

1
00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:01,140

2
00:00:01,140 --> 00:00:02,550
My name is Julie Kopel.

3
00:00:02,550 --> 00:00:05,040
And I am interviewing
Ava Schonberg.

4
00:00:05,040 --> 00:00:09,090
The date is Monday,
July 21, 2014.

5
00:00:09,090 --> 00:00:11,550
And the interview is being
conducted for the United States

6
00:00:11,550 --> 00:00:13,410
Holocaust Memorial Museum.

7
00:00:13,410 --> 00:00:15,870
We are in New York City.

8
00:00:15,870 --> 00:00:17,095
Good morning, Ava.

9
00:00:17,095 --> 00:00:17,765
Good morning.

10
00:00:17,765 --> 00:00:20,055

11
00:00:20,055 --> 00:00:22,680
Like we discussed, I'm going to
go through a list of questions.

12
00:00:22,680 --> 00:00:24,780
And please just feel free
to tell me your story

13

00:00:24,780 --> 00:00:25,653
as best as you can.

14

00:00:25,653 --> 00:00:27,570
You're going to start
me some questions first?

15

00:00:27,570 --> 00:00:27,930
Yes.

16

00:00:27,930 --> 00:00:28,500
OK.

17

00:00:28,500 --> 00:00:29,400
OK.

18

00:00:29,400 --> 00:00:32,430
What was your name at birth?

19

00:00:32,430 --> 00:00:33,600
Well, it's the same.

20

00:00:33,600 --> 00:00:39,552
Instead of Ava, it's E-V-A.
But in Europe, you say "Ae-va."

21

00:00:39,552 --> 00:00:41,010
I didn't want to
be called "Ee-va."

22

00:00:41,010 --> 00:00:44,220
so I changed the first
letter of A. That's all.

23

00:00:44,220 --> 00:00:45,840
Ava Schonberg, that's my name.

24

00:00:45,840 --> 00:00:47,670
And can you spell
Schonberg for me, please?

25

00:00:47,670 --> 00:00:53,640

Yeah, sure, S-C-H-O-N-B-E-R-G.

26

00:00:53,640 --> 00:00:54,960

Great.

27

00:00:54,960 --> 00:00:56,340

And where were you born?

28

00:00:56,340 --> 00:00:58,440

Antwerp, Belgium.

29

00:00:58,440 --> 00:01:00,240

And what was your date of birth?

30

00:01:00,240 --> 00:01:01,626

1/18/37.

31

00:01:01,626 --> 00:01:04,230

32

00:01:04,230 --> 00:01:07,940

Now, can you tell me a little
bit about your family, please?

33

00:01:07,940 --> 00:01:09,360

About my family in Belgium?

34

00:01:09,360 --> 00:01:12,120

Yes.

35

00:01:12,120 --> 00:01:13,120

There's a lot of things.

36

00:01:13,120 --> 00:01:13,770

I don't know.

37

00:01:13,770 --> 00:01:17,610

But my mother, I
think she had, I

38

00:01:17,610 --> 00:01:23,430
think, four or more brothers
and sisters, two brothers

39
00:01:23,430 --> 00:01:24,390
that were in Belgium.

40
00:01:24,390 --> 00:01:26,670
The rest were in Poland.

41
00:01:26,670 --> 00:01:28,980
The two in Belgium, they
died during the war.

42
00:01:28,980 --> 00:01:32,070
They were married with children.

43
00:01:32,070 --> 00:01:37,560
My father, I don't know how many
there were, four or five also.

44
00:01:37,560 --> 00:01:41,640
And I don't know what
happened to them.

45
00:01:41,640 --> 00:01:43,743
They must have all
died in the war.

46
00:01:43,743 --> 00:01:44,910
And were both your parents--

47
00:01:44,910 --> 00:01:46,640
No, my father maybe--

48
00:01:46,640 --> 00:01:51,690
yeah, they came from
Poland in '35 to Belgium.

49
00:01:51,690 --> 00:01:53,000
Now, my mother came earlier.

50

00:01:53,000 --> 00:01:55,620
Then my father, came in '35.

51
00:01:55,620 --> 00:01:58,270
My mother came around '34,
I think, something like--

52
00:01:58,270 --> 00:02:00,020
So both sides were
from Poland originally.

53
00:02:00,020 --> 00:02:01,990
Both sides were from Poland.

54
00:02:01,990 --> 00:02:04,800
My mother came to
Belgium because she had

55
00:02:04,800 --> 00:02:06,790
family, an uncle or something.

56
00:02:06,790 --> 00:02:09,509
And she got a job here.

57
00:02:09,509 --> 00:02:10,780
She was working in diamonds.

58
00:02:10,780 --> 00:02:13,980
She was one of the first
diamond cutters in Belgium.

59
00:02:13,980 --> 00:02:15,370
Right.

60
00:02:15,370 --> 00:02:16,070
And your father?

61
00:02:16,070 --> 00:02:18,388
And my father also was
in diamond business.

62
00:02:18,388 --> 00:02:18,930

And he came--

63

00:02:18,930 --> 00:02:20,160

He came later.

64

00:02:20,160 --> 00:02:21,000

He came in '35.

65

00:02:21,000 --> 00:02:23,680

66

00:02:23,680 --> 00:02:25,980

And did you have any siblings?

67

00:02:25,980 --> 00:02:27,600

No, I don't have any children.

68

00:02:27,600 --> 00:02:28,510

Siblings.

69

00:02:28,510 --> 00:02:29,190

Any siblings?

70

00:02:29,190 --> 00:02:30,150

Yes, I'm sorry.

71

00:02:30,150 --> 00:02:33,610

I have two, an older sister
and a younger sister.

72

00:02:33,610 --> 00:02:34,500

I'm the middle one.

73

00:02:34,500 --> 00:02:36,090

And what are their
names, please?

74

00:02:36,090 --> 00:02:38,040

Celine is my older sister.

75

00:02:38,040 --> 00:02:40,740

Alice is my younger sister.

76

00:02:40,740 --> 00:02:45,180

And my older sister
is 15 months older.

77

00:02:45,180 --> 00:02:47,430

My younger sister is
four years younger.

78

00:02:47,430 --> 00:02:48,460

79

00:02:48,460 --> 00:02:51,420

So you're in the middle.

80

00:02:51,420 --> 00:02:54,330

And can you tell me a little
bit about what your parents'

81

00:02:54,330 --> 00:02:56,610

roles in the household were?

82

00:02:56,610 --> 00:02:58,705

You said they were both
in the diamond business.

83

00:02:58,705 --> 00:03:00,330

They were both in
the diamond business.

84

00:03:00,330 --> 00:03:04,230

My mother's working as a--
which is unusual in those days.

85

00:03:04,230 --> 00:03:07,290

My father was also in
the diamond business.

86

00:03:07,290 --> 00:03:08,673

That's all I know.

87

00:03:08,673 --> 00:03:10,340
Because you were very
young at the time.

88
00:03:10,340 --> 00:03:10,980
I was young.

89
00:03:10,980 --> 00:03:13,180
I was 3 and 1/2.

90
00:03:13,180 --> 00:03:14,850
I don't know why.

91
00:03:14,850 --> 00:03:17,003
So do you remember
anything, or do you

92
00:03:17,003 --> 00:03:18,420
know from speaking
to your sisters

93
00:03:18,420 --> 00:03:21,570
about who looked after you guys
when your mother was working?

94
00:03:21,570 --> 00:03:24,330

95
00:03:24,330 --> 00:03:27,900
I think we always had
somebody taking care of--

96
00:03:27,900 --> 00:03:29,320
my mother, she had
the kind of job

97
00:03:29,320 --> 00:03:32,310
she could work at home
because in diamonds--

98
00:03:32,310 --> 00:03:34,990
we always had maids,
even later on.

99

00:03:34,990 --> 00:03:36,780

So I assume my mother had help.

100

00:03:36,780 --> 00:03:37,650

I assume.

101

00:03:37,650 --> 00:03:41,250

In those days, before

the war, I don't know.

102

00:03:41,250 --> 00:03:44,640

But my mother, I think she

was able to work at home.

103

00:03:44,640 --> 00:03:47,610

I assume she worked at home.

104

00:03:47,610 --> 00:03:50,220

And she probably had help.

105

00:03:50,220 --> 00:03:54,652

But in those, years after

the war we had a maid.

106

00:03:54,652 --> 00:03:55,860

Before the war, I don't know.

107

00:03:55,860 --> 00:03:56,770

Mm-hmm.

108

00:03:56,770 --> 00:03:59,520

And your father worked

close by to home?

109

00:03:59,520 --> 00:04:02,340

No, my father, he worked

in the diamond business.

110

00:04:02,340 --> 00:04:04,080

There's a diamond center there.

111

00:04:04,080 --> 00:04:08,770

So I assume we went
to the diamond center.

112

00:04:08,770 --> 00:04:11,940

There wasn't-- yeah, right, it
was between '35 and '40, so he

113

00:04:11,940 --> 00:04:15,930

must have been working, right,
in the diamond business, right.

114

00:04:15,930 --> 00:04:20,100

And what was the nature of
religious life in your family?

115

00:04:20,100 --> 00:04:21,760

Very religious, orthodox.

116

00:04:21,760 --> 00:04:22,360

Orthodox.

117

00:04:22,360 --> 00:04:24,120

Right.

118

00:04:24,120 --> 00:04:26,760

Not Hasidic, orthodox.

119

00:04:26,760 --> 00:04:30,210

Can you explain a little
bit what that means?

120

00:04:30,210 --> 00:04:34,410

Orthodox means you follow
all the traditions.

121

00:04:34,410 --> 00:04:35,670

Saturday you didn't work.

122

00:04:35,670 --> 00:04:38,360

You didn't put on the lights.

123

00:04:38,360 --> 00:04:39,930

You didn't drive.

124

00:04:39,930 --> 00:04:40,560

We ate kosher.

125

00:04:40,560 --> 00:04:48,870

126

00:04:48,870 --> 00:04:52,140

We didn't carry on Saturday.

127

00:04:52,140 --> 00:04:59,470

You were careful about milk and
meat, all the traditional rules

128

00:04:59,470 --> 00:05:01,020

of orthodoxy, right.

129

00:05:01,020 --> 00:05:03,770

And were there a lot of orthodox
Jews in Antwerp at the time?

130

00:05:03,770 --> 00:05:04,890

Yeah.

131

00:05:04,890 --> 00:05:07,950

Most of the Jews in
Antwerp were orthodox.

132

00:05:07,950 --> 00:05:10,860

And the area where you
lived, can you tell me

133

00:05:10,860 --> 00:05:14,070

a little bit about your home?

134

00:05:14,070 --> 00:05:15,360

None that I remember now.

135

00:05:15,360 --> 00:05:18,600

My mother just lived a few
houses away from the diamond

136
00:05:18,600 --> 00:05:23,580
center, very close, like
less than five minutes walk.

137
00:05:23,580 --> 00:05:28,870
So maybe that was very easy for
her because of her business.

138
00:05:28,870 --> 00:05:30,300
We lived near the--

139
00:05:30,300 --> 00:05:30,810
not far.

140
00:05:30,810 --> 00:05:32,640
And it was near
the train station.

141
00:05:32,640 --> 00:05:34,650
That's all I know.

142
00:05:34,650 --> 00:05:37,800
And do you remember if the
direct area you lived in

143
00:05:37,800 --> 00:05:41,075
was all orthodox Jews?

144
00:05:41,075 --> 00:05:42,450
I don't know
exactly that street.

145
00:05:42,450 --> 00:05:44,820
But in Antwerp, it was
mostly the Jews that

146
00:05:44,820 --> 00:05:46,890
lived in Antwerp were orthodox.

147

00:05:46,890 --> 00:05:49,310
The Jews that lived
in Brussels were not--

148
00:05:49,310 --> 00:05:50,250
mostly were not.

149
00:05:50,250 --> 00:05:53,750
Most of the orthodox or the
Hasidim lived in Antwerp.

150
00:05:53,750 --> 00:05:55,170
OK.

151
00:05:55,170 --> 00:05:57,160
And do you know anything
about your family's

152
00:05:57,160 --> 00:05:59,410
political affiliations?

153
00:05:59,410 --> 00:06:00,150
I have no idea.

154
00:06:00,150 --> 00:06:02,820

155
00:06:02,820 --> 00:06:04,620
You had mentioned
before that some members

156
00:06:04,620 --> 00:06:08,970
of your extended family were
living in Antwerp as well.

157
00:06:08,970 --> 00:06:13,110
My grandmother.

158
00:06:13,110 --> 00:06:14,100
I don't remember her.

159
00:06:14,100 --> 00:06:18,750

But my grandmother was
there, my grandfather.

160
00:06:18,750 --> 00:06:21,090
On your mother or
your father's side?

161
00:06:21,090 --> 00:06:24,870
My grandmother was
on my mother's side.

162
00:06:24,870 --> 00:06:26,250
I assume my grandfather too.

163
00:06:26,250 --> 00:06:29,263

164
00:06:29,263 --> 00:06:30,430
What was the question again?

165
00:06:30,430 --> 00:06:31,150
I'm sorry.

166
00:06:31,150 --> 00:06:34,260
No, that's OK, just
your extended family.

167
00:06:34,260 --> 00:06:35,950
My extended family, OK.

168
00:06:35,950 --> 00:06:37,380
I had uncles.

169
00:06:37,380 --> 00:06:38,400
I had aunts.

170
00:06:38,400 --> 00:06:40,090
I had cousins.

171
00:06:40,090 --> 00:06:43,260
I had a lot of cousins.

172

00:06:43,260 --> 00:06:47,220

There were about 200
members of the family that

173

00:06:47,220 --> 00:06:50,580

perished during the war,
so it was a big family.

174

00:06:50,580 --> 00:06:51,570

We lost everybody.

175

00:06:51,570 --> 00:06:54,300

And many of them were living
in Antwerp at the time?

176

00:06:54,300 --> 00:06:55,770

No, many were in Poland.

177

00:06:55,770 --> 00:06:57,340

But those I didn't ever met.

178

00:06:57,340 --> 00:06:59,510

In Antwerp, I had cousins.

179

00:06:59,510 --> 00:07:00,330

I had aunts.

180

00:07:00,330 --> 00:07:04,410

I had uncles, two aunts,
two uncles, many cousins

181

00:07:04,410 --> 00:07:06,087

and girls and boys.

182

00:07:06,087 --> 00:07:07,170

But I don't remember them.

183

00:07:07,170 --> 00:07:10,920

184

00:07:10,920 --> 00:07:14,380

Do you remember anything sort
of about your daily life?

185
00:07:14,380 --> 00:07:16,860
I know you were really young.

186
00:07:16,860 --> 00:07:17,800
Nothing.

187
00:07:17,800 --> 00:07:18,300
Nothing.

188
00:07:18,300 --> 00:07:22,870
So you obviously weren't in
any sort of schooling system.

189
00:07:22,870 --> 00:07:27,120
I don't remember
anything from as a child.

190
00:07:27,120 --> 00:07:27,620
No.

191
00:07:27,620 --> 00:07:30,760

192
00:07:30,760 --> 00:07:31,760
So nothing about school?

193
00:07:31,760 --> 00:07:33,845
If I was kindergarten
or anything like that,

194
00:07:33,845 --> 00:07:34,720
I don't remember, no.

195
00:07:34,720 --> 00:07:35,420

196
00:07:35,420 --> 00:07:38,220
No memories, really.

197

00:07:38,220 --> 00:07:41,460

I have a bad memory to
start off with, right.

198

00:07:41,460 --> 00:07:42,810

I always had a bad memory.

199

00:07:42,810 --> 00:07:44,930

Do you have any memories
of what your home looked

200

00:07:44,930 --> 00:07:48,840

liked, maybe your room or
your parents' room or anything

201

00:07:48,840 --> 00:07:49,340

like that?

202

00:07:49,340 --> 00:07:53,860

203

00:07:53,860 --> 00:08:00,765

The only thing I remember
is there was a bed in bars.

204

00:08:00,765 --> 00:08:02,070

What do you call that?

205

00:08:02,070 --> 00:08:02,995

I think a crib?

206

00:08:02,995 --> 00:08:04,370

What do you call
a bed with bars?

207

00:08:04,370 --> 00:08:04,930

A crib?

208

00:08:04,930 --> 00:08:05,430

A crib?

209

00:08:05,430 --> 00:08:06,270
Mm-hmm.

210
00:08:06,270 --> 00:08:09,180
For my little sister.

211
00:08:09,180 --> 00:08:10,770
Me, I don't remember
where I slept.

212
00:08:10,770 --> 00:08:15,960
My older sister, where she
slept, I don't remember.

213
00:08:15,960 --> 00:08:17,490
I don't remember.

214
00:08:17,490 --> 00:08:21,000
When the Germans picked us up,
we were all in my mother's bed.

215
00:08:21,000 --> 00:08:25,170
But I don't remember
where we slept.

216
00:08:25,170 --> 00:08:26,590
No, I have no memory.

217
00:08:26,590 --> 00:08:29,190

218
00:08:29,190 --> 00:08:32,100
And I don't suppose you
have any recollection

219
00:08:32,100 --> 00:08:34,539
of any anti-Semitism that
was happening at the time.

220
00:08:34,539 --> 00:08:35,170
No, I can't.

221

00:08:35,170 --> 00:08:38,520

I was too young.

222

00:08:38,520 --> 00:08:41,669

Do you remember when
your family started

223

00:08:41,669 --> 00:08:44,550

hearing about
Hitler or the Nazis

224

00:08:44,550 --> 00:08:47,310

or any sort of German
presence in Antwerp?

225

00:08:47,310 --> 00:08:49,260

No, I didn't understand.

226

00:08:49,260 --> 00:08:50,160

No.

227

00:08:50,160 --> 00:08:53,430

You're talking about me knowing,
right, not history, right?

228

00:08:53,430 --> 00:08:54,560

I was not aware.

229

00:08:54,560 --> 00:08:55,380

Oh, I'm sorry.

230

00:08:55,380 --> 00:08:56,088

That's all right.

231

00:08:56,088 --> 00:08:58,470

I was not aware at all.

232

00:08:58,470 --> 00:09:01,710

And no, the only
time I was aware,

233

00:09:01,710 --> 00:09:03,500

when the Germans
picked up my father.

234
00:09:03,500 --> 00:09:04,999
That's when I became aware--

235
00:09:04,999 --> 00:09:06,291
That's your first recollection?

236
00:09:06,291 --> 00:09:07,416
--that something was wrong.

237
00:09:07,416 --> 00:09:09,570
Right.

238
00:09:09,570 --> 00:09:15,180
So you don't remember anything
about wearing a yellow star

239
00:09:15,180 --> 00:09:16,550
or anything like that.

240
00:09:16,550 --> 00:09:17,280
Nothing.

241
00:09:17,280 --> 00:09:19,290
I don't remember
anything about that.

242
00:09:19,290 --> 00:09:22,830
I've only one memory
of my father, only one.

243
00:09:22,830 --> 00:09:23,640
I think so.

244
00:09:23,640 --> 00:09:26,170

245
00:09:26,170 --> 00:09:27,060
I was a little girl.

246

00:09:27,060 --> 00:09:30,930
He had given me a glass of milk.

247

00:09:30,930 --> 00:09:33,210
And I bit the glass,
and there were

248

00:09:33,210 --> 00:09:35,750
pieces of glass on my tongue.

249

00:09:35,750 --> 00:09:40,350
And I remember him
slowly removing

250

00:09:40,350 --> 00:09:42,510
the glass on my tongue.

251

00:09:42,510 --> 00:09:45,330
That's my only
memory of my father.

252

00:09:45,330 --> 00:09:47,100
Anything about your mother?

253

00:09:47,100 --> 00:09:48,840
No, nothing.

254

00:09:48,840 --> 00:09:51,630
So let's talk about the
recollection that you do

255

00:09:51,630 --> 00:09:53,850
seem to have, which is
when your father was taken.

256

00:09:53,850 --> 00:09:55,200
OK.

257

00:09:55,200 --> 00:09:55,980
How old were you?

258

00:09:55,980 --> 00:09:58,430
What year was it?

259
00:09:58,430 --> 00:10:03,640
It was '40 or '42.

260
00:10:03,640 --> 00:10:06,630
So I was 4 and 1/2.

261
00:10:06,630 --> 00:10:11,280
The only memory I have
from that period was--

262
00:10:11,280 --> 00:10:12,880
what I know is what happened.

263
00:10:12,880 --> 00:10:14,430
But you're asking me my memory.

264
00:10:14,430 --> 00:10:16,950

265
00:10:16,950 --> 00:10:19,740
My mother had put us
all of us in her bed.

266
00:10:19,740 --> 00:10:23,830
And she had a doctor's notice
that the three children were--

267
00:10:23,830 --> 00:10:29,160
so she had one 5 and 1/2,
4 and 1/2, and maybe 6--

268
00:10:29,160 --> 00:10:33,450
4 and 1/2 and 1 and
1/2 all in the bed.

269
00:10:33,450 --> 00:10:34,860
We were sick.

270
00:10:34,860 --> 00:10:36,330

And so that the Germans--

271
00:10:36,330 --> 00:10:37,710
I don't know-- maybe
they weren't picking up

272
00:10:37,710 --> 00:10:38,310
sick children.

273
00:10:38,310 --> 00:10:40,320
I don't know.

274
00:10:40,320 --> 00:10:45,450
The only recollection that
really is strong for me

275
00:10:45,450 --> 00:10:46,650
I don't even remember.

276
00:10:46,650 --> 00:10:52,500
But to this day, if I hear
a knock at the door, I jump.

277
00:10:52,500 --> 00:10:54,600
As a matter of fact,
there's two things.

278
00:10:54,600 --> 00:10:56,110
I jump if hear--

279
00:10:56,110 --> 00:10:57,070
even to this day.

280
00:10:57,070 --> 00:10:58,530
I know somebody's coming.

281
00:10:58,530 --> 00:11:00,210
I expect somebody.

282
00:11:00,210 --> 00:11:05,100
And I hear a knock on the
door, and I freeze inside,

283
00:11:05,100 --> 00:11:07,590
to this day, it's
the same way if I

284
00:11:07,590 --> 00:11:11,280
hear a plane because they
were bombing in those days,

285
00:11:11,280 --> 00:11:12,340
and I was crying.

286
00:11:12,340 --> 00:11:13,110
It was disturb me.

287
00:11:13,110 --> 00:11:14,170
I couldn't sleep.

288
00:11:14,170 --> 00:11:15,750
I was crying.

289
00:11:15,750 --> 00:11:18,480
The moment I hear
a plane, I said,

290
00:11:18,480 --> 00:11:21,600
my first thought is,
where is my passport?

291
00:11:21,600 --> 00:11:22,800
And why is that plane?

292
00:11:22,800 --> 00:11:24,600
Usually there's no
plane around Manhattan.

293
00:11:24,600 --> 00:11:25,873
Why is there a plane?

294
00:11:25,873 --> 00:11:26,790
That's my first thing.

295

00:11:26,790 --> 00:11:29,500

So there's certain things
that remain with me.

296

00:11:29,500 --> 00:11:34,080

And I had one other incident,
which must we go to those days.

297

00:11:34,080 --> 00:11:35,970

About two winters
ago, I was walking

298

00:11:35,970 --> 00:11:38,670

on the street near Central
Park West, someplace

299

00:11:38,670 --> 00:11:41,490

between Columbus and
Central Park West.

300

00:11:41,490 --> 00:11:43,320

And it was a cold night.

301

00:11:43,320 --> 00:11:45,930

And somebody was walking
behind me with boots.

302

00:11:45,930 --> 00:11:49,000

And the boots were getting
closer and closer to me.

303

00:11:49,000 --> 00:11:50,490

And I was panicking.

304

00:11:50,490 --> 00:11:53,730

And I turned around, and I said,
don't you know that in New York

305

00:11:53,730 --> 00:11:56,290

you don't walk with
boots somebody so close?

306

00:11:56,290 --> 00:11:58,670
They must've
thought I was crazy.

307
00:11:58,670 --> 00:12:01,200
It was like I had
a German behind me.

308
00:12:01,200 --> 00:12:02,770
And it was getting
closer and closer.

309
00:12:02,770 --> 00:12:03,763
And I just exploded.

310
00:12:03,763 --> 00:12:05,430
And I didn't know
where that comes from.

311
00:12:05,430 --> 00:12:07,430
That I really don't remember.

312
00:12:07,430 --> 00:12:09,780
But it had such an
effect on me that he

313
00:12:09,780 --> 00:12:12,210
must have think I'm crazy.

314
00:12:12,210 --> 00:12:14,490
He must think I'm crazy.

315
00:12:14,490 --> 00:12:18,450
But really, I
think the one thing

316
00:12:18,450 --> 00:12:22,470
that really terribly bothers me
still is a knock at the door.

317
00:12:22,470 --> 00:12:24,750
That is a very
frightening thing to me.

318
00:12:24,750 --> 00:12:25,480
I understand.

319
00:12:25,480 --> 00:12:26,733
So that's when the Germans--

320
00:12:26,733 --> 00:12:27,900
what happened, the Germans--

321
00:12:27,900 --> 00:12:30,135
Well, Ava, can I ask you
to stop for one minute?

322
00:12:30,135 --> 00:12:32,010
I want to turn off the
tape just for a minute

323
00:12:32,010 --> 00:12:33,677
so we could close the
window because I'm

324
00:12:33,677 --> 00:12:35,550
afraid that some of
the noise from outside

325
00:12:35,550 --> 00:12:36,580
is going to get on the tape.

326
00:12:36,580 --> 00:12:36,680
OK.

327
00:12:36,680 --> 00:12:37,597
I'll close the window.

328
00:12:37,597 --> 00:12:38,097
Wait.

329
00:12:38,097 --> 00:12:38,920
Oh, yeah, I can't.

330

00:12:38,920 --> 00:12:40,750

No, you do.

331

00:12:40,750 --> 00:12:41,361