730
We had some piece of
bread at this time.

798
00:40:11,730 --> 00:40:13,540
But there, the Germans
was, at this point,

799
00:40:13,540 --> 00:40:15,700
not to good with bread.

800
00:40:15,700 --> 00:40:18,966
We were sitting such in a
barrack, a [? light ?] room.

801
00:40:18,966 --> 00:40:21,110
And we are drinking beer.

802
00:40:21,110 --> 00:40:24,230
And I told him, look,
landsman Harry was his name.

803
00:40:24,230 --> 00:40:27,670
His name-- he live
in Tel Aviv I think.

804

00:40:27,670 --> 00:40:29,110

Now, I can do--

805

00:40:29,110 --> 00:40:31,540

now he will believe it, not

like this was [INAUDIBLE]..

806

00:40:31,540 --> 00:40:34,090

I can tell my word,

I didn't taste it.

807

00:40:34,090 --> 00:40:36,900

Your bread [INAUDIBLE] was,

both of them stealed me out

808

00:40:36,900 --> 00:40:41,360

of the pocket, of

the-- how do you say--

809

00:40:41,360 --> 00:40:43,680

pocket, yes.

810

00:40:43,680 --> 00:40:45,070

He start crying.

811

00:40:45,070 --> 00:40:48,190

He said, do you remember

[PERSONAL NAME] when they came

812

00:40:48,190 --> 00:40:52,990

and [INAUDIBLE] German, after

the war, we wrote the story.

813

00:40:52,990 --> 00:40:54,550

He was crying on it.

814

00:40:54,550 --> 00:40:56,650

But I was glad.

815

00:40:56,650 --> 00:40:59,571

I didn't touch his bread.

816

00:40:59,571 --> 00:41:03,550

And this was-- he went by
the whole time, till the end.

817

00:41:03,550 --> 00:41:06,630

But he was from before,
so [NON-ENGLISH],,

818

00:41:06,630 --> 00:41:09,130

like they say in Yiddish.

819

00:41:09,130 --> 00:41:10,660

So it's OK.

820

00:41:10,660 --> 00:41:13,150

But I had another bad
experience with bread.

821

00:41:13,150 --> 00:41:16,300

And this time I could be
killed, because a Jew who

822

00:41:16,300 --> 00:41:20,800

steals something from the Jew
will kill him on the place,

823

00:41:20,800 --> 00:41:23,110

without further questions.

824

00:41:23,110 --> 00:41:25,630

And at this time was very tight.

825

00:41:25,630 --> 00:41:28,240

It went such a big transport.

826

00:41:28,240 --> 00:41:29,890

Half a block was empty.

827

00:41:29,890 --> 00:41:35,740

But that didn't put us
there to lay on the floor.

828

00:41:35,740 --> 00:41:39,100

Came into German,
he say, the kapo--

829

00:41:39,100 --> 00:41:47,500

[NON-ENGLISH] One and the
other was squeezed in.

830

00:41:47,500 --> 00:41:51,150

And somewhere in the middle
of the night, I could move.

831

00:41:51,150 --> 00:41:53,850

I stretched my arms.

832

00:41:53,850 --> 00:41:55,350

And I feel the tip.

833

00:41:55,350 --> 00:41:59,400

The tip is the wooden shoes
he had behind the head,

834

00:41:59,400 --> 00:42:00,360

not to be stolen.

835

00:42:00,360 --> 00:42:03,290

If that is stolen, [INAUDIBLE].

836

00:42:03,290 --> 00:42:04,920

And came in in my hand.

837

00:42:04,920 --> 00:42:10,110

He had a piece of bread,
maybe an ounce, maybe not.

838

00:42:10,110 --> 00:42:14,090

My heart start shaking like I
would find a very big diamond.

839

00:42:14,090 --> 00:42:17,080

I wouldn't be such
satisfied today.

840
00:42:17,080 --> 00:42:20,940
But I said to myself,
no, this is his life.

841
00:42:20,940 --> 00:42:22,470
I will not take
this piece of bad.

842
00:42:22,470 --> 00:42:24,370
And stuffed back
the-- given back

843
00:42:24,370 --> 00:42:26,460
to the-- to put in the shoe.

844
00:42:26,460 --> 00:42:27,620
He woke up.

845
00:42:27,620 --> 00:42:28,810
You eat!

846
00:42:28,810 --> 00:42:30,640
In the Hungarian,
they're saying it.

847
00:42:30,640 --> 00:42:31,440
You ate my bread!

848
00:42:31,440 --> 00:42:32,460
My bread!

849
00:42:32,460 --> 00:42:34,680
And I was such--

850
00:42:34,680 --> 00:42:39,320
here a meter, two
meters, two meters maybe,

851
00:42:39,320 --> 00:42:42,780
was those murderer, the robbers,
that they was sleeping there

852
00:42:42,780 --> 00:42:43,780
in one place.

853
00:42:43,780 --> 00:42:48,630
[INAUDIBLE] Everything
is comfortable.

854
00:42:48,630 --> 00:42:51,230
And when he comes
in, was such thing,

855
00:42:51,230 --> 00:42:53,940
like somebody made some
noise in the middle

856
00:42:53,940 --> 00:42:55,410
of the night in the darkness.

857
00:42:55,410 --> 00:42:58,920
He came with a pail of
water, [? iron ?] and start

858
00:42:58,920 --> 00:43:01,680
making in the darkness.

859
00:43:01,680 --> 00:43:03,720
But I begged him, look.

860
00:43:03,720 --> 00:43:06,940
I could turn over, maybe
move a little bit from your--

861
00:43:06,940 --> 00:43:07,960
[INAUDIBLE]

862
00:43:07,960 --> 00:43:11,170
And you wouldn't know who I
was because the darkness was

863
00:43:11,170 --> 00:43:13,830
to touch it.

864
00:43:13,830 --> 00:43:17,610
Hardly I quiet him down.

865
00:43:17,610 --> 00:43:21,570
But if I would be
otherwise I ate it up,

866
00:43:21,570 --> 00:43:24,630
and he's crying about,
the German came in--

867
00:43:24,630 --> 00:43:27,240
I saw a fellow like this.

868
00:43:27,240 --> 00:43:28,536
They killed him.

869
00:43:28,536 --> 00:43:29,360
They shoot it.

870
00:43:29,360 --> 00:43:33,400
And the shoot it was
such [INAUDIBLE]..

871
00:43:33,400 --> 00:43:38,610
They had a place with which
they, say, from pigs they had.

872
00:43:38,610 --> 00:43:44,470
A piece was a big
place, and they were--

873
00:43:44,470 --> 00:43:47,220
and was about many pigs there.

874
00:43:47,220 --> 00:43:53,360
They went to the other places,
from Polish [NON-ENGLISH]..

875
00:43:53,360 --> 00:43:59,880
But there was many, many

hundred percent of [INAUDIBLE]..

876

00:43:59,880 --> 00:44:03,465

Instead they brought in
the barrels with the soup.

877

00:44:03,465 --> 00:44:07,912

So we-- so we can
feel it from far away.

878

00:44:07,912 --> 00:44:09,600

And we start running.

879

00:44:09,600 --> 00:44:14,147

Many people runs over there
to catch a dish of soup.

880

00:44:14,147 --> 00:44:15,480

You had, each one with the soup.

881

00:44:15,480 --> 00:44:18,400

Everything was on
yourself, at this time.

882

00:44:18,400 --> 00:44:24,195

And he comes in-- comes by
a German, so he said Halt.

883

00:44:24,195 --> 00:44:25,330

And he caught two.

884

00:44:25,330 --> 00:44:30,360

Was many of them, catch
them everywhere together.

885

00:44:30,360 --> 00:44:33,810

He caught two of them and
start bringing them over

886

00:44:33,810 --> 00:44:37,011

to the place where
the garbage is--

887

00:44:37,011 --> 00:44:39,120
a deep hole, garbage.

888

00:44:39,120 --> 00:44:42,170
He put them down, spaced.

889

00:44:42,170 --> 00:44:46,780
One of was a tall
man or a small one.

890

00:44:46,780 --> 00:44:47,880
And he starts shooting.

891

00:44:47,880 --> 00:44:49,200
It's the trigger.

892

00:44:49,200 --> 00:44:50,100
I don't know.

893

00:44:50,100 --> 00:44:53,040
It's a [? international ?]
law of murder.

894

00:44:53,040 --> 00:44:57,380
Going to be hanged or
shot if a string cracked.

895

00:44:57,380 --> 00:44:59,850
He fall down, so
they let him alive.

896

00:44:59,850 --> 00:45:03,022
But he fixed it, the revolver.

897

00:45:03,022 --> 00:45:06,200
He shoot a man in the
head, and he's lying a lot.

898

00:45:06,200 --> 00:45:08,360
Right after this, he
goes to the other one.

899

00:45:08,360 --> 00:45:10,130

The other one
doesn't know if he's

900

00:45:10,130 --> 00:45:12,210

been killed if [INAUDIBLE].

901

00:45:12,210 --> 00:45:17,410

[NON-ENGLISH]

902

00:45:17,410 --> 00:45:19,170

This was such a-- like--

903

00:45:19,170 --> 00:45:23,070

like this happenings, very
very bad But with the piece

904

00:45:23,070 --> 00:45:28,120

of bread, which I did not
ate it up, up to date.

905

00:45:28,120 --> 00:45:29,310

I'm very glad.

906

00:45:29,310 --> 00:45:32,790

If I had the guts not to
take this piece of bread.

907

00:45:32,790 --> 00:45:35,550

I mean to eat, this is his life.

908

00:45:35,550 --> 00:45:37,230

If I eat it up, it's--

909

00:45:37,230 --> 00:45:38,990

what's he going to have.

910

00:45:38,990 --> 00:45:44,078

I've-- this-- not this
gave him my life secured,

911

00:45:44,078 --> 00:45:45,495
if I will take the
piece of bread.

912
00:45:45,495 --> 00:45:47,670
I said, no, I will not take it.

913
00:45:47,670 --> 00:45:52,860
And this was two
times with bread.

914
00:45:52,860 --> 00:45:55,500
But the- the first
one up to date,

915
00:45:55,500 --> 00:45:59,420
he lives somewhere in
Tel Aviv, in Israel.

916
00:45:59,420 --> 00:46:03,360
He was right away
[INAUDIBLE] and finished

917
00:46:03,360 --> 00:46:05,060
the whole friendship.

918
00:46:05,060 --> 00:46:05,870
What can I do.

919
00:46:05,870 --> 00:46:11,030
So I have lost more than a
friend to this time in my--

920
00:46:11,030 --> 00:46:12,110
came out of it.

921
00:46:12,110 --> 00:46:15,990

922
00:46:15,990 --> 00:46:19,570
It was the [INAUDIBLE]
10 days, 10 days closed.

923
00:46:19,570 --> 00:46:20,070
All right.

924
00:46:20,070 --> 00:46:21,720
We're talking about
the ghetto now?

925
00:46:21,720 --> 00:46:22,387
The ghetto, yes.

926
00:46:22,387 --> 00:46:23,310
The Å Å³dÅ¼ ghetto.

927
00:46:23,310 --> 00:46:24,130
OK.

928
00:46:24,130 --> 00:46:27,350
If someone would go
out at this time,

929
00:46:27,350 --> 00:46:29,100
wherever, they killed
him on the place.

930
00:46:29,100 --> 00:46:30,750
I saw facts like this.

931
00:46:30,750 --> 00:46:33,600
Somebody was hiding
the other one.

932
00:46:33,600 --> 00:46:36,805
He came-- lived over
there at the sonder

933
00:46:36,805 --> 00:46:41,010
command, the Jewish one,
police, which-- which he--

934
00:46:41,010 --> 00:46:42,690
they worked with them together.

935

00:46:42,690 --> 00:46:44,380

They helped them out.

936

00:46:44,380 --> 00:46:48,015

And he had some place
with two room, he had.

937

00:46:48,015 --> 00:46:50,090

And stood a brick shelf.

938

00:46:50,090 --> 00:46:52,580

And he made a hole on the wall.

939

00:46:52,580 --> 00:46:58,540

And behind was a little, maybe,
maybe a two-meters stove, worse

940

00:46:58,540 --> 00:47:00,036

than this.

941

00:47:00,036 --> 00:47:04,320

This was prepared to
hide in a bad moment.

942

00:47:04,320 --> 00:47:08,630

So this was Erev Rosh Hashana,
when they took away my kid.

943

00:47:08,630 --> 00:47:11,680

He was two years and
three months old.

944

00:47:11,680 --> 00:47:15,420

He lived his life
unrecognizing the fact

945

00:47:15,420 --> 00:47:18,425

that we satisfied from
a piece dry bread.

946

00:47:18,425 --> 00:47:20,490

But this was the life.

947
00:47:20,490 --> 00:47:27,230
I was ready to go down,
but my wife, she's down.

948
00:47:27,230 --> 00:47:31,370
That they put a whole ship,
a few hundred girls, and men

949
00:47:31,370 --> 00:47:36,060
maybe too, in Stutthof, Germany.

950
00:47:36,060 --> 00:47:39,310
So I was ready to
go down, because--

951
00:47:39,310 --> 00:47:40,950
but then by 10 days--

952
00:47:40,950 --> 00:47:42,270
nine days went by.

953
00:47:42,270 --> 00:47:45,216
And this was the 10th day
from the end of [NON-ENGLISH]..

954
00:47:45,216 --> 00:47:49,720
It was Erev Rosh Hashana, 1942.

955
00:47:49,720 --> 00:47:57,390
And I went, the whole time,
we saved a little flour,

956
00:47:57,390 --> 00:48:03,670
my wife too, to make
something for the kids,

957
00:48:03,670 --> 00:48:07,180
make them a [NON-ENGLISH],,
they're called.

958
00:48:07,180 --> 00:48:10,180

But he was as those days,
he was only two years

959
00:48:10,180 --> 00:48:12,700
and some short months.

960
00:48:12,700 --> 00:48:15,070
He feel something comes up.

961
00:48:15,070 --> 00:48:16,270
He could not eat.

962
00:48:16,270 --> 00:48:19,407
All the time the neighbors
in the small ghetto,

963
00:48:19,407 --> 00:48:20,365
there was a [INAUDIBLE]

964
00:48:20,365 --> 00:48:22,100
[PHONE RINGS]

965
00:48:22,100 --> 00:48:26,780
So on the 10th day, it
was Erev Rosh Hashana,

966
00:48:26,780 --> 00:48:29,330
it was third time
they came in places.

967
00:48:29,330 --> 00:48:32,500
They took [INAUDIBLE] from
the ghetto, how small she was,

968
00:48:32,500 --> 00:48:33,970
this part, other part.

969
00:48:33,970 --> 00:48:37,180
And I heard something wrong--

970
00:48:37,180 --> 00:48:39,230
talks like this.

971
00:48:39,230 --> 00:48:40,490
I went to the window.

972
00:48:40,490 --> 00:48:44,980
I look out a little
bit, a little space.

973
00:48:44,980 --> 00:48:48,790
I saw two on motorcycles,
two murderers

974
00:48:48,790 --> 00:48:52,420
coming down, take out
half a minute after him,

975
00:48:52,420 --> 00:48:58,510
trucks, everything
ready to take the Jews.

976
00:48:58,510 --> 00:49:01,460
And it was very very--

977
00:49:01,460 --> 00:49:04,360
they killed so many
peoples on the place also.

978
00:49:04,360 --> 00:49:05,558
I was ready to go down.

979
00:49:05,558 --> 00:49:06,100
I don't know.

980
00:49:06,100 --> 00:49:10,190
I didn't even
think about myself.

981
00:49:10,190 --> 00:49:12,290
What's going to be will be, so.

982
00:49:12,290 --> 00:49:17,920
But my wife, she went in over

there in this hiding place.

983
00:49:17,920 --> 00:49:20,470
And she yelled to
me, don't go down.

984
00:49:20,470 --> 00:49:21,190
Don't go down.

985
00:49:21,190 --> 00:49:23,310
So I shoved in in this hole.

986
00:49:23,310 --> 00:49:24,850
And it was sitting in there.

987
00:49:24,850 --> 00:49:28,480
It was a little
like a two-meters,

988
00:49:28,480 --> 00:49:32,140
not square meters,
but a two-meters one.

989
00:49:32,140 --> 00:49:34,660
And one window went out
to the street [INAUDIBLE]..

990
00:49:34,660 --> 00:49:39,270
I went and there was
two children, my child.

991
00:49:39,270 --> 00:49:44,440
It was the last
hours from our child,

992
00:49:44,440 --> 00:49:48,330
and the policeman's also.

993
00:49:48,330 --> 00:49:52,750
So went by after-- after
a little while went by,

994

00:49:52,750 --> 00:49:54,680
we came out of there.

995
00:49:54,680 --> 00:49:59,120
It was such-- it
was very terrible.

996
00:49:59,120 --> 00:50:05,400
It was eight or 10 people and
two children in it with us.

997
00:50:05,400 --> 00:50:11,070
So they-- the two days before,
was also three days before

998
00:50:11,070 --> 00:50:12,090
exactly--

999
00:50:12,090 --> 00:50:20,220
was also they came, take from
this [? region. ?] I went down.

1000
00:50:20,220 --> 00:50:22,260
My wife said, again,
don't go down.

1001
00:50:22,260 --> 00:50:23,640
Don't go down.

1002
00:50:23,640 --> 00:50:24,480
I listened her.

1003
00:50:24,480 --> 00:50:25,250
I went down.

1004
00:50:25,250 --> 00:50:28,230
I did not listen, I mean.

1005
00:50:28,230 --> 00:50:32,780
As they pulled out a neighbor
it was from the same floor.

1006

00:50:32,780 --> 00:50:35,100
He hid behind
doors or someplace.

1007
00:50:35,100 --> 00:50:38,490
The police, the Jewish police
took him and dragged him down

1008
00:50:38,490 --> 00:50:40,390
to the trucks.

1009
00:50:40,390 --> 00:50:43,890
And those was standing
in lines And the second

1010
00:50:43,890 --> 00:50:46,230
was deciding dead or alive.

1011
00:50:46,230 --> 00:50:48,800
He was-- I think this
was Mengele or who.

1012
00:50:48,800 --> 00:50:50,130
Which one wore the--

1013
00:50:50,130 --> 00:50:52,770
with white gloves and a
little stick in the hand?

1014
00:50:52,770 --> 00:50:54,730
He didn't touch the Jew or that.

1015
00:50:54,730 --> 00:50:58,070
He worked with a sick.

1016
00:50:58,070 --> 00:51:00,390
Turned around and
took him, exactly.

1017
00:51:00,390 --> 00:51:07,600

1018

00:51:07,600 --> 00:51:10,480

So I saw how they're
dragging down a person.

1019

00:51:10,480 --> 00:51:14,180

He was three quarters
dead, maybe, from before.

1020

00:51:14,180 --> 00:51:18,100

But he did [INAUDIBLE]
on his feet.

1021

00:51:18,100 --> 00:51:23,650

He jumped like a
tiger, a wild tiger--

1022

00:51:23,650 --> 00:51:27,250

kicked him and kicked him,
beat him so much really so he--

1023

00:51:27,250 --> 00:51:30,930

not killing [INAUDIBLE]
shoved on the truck.

1024

00:51:30,930 --> 00:51:33,440

Dragged him a little
while, then on the truck.

1025

00:51:33,440 --> 00:51:34,970

OK.

1026

00:51:34,970 --> 00:51:39,610

And I myself, I was a third one
to the-- to the murder, which

1027

00:51:39,610 --> 00:51:41,890

was selecting.

1028

00:51:41,890 --> 00:51:42,920

And I think, what to do?

1029

00:51:42,920 --> 00:51:46,480

So to pull back, he will

kill me on the place.

1030
00:51:46,480 --> 00:51:47,670
So I stood.

1031
00:51:47,670 --> 00:51:52,240
I saw the whole tragic
act, how it was.

1032
00:51:52,240 --> 00:51:53,320
I came to him.

1033
00:51:53,320 --> 00:51:59,630
I had some, like,
stay like attention.

1034
00:51:59,630 --> 00:52:00,340
He looks at me.

1035
00:52:00,340 --> 00:52:01,360
He looks at me.

1036
00:52:01,360 --> 00:52:02,915
The stick turns around.

1037
00:52:02,915 --> 00:52:09,510
He said, [NON-ENGLISH],,
which mean, you can work.

1038
00:52:09,510 --> 00:52:13,000
He can suck some
more blood from me.

1039
00:52:13,000 --> 00:52:14,140
And he show me to go.

1040
00:52:14,140 --> 00:52:19,330
I didn't know even how it
is, if I am good and up.

1041
00:52:19,330 --> 00:52:19,990
But I stood.

1042
00:52:19,990 --> 00:52:21,670
A few minutes went by.

1043
00:52:21,670 --> 00:52:25,380
And this was almost to the
end on this place in this day.

1044
00:52:25,380 --> 00:52:29,078
He said, [NON-ENGLISH].

1045
00:52:29,078 --> 00:52:29,870
They said this way.

1046
00:52:29,870 --> 00:52:38,620
[NON-ENGLISH] So I came home,
and I didn't meet anymore

1047
00:52:38,620 --> 00:52:40,180
my child.

1048
00:52:40,180 --> 00:52:43,140
My child was in
the truck already.

1049
00:52:43,140 --> 00:52:44,580
This was Erev Rosh Hashana.

1050
00:52:44,580 --> 00:52:46,940
When it come this
day, I having--

1051
00:52:46,940 --> 00:52:48,960
I'm painning a lot.

1052
00:52:48,960 --> 00:52:50,200
But what can we do?

1053
00:52:50,200 --> 00:52:53,890

1054

00:52:53,890 --> 00:52:57,050

Then we got a new
story, when we came

1055

00:52:57,050 --> 00:53:00,550

the way, going into Auschwitz.

1056

00:53:00,550 --> 00:53:05,320

We sitting in a train, not
a wagon, not for people.

1057

00:53:05,320 --> 00:53:07,510

It was for animals.

1058

00:53:07,510 --> 00:53:09,340

They'd load in how
many people can

1059

00:53:09,340 --> 00:53:14,420

be in, put in a hard box or so.

1060

00:53:14,420 --> 00:53:16,100

We went on this train.

1061

00:53:16,100 --> 00:53:17,470

We are 18 or 20--

1062

00:53:17,470 --> 00:53:20,560

18 hours, I think.

1063

00:53:20,560 --> 00:53:25,380

It was hot, terrible
sitting there so many hours.

1064

00:53:25,380 --> 00:53:31,150

After a long hours ride,
they stopped the train.

1065

00:53:31,150 --> 00:53:34,120

In the middle even,
we had shooting also

1066

00:53:34,120 --> 00:53:36,770
because somebody escaped.

1067
00:53:36,770 --> 00:53:38,088
How they did it is--

1068
00:53:38,088 --> 00:53:38,630
I don't know.

1069
00:53:38,630 --> 00:53:40,170
But maybe they did.

1070
00:53:40,170 --> 00:53:43,930
They looked, and they
decided at this moment,

1071
00:53:43,930 --> 00:53:47,080
either he will leave
alive or be killed.

1072
00:53:47,080 --> 00:53:52,810
So a bit of a [INAUDIBLE],, a
[INAUDIBLE] and the Germans,

1073
00:53:52,810 --> 00:53:55,260
they, [NON-ENGLISH].

1074
00:53:55,260 --> 00:53:58,690
Oh, when I heard this,
I saw, I'm finished now.

1075
00:53:58,690 --> 00:54:00,010
This is finished.

1076
00:54:00,010 --> 00:54:02,200
It's not no more.

1077
00:54:02,200 --> 00:54:03,520
So he went out.

1078
00:54:03,520 --> 00:54:06,010
He went to the--

1079
00:54:06,010 --> 00:54:07,960
such a big [? world ?]
to put down

1080
00:54:07,960 --> 00:54:13,150
like animals going down from
the-- to the-- from the train.

1081
00:54:13,150 --> 00:54:15,440
He helped with some
people, she couldn't go.

1082
00:54:15,440 --> 00:54:17,050
He helped them.

1083
00:54:17,050 --> 00:54:21,220
It was very polite.

1084
00:54:21,220 --> 00:54:24,130
Oh, we came in in there.

1085
00:54:24,130 --> 00:54:26,920
Looks-- if it's like an
animal in this world,

1086
00:54:26,920 --> 00:54:30,820
can't be any worser
than this, for sure not.

1087
00:54:30,820 --> 00:54:35,930
Start going-- this
was Jews, Jewish boys.

1088
00:54:35,930 --> 00:54:38,050
He -- a box -- a big box here.

1089
00:54:38,050 --> 00:54:42,273
Here He start, [NON-ENGLISH].

1090
00:54:42,273 --> 00:54:44,190
You will be on the himmel

kommando right away.

1091
00:54:44,190 --> 00:54:47,530
Himmel kommando
means in the fire.

1092
00:54:47,530 --> 00:54:50,950
I had at this time a watch.

1093
00:54:50,950 --> 00:54:55,720
My wife [INAUDIBLE].

1094
00:54:55,720 --> 00:55:01,510
It's a-- I ask myself, who
knows how far this can go,

1095
00:55:01,510 --> 00:55:03,070
something like this.

1096
00:55:03,070 --> 00:55:06,850
But was nothing to
hide, nothing to save.

1097
00:55:06,850 --> 00:55:08,110
I had it in a shoe.

1098
00:55:08,110 --> 00:55:12,840
I put it in a shoe when
we came in in the place

1099
00:55:12,840 --> 00:55:14,110
to take a shower.

1100
00:55:14,110 --> 00:55:16,160
It was names.

1101
00:55:16,160 --> 00:55:19,210
Till then, it was lots
of beating and hitting.

1102
00:55:19,210 --> 00:55:24,640
And I had some 17

[NON-ENGLISH] was the name.

1103

00:55:24,640 --> 00:55:29,260

American-- America, it was the--

1104

00:55:29,260 --> 00:55:33,444

word for this is

[INAUDIBLE] papers.

1105

00:55:33,444 --> 00:55:35,590

So the life goes.

1106

00:55:35,590 --> 00:55:39,880

So I kept them all inside,
in here, in the pocket.

1107

00:55:39,880 --> 00:55:41,320

These are the certificates.

1108

00:55:41,320 --> 00:55:42,970

The certificates, yes.

1109

00:55:42,970 --> 00:55:46,600

And so it's nothing to
hide, nothing to keep.

1110

00:55:46,600 --> 00:55:49,040

I let them down on the ground.

1111

00:55:49,040 --> 00:55:50,650

And I tried to
move the way, maybe

1112

00:55:50,650 --> 00:55:51,800

they will find me or what.

1113

00:55:51,800 --> 00:55:53,040

I was afraid.

1114

00:55:53,040 --> 00:55:58,450

We wasn't people with life at
this time, to decide something.

1115
00:55:58,450 --> 00:56:01,800
No, he start--

1116
00:56:01,800 --> 00:56:08,390
[NON-ENGLISH] kommando.

1117
00:56:08,390 --> 00:56:14,630
Took about two hours or so, and
he is pushing back and forth,

1118
00:56:14,630 --> 00:56:15,410
back and forth.

1119
00:56:15,410 --> 00:56:22,640
Later on they took
us for a shower.

1120
00:56:22,640 --> 00:56:26,480
Oh, there stood a barber,
he, with a machine,

1121
00:56:26,480 --> 00:56:32,800
and he took wherever a hair
is on the body, cleaned up.

1122
00:56:32,800 --> 00:56:34,620
We're going a little father.

1123
00:56:34,620 --> 00:56:38,650
They said-- somebody said, you
going now to take a shower.

1124
00:56:38,650 --> 00:56:40,270
Should be very cold water.

1125
00:56:40,270 --> 00:56:45,420
But remember, who will be
complaining or yelling,

1126
00:56:45,420 --> 00:56:48,990
will be more and more the

same thing, and worse.

1127

00:56:48,990 --> 00:56:53,150

I remember this like I would
be, God forbid, yesterday.

1128

00:56:53,150 --> 00:56:56,285

It was a little like a
mikvah, some [? charcoal ?]

1129

00:56:56,285 --> 00:56:58,390

or what to put in the shoes.

1130

00:56:58,390 --> 00:57:03,670

I said, [NON-ENGLISH] and
leave them in the shoes.

1131

00:57:03,670 --> 00:57:05,140

You can keep them.

1132

00:57:05,140 --> 00:57:07,930

And the shoes must be put
in in the water, which

1133

00:57:07,930 --> 00:57:09,490

we are going over.

1134

00:57:09,490 --> 00:57:14,810

And this moment, I came to
the point, I took the shoes,

1135

00:57:14,810 --> 00:57:16,830

put them in in this water.

1136

00:57:16,830 --> 00:57:19,630

And this moment, someone took
mine and [? down ?] [? my ?]

1137

00:57:19,630 --> 00:57:23,350

[? head. ?] I was like that
for my life I thought, oh,

1138

00:57:23,350 --> 00:57:24,100
this is the end.

1139
00:57:24,100 --> 00:57:25,120
I'm dead or not.

1140
00:57:25,120 --> 00:57:27,100
But he pushed me further.

1141
00:57:27,100 --> 00:57:29,150
I see I am alive.

1142
00:57:29,150 --> 00:57:31,830
So I went by this.

1143
00:57:31,830 --> 00:57:37,020
And we-- it wasn't such
cold like people said.

1144
00:57:37,020 --> 00:57:40,700
But beating and hitting
was enough in the time

1145
00:57:40,700 --> 00:57:41,770
when it was on.

1146
00:57:41,770 --> 00:57:46,080
Took a long time till
they fixed us up,

1147
00:57:46,080 --> 00:57:49,696
maybe an hour, an
hour and a half.

1148
00:57:49,696 --> 00:57:53,430
And later on, they
put us in five.

1149
00:57:53,430 --> 00:57:57,800
That was everything goes
in a line from five.

1150

00:57:57,800 --> 00:58:01,770

Start from the-- oh, we
came out in the other door.

1151

00:58:01,770 --> 00:58:06,350

They start giving us dressing,
concentration dressing.

1152

00:58:06,350 --> 00:58:10,750

Once was sitting such hooligan.

1153

00:58:10,750 --> 00:58:13,330

He had a little like underwear.

1154

00:58:13,330 --> 00:58:18,960

From tallisim, it was sewed.

1155

00:58:18,960 --> 00:58:20,110

Was the tzitzits.

1156

00:58:20,110 --> 00:58:22,880

He said this way they
knew may things Jewish.

1157

00:58:22,880 --> 00:58:26,680

It was from Volksdeutsche.

1158

00:58:26,680 --> 00:58:31,641

And the whole things, our
jacket, our pair of pants--

1159

00:58:31,641 --> 00:58:34,640

1160

00:58:34,640 --> 00:58:36,390

what do you call it now?

1161

00:58:36,390 --> 00:58:37,180

Vest?

1162

00:58:37,180 --> 00:58:38,980

Yeah.

1163
00:58:38,980 --> 00:58:41,800
So it took a longer time.

1164
00:58:41,800 --> 00:58:44,570
And we're ready.

1165
00:58:44,570 --> 00:58:46,400
We are ready already--

1166
00:58:46,400 --> 00:58:46,900
dressed.

1167
00:58:46,900 --> 00:58:49,540

1168
00:58:49,540 --> 00:58:53,020
I did look at the
whole time at myself

1169
00:58:53,020 --> 00:58:55,300
in a mirror, what somebody
has-- outside he found

1170
00:58:55,300 --> 00:58:57,535
a piece of mirror.

1171
00:58:57,535 --> 00:58:59,190
I said, let me take a look.

1172
00:58:59,190 --> 00:59:03,770
I was afraid myself, if I was
looking at this [INAUDIBLE]..

1173
00:59:03,770 --> 00:59:05,620
Here is we had such--

1174
00:59:05,620 --> 00:59:09,310
maybe we a quarter
of a meter high.

1175

00:59:09,310 --> 00:59:11,880
And in the middle was
since here up to the neck.

1176
00:59:11,880 --> 00:59:14,960
Was like here.

1177
00:59:14,960 --> 00:59:19,070
We called this
[NON-ENGLISH] already.

1178
00:59:19,070 --> 00:59:21,395
Then came-- we came
in in a barrack.

1179
00:59:21,395 --> 00:59:25,444

1180
00:59:25,444 --> 00:59:30,300
We was such-- we were such--

1181
00:59:30,300 --> 00:59:32,130
they checked and
checked and checked.

1182
00:59:32,130 --> 00:59:36,030
I don't know how somebody
can have something hidden.

1183
00:59:36,030 --> 00:59:38,520
He asked for money.

1184
00:59:38,520 --> 00:59:41,650
[INAUDIBLE] was so
much, in the meantime,

1185
00:59:41,650 --> 00:59:44,540
when it went by a few minutes,
he hit and hit and hit.

1186
00:59:44,540 --> 00:59:46,470
He start knocking
in the other side.

1187
00:59:46,470 --> 00:59:49,860
It was two times, in two
places in each barrack.

1188
00:59:49,860 --> 00:59:51,780
Who is the he you're
talking about?

1189
00:59:51,780 --> 00:59:52,860
Kapos.

1190
00:59:52,860 --> 00:59:53,800
Kapos.

1191
00:59:53,800 --> 00:59:55,500
German or Jewish?

1192
00:59:55,500 --> 00:59:56,950
They were Jews.

1193
00:59:56,950 --> 00:59:58,670
He start talking to us Jewish.

1194
00:59:58,670 --> 01:00:02,930
This is very painful to
[NON-ENGLISH],, he said.

1195
01:00:02,930 --> 01:00:07,530
Remember, he-- he
was on such a big--

1196
01:00:07,530 --> 01:00:12,480
the whole end was a division
from like a stove or what.

1197
01:00:12,480 --> 01:00:13,395
He went on this.

1198
01:00:13,395 --> 01:00:17,630
This was barracks,
was such the--

1199
01:00:17,630 --> 01:00:20,950
to hold up the roof.

1200
01:00:20,950 --> 01:00:26,395
Remember, here was--
yesterday was hung 10 people.

1201
01:00:26,395 --> 01:00:28,020
Remember, I don't
like to do it to you.

1202
01:00:28,020 --> 01:00:31,440
But remember it, who you'll
find something for him,

1203
01:00:31,440 --> 01:00:37,740
something is finish, hanging
or shooting, how they like.

1204
01:00:37,740 --> 01:00:43,700
This took a long time
also, a good two hours.

1205
01:00:43,700 --> 01:00:46,110
When we was finished
with this, he

1206
01:00:46,110 --> 01:00:52,842
started providing us to
a-- on a place in barracks.

1207
01:00:52,842 --> 01:00:53,925
We came into the barracks.

1208
01:00:53,925 --> 01:00:56,570

1209
01:00:56,570 --> 01:01:00,080
At this time I was with
this friend, there,

1210

01:01:00,080 --> 01:01:02,670

[PERSONAL NAME] was the name.

1211

01:01:02,670 --> 01:01:08,370

We was-- I was looking only
to keep him with me together,

1212

01:01:08,370 --> 01:01:10,550

such in mind.

1213

01:01:10,550 --> 01:01:13,000