1 00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:04,220

2 00:00:04,220 --> 00:00:06,320 It's only in retrospect now that June

3 00:00:06,320 --> 00:00:08,000 is talking about it a little, but I

4 00:00:08,000 --> 00:00:11,810 do remember when I was in Poland that every once in a

5 00:00:11,810 --> 00:00:16,190 while we would take this long, seemed like a long walk to me,

6 00:00:16,190 --> 00:00:19,910 and we'd sift through these mounds of ashes looking.

7 00:00:19,910 --> 00:00:21,780 She told me I should be looking for gold.

8 00:00:21,780 --> 00:00:25,010

9 00:00:25,010 --> 00:00:28,580 And I couldn't stand doing it.

10 00:00:28,580 --> 00:00:31,520 These were the crematory ashes then, possibly.

11 00:00:31,520 --> 00:00:34,595 It was just the worst, the worst.

12

00:00:34,595 --> 00:00:38,867

13

 $00:00:38,867 \longrightarrow 00:00:39,930$ 

It was horrible.

14

00:00:39,930 --> 00:00:43,550

15

00:00:43,550 --> 00:00:48,020 And in the town where she lived, right across the street,

16

00:00:48,020 --> 00:00:51,620 her apartment faced this kind of village square--

17

00:00:51,620 --> 00:00:54,570

18

00:00:54,570 --> 00:00:57,550 I don't know, everybody is to the right of me--

19

00:00:57,550 --> 00:01:01,270 but to the right down the road was where the Russian soldiers

20

00:01:01,270 --> 00:01:02,740 who are housed.

21

00:01:02,740 --> 00:01:06,100 And I recall that she would sometimes

22

00:01:06,100 --> 00:01:10,833 send me there with things to-

23

00:01:10,833 --> 00:01:11,500 They would get--

They would get

24

00:01:11,500 --> 00:01:12,460

Trade or-?

25

00:01:12,460 --> 00:01:13,280 I don't know what.

26

00:01:13,280 --> 00:01:16,750 Was always wrapped up and she would make me go there.

27

00:01:16,750 --> 00:01:19,540 And I hated going there because I was terrified

28

00:01:19,540 --> 00:01:20,890 of these Russian soldiers.

29

00:01:20,890 --> 00:01:24,490 Although they were very nice, but I was scared of soldiers.

30

00:01:24,490 --> 00:01:27,370 It was a soldier and my recollection of soldiers

31

00:01:27,370 --> 00:01:31,870 was not something I wanted, somebody I wanted to deal with.

32

00:01:31,870 --> 00:01:33,100 Not after Auschwitz.

33

00:01:33,100 --> 00:01:39,790 So it was very scary for me, but she would make me go.

34

00:01:39,790 --> 00:01:43,460 I have no idea what transpired here.

35

00:01:43,460 --> 00:01:46,020

00:01:46,020 --> 00:01:51,780 I do want to say one thing about the Slotkin family.

37 00:01:51,780 --> 00:01:56,430 That it's amazing to me now that I'm a parent

38 00:01:56,430 --> 00:02:03,780 and have children that they had the willingness and the charity

39 00:02:03,780 --> 00:02:08,550 to extend themselves to a war orphan like Irene.

40 00:02:08,550 --> 00:02:12,730 And then not knowing at all what I'd be like,

41 00:02:12,730 --> 00:02:15,660 certainly a questionable background.

42 00:02:15,660 --> 00:02:18,150 And to spend these huge amounts of funds

43 00:02:18,150 --> 00:02:21,420 to send somebody to Europe to get me, to bring me over here

44 00:02:21,420 --> 00:02:25,590 and to adopt me at the age of 12.

45 00:02:25,590 --> 00:02:30,990 I'm not sure I could do it knowing where I came from,

46 00:02:30,990 --> 00:02:32,740 I just don't know. 00:02:32,740 --> 00:02:37,620 I really have to say that these are the most marvelous people

48 00:02:37,620 --> 00:02:40,090 to be able to do such a thing.

49 00:02:40,090 --> 00:02:43,870 And I think there are other stories like that, too.

50 00:02:43,870 --> 00:02:50,730 I think the Jewish community really went out at that time

51 00:02:50,730 --> 00:02:54,750 once they knew what was going on really into the open.

52 00:02:54,750 --> 00:02:56,740 And it's things like this.

53 00:02:56,740 --> 00:03:00,930 And I think this should be known.

54 00:03:00,930 --> 00:03:03,940 I think the atrocities of what happened should be known,

55 00:03:03,940 --> 00:03:05,880 but I think some of the good things that

56 00:03:05,880 --> 00:03:08,670 came of it should also be publicized.

57 00:03:08,670 --> 00:03:11,580

58 00:03:11,580 --> 00:03:14,340 When did you learn what became of your mother?

59

00:03:14,340 --> 00:03:16,950

60

00:03:16,950 --> 00:03:19,650 Did you seek out the information to confirm

61

00:03:19,650 --> 00:03:20,890 what happened to her?

62

00:03:20,890 --> 00:03:24,450 Well it was confirmed in 1985 when we went to this museum

63

00:03:24,450 --> 00:03:26,770 and give l'chaim in Israel.

64

00:03:26,770 --> 00:03:32,972 But I think I knew right then and there when it happened.

65

00:03:32,972 --> 00:03:33,930 What about your father?

66

00:03:33,930 --> 00:03:37,320 Did you ever find out where he was sent?

67

00:03:37,320 --> 00:03:39,330 Was that ever attainable?

68

00:03:39,330 --> 00:03:41,160 It was found out.

60

00:03:41,160 --> 00:03:45,060 Yes, sometime in December 1941 he

70

00:03:45,060 --> 00:03:50,460 was taken into Auschwitz

This is a verbatim transcript of spoken word generated with 3Play Media. It is not the primary source, and it may contain errors in spelling or accuracy.

because the records came back.

71 00:03:50,460 --> 00:03:57,087 One record that we have of his demise says December 1941.

72 00:03:57,087 --> 00:03:59,420 And he might have been one of the earliest prisoners who

73 00:03:59,420 --> 00:04:01,090 actually helped build Birkenau.

74 00:04:01,090 --> 00:04:03,890 That was when it was being built.

75 00:04:03,890 --> 00:04:07,160 They sent in political prisoners at that time

76 00:04:07,160 --> 00:04:09,620 and he fit that bill.

77 00:04:09,620 --> 00:04:11,960 Because of his import-export background?

78 00:04:11,960 --> 00:04:15,890 And therefore the accusation of spy activity.

79 00:04:15,890 --> 00:04:19,459 It seems that he was first sent to the Petschkuv prison, which

80 00:04:19,459 --> 00:04:21,829 was actually the Petschkuv palace

81 00:04:21,829 --> 00:04:27,740 and the Nazis turned it into an interrogation prison 82 00:04:27,740 --> 00:04:30,140 where no one ever returned.

83 00:04:30,140 --> 00:04:33,440 We learned about this from other people

84 00:04:33,440 --> 00:04:35,090 who lived in Czechoslovakia at the time

85 00:04:35,090 --> 00:04:37,280 and we met them in 1985.

86 00:04:37,280 --> 00:04:39,410 I do remember going with our mother

87 00:04:39,410 --> 00:04:44,300 to a place with packages.

88 00:04:44,300 --> 00:04:45,980 Maybe you went to visit.

89 00:04:45,980 --> 00:04:47,280 I think so.

90 00:04:47,280 --> 00:04:51,060 I don't remember ever visiting but seeing him.

91 00:04:51,060 --> 00:04:56,120 But I do remember going to this very sound,

92 00:04:56,120 --> 00:04:58,565 fortress-like structure bringing packages.

93 00:04:58,565 --> 00:05:02,330 94 00:05:02,330 --> 00:05:04,190 There's a marker outside the Petschkuv

95 00:05:04,190 --> 00:05:07,020 now with the names of all the people who went through there.

96 00:05:07,020 --> 00:05:10,430 So it's possible their dad's name is on it.

97 00:05:10,430 --> 00:05:11,850 What was his name?

98 00:05:11,850 --> 00:05:12,760 Herbert Guttman.

99 00:05:12,760 --> 00:05:17,980

100 00:05:17,980 --> 00:05:19,600 There are some documented stories

101 00:05:19,600 --> 00:05:23,890 from some of the other twins about, at least for the boys,

102 00:05:23,890 --> 00:05:27,032 being taken to a field to play soccer.

103 00:05:27,032 --> 00:05:28,240 Do you have any recollection?

104 00:05:28,240 --> 00:05:31,422 Obviously, I wasn't big enough to be picked on either team.

105 00:05:31,422 --> 00:05:34,598 106 00:05:34,598 --> 00:05:35,640 I would do well playing--

107 00:05:35,640 --> 00:05:35,915 [INTERPOSING VOICES]

108 00:05:35,915 --> 00:05:38,710 --courtyard where they did play in between two buildings.

109 00:05:38,710 --> 00:05:44,126 I played soccer after the war in Czechoslovakia a little bit.

110 00:05:44,126 --> 00:05:48,030 It's the national pastime like baseball is here.

111 00:05:48,030 --> 00:05:53,570 One of the older twins talk to us in 1985

112 00:05:53,570 --> 00:05:57,710 and you just mentioned that Rene was shepherded

113 00:05:57,710 --> 00:06:02,450 by this communist [GERMAN] that each person

114 00:06:02,450 --> 00:06:04,760 kind of in the pecking order this twin had

115 00:06:04,760 --> 00:06:06,470 to take care of that twin or this person

116 00:06:06,470 --> 00:06:07,760 had to take care of that twin. 117

00:06:07,760 --> 00:06:11,330 And since Rene and Pepe, Peter Greenfield, were the youngest

118

00:06:11,330 --> 00:06:13,400 they were given an adult male.

119

00:06:13,400 --> 00:06:16,880 And this fellow was named Otto and he

120

00:06:16,880 --> 00:06:20,150 was the one who kind of kept Rene away from the wires

121

00:06:20,150 --> 00:06:21,350 and kind of taught them--

122

00:06:21,350 --> 00:06:23,490 My mother, Mrs. Slotkin.

123

00:06:23,490 --> 00:06:23,990 Come on in.

124

00:06:23,990 --> 00:06:27,290 Come on in.

125

00:06:27,290 --> 00:06:28,610 How are you?

126

00:06:28,610 --> 00:06:31,820 We were just talking about you in glowing terms.

127

00:06:31,820 --> 00:06:33,310 Look at this.

128

00:06:33,310 --> 00:06:34,234

Look at this.

129

00:06:34,234 --> 00:06:35,620

Oh, my goodness.

130

00:06:35,620 --> 00:06:38,070 It's gorgeous It's unbelievable.

131

00:06:38,070 --> 00:06:39,030 A beautiful skirt.

132

00:06:39,030 --> 00:06:41,452 Well, I hope we get married soon, so

133

00:06:41,452 --> 00:06:45,690 [INTERPOSING VOICES]

134

00:06:45,690 --> 00:06:48,660 This is a gentleman from the Holocaust museum in Washington,

135

00:06:48,660 --> 00:06:52,650 and he's making Irene and Rene part of the permanent archives

136

00:06:52,650 --> 00:06:54,180 and exhibit.

137

00:06:54,180 --> 00:06:55,620 And you're part of it too now.

138

00:06:55,620 --> 00:06:57,240 I don't want to be quoted.

139

00:06:57,240 --> 00:06:59,370 I want to forget about it.

140

00:06:59,370 --> 00:07:00,960 I can't go through that every time.

141

00:07:00,960 --> 00:07:01,850

Yes, it takes time.

142

00:07:01,850 --> 00:07:03,090 I know what you told me.

143

00:07:03,090 --> 00:07:06,070 This is years and years and I still can't get over it.

144

00:07:06,070 --> 00:07:07,470 Well, it was a horrible thing.

145

00:07:07,470 --> 00:07:08,640 But you did your share.

146

00:07:08,640 --> 00:07:09,930 Yeah.

147

00:07:09,930 --> 00:07:11,300 I'm going to get a chair.

148

00:07:11,300 --> 00:07:12,770 I get through enough

149

00:07:12,770 --> 00:07:15,690 Yeah Mom, sit down.

150

00:07:15,690 --> 00:07:17,070 How are you feeling?

151

00:07:17,070 --> 00:07:19,470 Well, I'm tired.

152

00:07:19,470 --> 00:07:21,100 Probably because you're cleaning, huh?

153

00:07:21,100 --> 00:07:24,450 Because I'm cleaning for Passover and I'm--

154

00:07:24,450 --> 00:07:27,120

155 00:07:27,120 --> 00:07:30,340 There's a bunch of tools for Ellie, electric tools.

156 00:07:30,340 --> 00:07:32,022 I have a bag for her in the car.

157 00:07:32,022 --> 00:07:33,260 Go get them.

158 00:07:33,260 --> 00:07:34,820 They're in back seat.

159 00:07:34,820 --> 00:07:37,350 And also candy.

160 00:07:37,350 --> 00:07:38,900 Oh.

161 00:07:38,900 --> 00:07:42,076