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Interviewee: <u>KUPFERBERG</u>, Kurt Date: July 14 & 29, 1981

Interviewer: Josey G. Fisher

Audio tapes: 5 English Transcript: 1 vol. (unpaged) English Restrictions: None Libr. Catlg. #: D 810.J4 G7 no. 63

SUMMARY

Kurt Kupferberg was born September 1907 in Berlin, Germany to an observant, middle-class family from Galicia. After World War I, their citizenship was changed to Polish, resulting in their being part of the mass deportation to Zbąszyń, Poland, in 1938. A Nazi policeman had warned them to leave. Kurt describes his return to Germany in 1939, as well as his deportation and experiences in Sachsenhausen in 1939, Dachau in 1940, and Buchenwald in 1941. He details the selections of Dr. Mengele and medical experiments performed on him in Buchenwald, describing his suffering from typhus following an injection of the microorganism under his skin.

As Allied Forces approached Buchenwald, non-Jewish political prisoners sheltered Jews from the S.S. He was liberated by General Patton's unit July 11, 1945. He married a survivor in Berlin in 1946 and emigrated with his wife and baby to the United States in 1947.

Also see testimony of his wife, Hardy W. Kupferberg.

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SUBJECT HEADINGS

Mass deportation: Berlin to Zbąszyń (Zbonszyn), Poland

Sachsenhausen (Germany: concentration camp)

Dachau (Germany: concentration camp)
Buchenwald (Germany: Concentration camp)

Mengele: selections, medical experiments, atrocities

Aid by non-Jews

Liberation: United States Army, 1945