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1
00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:02,920

2
00:00:02,920 --> 00:00:05,740
It was beautiful.

3
00:00:05,740 --> 00:00:08,980
We lived there for
almost four years.

4
00:00:08,980 --> 00:00:12,930
Then we were there
about five, six, seven--

5
00:00:12,930 --> 00:00:16,180
I wouldn't have
children, nobody,

6
00:00:16,180 --> 00:00:21,820
and I am today 50 years
old, I move back to Israel.

7
00:00:21,820 --> 00:00:24,100
If you were 50 and you
wouldn't have children--

8
00:00:24,100 --> 00:00:25,166
Move back to Israel.

9
00:00:25,166 --> 00:00:25,666
Yeah.

10
00:00:25,666 --> 00:00:26,773
Would she go with you?

11
00:00:26,773 --> 00:00:27,940
It's so beautiful, Tel Aviv.

12
00:00:27,940 --> 00:00:29,070
Would she go with you?

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13
00:00:29,070 --> 00:00:29,730
Yeah, I would.

14
00:00:29,730 --> 00:00:30,230
Yeah?

15
00:00:30,230 --> 00:00:34,250
Saturday evening in
Tel Aviv, [MUAH]..

16
00:00:34,250 --> 00:00:35,170
You like, huh?

17
00:00:35,170 --> 00:00:36,600
It's alive, that.

18
00:00:36,600 --> 00:00:37,230
He is.

19
00:00:37,230 --> 00:00:39,480
Pick up wherever you'd like.

20
00:00:39,480 --> 00:00:40,710
OK, Mila.

21
00:00:40,710 --> 00:00:43,920
We were talking about how
difficult it was in Israel--

22
00:00:43,920 --> 00:00:44,460
Yes--

23
00:00:44,460 --> 00:00:45,720
And that you had a cousin--

24
00:00:45,720 --> 00:00:47,400
In Canada--

25
00:00:47,400 --> 00:00:49,050
Who was going to send papers.

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26
00:00:49,050 --> 00:00:50,880
He did send us papers.

27
00:00:50,880 --> 00:00:53,520
Otherwise, my husband
wouldn't take a chance

28
00:00:53,520 --> 00:00:55,710
to sell all the machines.

29
00:00:55,710 --> 00:00:59,370
But we need tickets to buy.

30
00:00:59,370 --> 00:01:00,840
We purchased the tickets.

31
00:01:00,840 --> 00:01:04,819
He made just our papers.

32
00:01:04,819 --> 00:01:08,960
Now, was this a cousin that
you knew in Poland or--

33
00:01:08,960 --> 00:01:13,200
This was my father's
brother's son.

34
00:01:13,200 --> 00:01:19,990
But he lived in Sosnowiec,
which we saw him once a year,

35
00:01:19,990 --> 00:01:23,280
twice a year.

36
00:01:23,280 --> 00:01:24,210
You knew him?

37
00:01:24,210 --> 00:01:25,438
I knew him.

38
00:01:25,438 --> 00:01:25,980

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But not well?

39
00:01:25,980 --> 00:01:26,970
Not well.

40
00:01:26,970 --> 00:01:30,180
And then we came
there to Canada.

41
00:01:30,180 --> 00:01:33,540
How long did you have to wait?

42
00:01:33,540 --> 00:01:37,260
Oh, god, for two years maybe.

43
00:01:37,260 --> 00:01:46,430
We made papers through
French, through Italy.

44
00:01:46,430 --> 00:01:54,350
Finally, through London, we
got to go through London.

45
00:01:54,350 --> 00:01:57,230
And in London, we were
not sure that we're

46
00:01:57,230 --> 00:01:58,780
going to go through--

47
00:01:58,780 --> 00:02:01,040
we'd be able to go to Canada.

48
00:02:01,040 --> 00:02:03,770
We sold everything
and we came to London.

49
00:02:03,770 --> 00:02:05,030
We stayed there.

50
00:02:05,030 --> 00:02:13,460
That time, we had to send out

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some money in dollars to London

51
00:02:13,460 --> 00:02:18,800
to our bank in order,
when we come to London,

52
00:02:18,800 --> 00:02:24,090
we don't fall to the London
government for a handout.

53
00:02:24,090 --> 00:02:25,490
Right.

54
00:02:25,490 --> 00:02:32,270
So when we came there, there
was a Jewish committee.

55
00:02:32,270 --> 00:02:39,950
And there were rooms with
beds, not separate beds,

56
00:02:39,950 --> 00:02:43,010
but a big room
with a lot of beds.

57
00:02:43,010 --> 00:02:45,650
And we got breakfast,
lunch, and dinner.

58
00:02:45,650 --> 00:02:50,180
And we at the time didn't
speak one word English.

59
00:02:50,180 --> 00:02:54,636
And we had to go to
the council for--

60
00:02:54,636 --> 00:02:55,400
Papers--

61
00:02:55,400 --> 00:02:56,060
Papers.

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62
00:02:56,060 --> 00:03:00,320
And we had to know where to go.

63
00:03:00,320 --> 00:03:01,550
London is big.

64
00:03:01,550 --> 00:03:07,400
So we paid a man
which went with us.

65
00:03:07,400 --> 00:03:09,410
He had an office.

66
00:03:09,410 --> 00:03:13,340
And that was his job.

67
00:03:13,340 --> 00:03:15,110
He took us for lunch.

68
00:03:15,110 --> 00:03:16,970
He took us in the subway--

69
00:03:16,970 --> 00:03:20,510
first time in my life
I went in a subway.

70
00:03:20,510 --> 00:03:23,870
So we went there
to the government

71
00:03:23,870 --> 00:03:33,240
and went through health doctors
that talked with us why we want

72
00:03:33,240 --> 00:03:35,820
to go, why we want to emigrate.

73
00:03:35,820 --> 00:03:38,640
And after two or three
weeks, we got the permission

74

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00:03:38,640 --> 00:03:40,750
to go to Canada.

75
00:03:40,750 --> 00:03:46,060
So in order to go to
Canada, I went to New York.

76
00:03:46,060 --> 00:03:49,880
In New York, I had no
permission to go out

77
00:03:49,880 --> 00:03:53,940
where I didn't have no visa
to leave New York airport.

78
00:03:53,940 --> 00:04:01,050
In airport, I met my mother's
older sister with her husband.

79
00:04:01,050 --> 00:04:03,840
She lived at the time still.

80
00:04:03,840 --> 00:04:12,060
And her son and daughter-in-law
came to see us in the airport.

81
00:04:12,060 --> 00:04:16,709
Now, had this sister
come to America early?

82
00:04:16,709 --> 00:04:17,700
Yeah.

83
00:04:17,700 --> 00:04:18,600
Before the war?

84
00:04:18,600 --> 00:04:19,560
Before the war.

85
00:04:19,560 --> 00:04:20,329
I never--

86

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00:04:20,329 --> 00:04:21,440
So you had never met her.

87
00:04:21,440 --> 00:04:21,940
No.

88
00:04:21,940 --> 00:04:23,100
What was that like?

89
00:04:23,100 --> 00:04:25,380
Oh, very unbelievable.

90
00:04:25,380 --> 00:04:25,890
Yeah?

91
00:04:25,890 --> 00:04:26,430
Yeah.

92
00:04:26,430 --> 00:04:27,050
Why?

93
00:04:27,050 --> 00:04:31,110
Well, it's somebody
from close family.

94
00:04:31,110 --> 00:04:32,520
Did she look like your mother?

95
00:04:32,520 --> 00:04:33,090
No.

96
00:04:33,090 --> 00:04:33,590
No.

97
00:04:33,590 --> 00:04:36,630
No, she was a petite lady.

98
00:04:36,630 --> 00:04:40,830
My mother was taller.

99
00:04:40,830 --> 00:04:43,450

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And as a matter of
fact, there were

100
00:04:43,450 --> 00:04:47,255
older people at the time, where
she was the oldest sister.

101
00:04:47,255 --> 00:04:52,520

102
00:04:52,520 --> 00:04:55,440
So I was very happy to see them.

103
00:04:55,440 --> 00:04:57,200
And they used to--

104
00:04:57,200 --> 00:04:58,760
we used to write to each other.

105
00:04:58,760 --> 00:05:03,510

106
00:05:03,510 --> 00:05:05,575
Where were you
destined for in Canada?

107
00:05:05,575 --> 00:05:06,450
Where were you going?

108
00:05:06,450 --> 00:05:07,230
Toronto.

109
00:05:07,230 --> 00:05:07,950
Toronto.

110
00:05:07,950 --> 00:05:08,500
Yeah.

111
00:05:08,500 --> 00:05:09,990
Then we came to Toronto.

112

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00:05:09,990 --> 00:05:13,050
We stayed a week with my cousin.

113
00:05:13,050 --> 00:05:16,380
Then we rented a place
in the same street

114
00:05:16,380 --> 00:05:20,340
where my cousin with his wife
lived-- with their children

115
00:05:20,340 --> 00:05:21,210
lived.

116
00:05:21,210 --> 00:05:24,990
And we had a room and a kitchen.

117
00:05:24,990 --> 00:05:26,680
I went to work.

118
00:05:26,680 --> 00:05:27,370
What did you do?

119
00:05:27,370 --> 00:05:31,050
I worked-- I did--

120
00:05:31,050 --> 00:05:37,440
I worked in an
underwear factory.

121
00:05:37,440 --> 00:05:42,330
I made-- on a table,
I put the cups--

122
00:05:42,330 --> 00:05:44,370
the lace out.

123
00:05:44,370 --> 00:05:47,160
And I cut the cups.

124
00:05:47,160 --> 00:05:48,480
This was my job.

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125
00:05:48,480 --> 00:05:51,570
But I didn't know how
to sew good, and I cut.

126
00:05:51,570 --> 00:05:58,530
And so that's what I
did for about a year.

127
00:05:58,530 --> 00:06:02,250
And then when it came
vacation, I stopped working.

128
00:06:02,250 --> 00:06:06,840
And I went to my boss and told
him, oh, give me $0.05 more.

129
00:06:06,840 --> 00:06:09,030
I made $0.50 an hour.

130
00:06:09,030 --> 00:06:13,260
Or I have to quit.

131
00:06:13,260 --> 00:06:18,570
So he didn't want to
give me more money.

132
00:06:18,570 --> 00:06:24,390
I had to send my son to
somebody to keep my child.

133
00:06:24,390 --> 00:06:26,350
Somebody should
take care of him.

134
00:06:26,350 --> 00:06:28,200
So I had to pay $15.

135
00:06:28,200 --> 00:06:31,470
And I myself made
about $10 a week.

136

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00:06:31,470 --> 00:06:33,030
So it didn't pay.

137
00:06:33,030 --> 00:06:35,340
So I told him, don't
tell him that I quit,

138
00:06:35,340 --> 00:06:36,840
just you laid me off.

139
00:06:36,840 --> 00:06:41,160
So I got unemployment--
stood in that a week.

140
00:06:41,160 --> 00:06:44,850
And I stayed home with my child.

141
00:06:44,850 --> 00:06:46,120
Were you learning English?

142
00:06:46,120 --> 00:06:46,620
Yeah.

143
00:06:46,620 --> 00:06:47,580
Did you go to school?

144
00:06:47,580 --> 00:06:48,795
From day one.

145
00:06:48,795 --> 00:06:50,160
Did you go to school?

146
00:06:50,160 --> 00:06:51,150
A little bit.

147
00:06:51,150 --> 00:06:52,910
I went to school here more--

148
00:06:52,910 --> 00:06:53,610
In America--

149

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00:06:53,610 --> 00:06:55,170
In the United States.

150
00:06:55,170 --> 00:06:56,160
Yeah.

151
00:06:56,160 --> 00:06:58,200
There, I kind of--

152
00:06:58,200 --> 00:07:01,380
well, I worked and had to
take care of the family.

153
00:07:01,380 --> 00:07:03,100
It was hard for me.

154
00:07:03,100 --> 00:07:07,980
But the first time my
cousin sent me to the store

155
00:07:07,980 --> 00:07:10,200
and told me, buy
onions, buy this,

156
00:07:10,200 --> 00:07:11,760
she thought I was
going to goof up.

157
00:07:11,760 --> 00:07:17,280
I bought everything what she
told me, despite not knowing

158
00:07:17,280 --> 00:07:19,870
how to speak.

159
00:07:19,870 --> 00:07:25,320
And then I worked in a fruit--

160
00:07:25,320 --> 00:07:32,820
I picked apples, Mclntosh
apples, and got $0.75 an hour

161

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00:07:32,820 --> 00:07:35,640
and worked for two years.

162
00:07:35,640 --> 00:07:37,590
How many children
did you have by then?

163
00:07:37,590 --> 00:07:38,260
One.

164
00:07:38,260 --> 00:07:38,760
One.

165
00:07:38,760 --> 00:07:40,560
My oldest son.

166
00:07:40,560 --> 00:07:47,940
Then my brother came to
Canada and stayed with us.

167
00:07:47,940 --> 00:07:51,900
And he said, listen, I
don't have even a cold.

168
00:07:51,900 --> 00:07:54,360
He's so cold here wintertime.

169
00:07:54,360 --> 00:07:57,030
In Canada, it's very
miserable, wintertime.

170
00:07:57,030 --> 00:08:00,930
Summer is nice, but wintertime--
and I make so much more

171
00:08:00,930 --> 00:08:02,790
than your husband.

172
00:08:02,790 --> 00:08:04,440
My husband made $1.

173
00:08:04,440 --> 00:08:07,050

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Then he hardly made $1.15.

174
00:08:07,050 --> 00:08:08,100
What was he doing?

175
00:08:08,100 --> 00:08:10,770
Mechanical-- his profession.

176
00:08:10,770 --> 00:08:13,180
Yeah.

177
00:08:13,180 --> 00:08:17,670
And so we decide to go to--

178
00:08:17,670 --> 00:08:21,000
How long after you were in
Canada did your brother come?

179
00:08:21,000 --> 00:08:21,990
Three years.

180
00:08:21,990 --> 00:08:23,640
Three.

181
00:08:23,640 --> 00:08:25,140
So he made papers.

182
00:08:25,140 --> 00:08:26,160
Where was he living?

183
00:08:26,160 --> 00:08:28,860
In San Francisco.

184
00:08:28,860 --> 00:08:30,120
And was he doing well?

185
00:08:30,120 --> 00:08:31,560
Yes.

186
00:08:31,560 --> 00:08:32,463
And he said, come.

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187
00:08:32,463 --> 00:08:33,880
It's going to be
much better here.

188
00:08:33,880 --> 00:08:34,950
Yes.

189
00:08:34,950 --> 00:08:42,960
So by then, I was, as a sister,
allowed to go to United States.

190
00:08:42,960 --> 00:08:45,840
My son was born in Germany.

191
00:08:45,840 --> 00:08:51,240
As a German citizen, he had
the quota, but my husband not.

192
00:08:51,240 --> 00:08:53,970
So I told the council,
I'm not going.

193
00:08:53,970 --> 00:08:55,710
He said, go.

194
00:08:55,710 --> 00:08:58,500
And in six weeks, I
promise you, you'll

195
00:08:58,500 --> 00:09:02,040
go there and make
papers the day you come.

196
00:09:02,040 --> 00:09:05,880
In six weeks-- but one
thing, you have to pay $1.70

197
00:09:05,880 --> 00:09:09,180
for the call where I'm not going
to wait till the papers come

198

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00:09:09,180 --> 00:09:10,260
from Washington.

199
00:09:10,260 --> 00:09:12,300
I take the-- once
I have the number,

200
00:09:12,300 --> 00:09:16,710
I send your husband the papers.

201
00:09:16,710 --> 00:09:19,020
It was true,

202
00:09:19,020 --> 00:09:20,550
So you went first?

203
00:09:20,550 --> 00:09:21,810
I went first.

204
00:09:21,810 --> 00:09:22,360
I stayed--

205
00:09:22,360 --> 00:09:23,030
And your son?

206
00:09:23,030 --> 00:09:23,530
Yeah.

207
00:09:23,530 --> 00:09:25,960
I stayed with my
brother, six weeks.

208
00:09:25,960 --> 00:09:31,260
Then I rent a place,
a four-room cottage,

209
00:09:31,260 --> 00:09:35,930
and pay $70 a week on 10th
Avenue, which was nice--

210
00:09:35,930 --> 00:09:39,670
a nice yard and was furnished.

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211
00:09:39,670 --> 00:09:45,840
So after my husband came, we
stayed there over the winter.

212
00:09:45,840 --> 00:09:47,910
This was wintertime.

213
00:09:47,910 --> 00:09:49,800
And after the
holidays, he came to--

214
00:09:49,800 --> 00:09:54,240

215
00:09:54,240 --> 00:09:56,620
when was it? '60?

216
00:09:56,620 --> 00:09:57,180
Was it?

217
00:09:57,180 --> 00:10:02,250
No, '56-- in '56.

218
00:10:02,250 --> 00:10:09,270
And then we moved to-- in
1957, we bought a house

219
00:10:09,270 --> 00:10:15,000
on Sunset, a brand new home.

220
00:10:15,000 --> 00:10:17,535
And we lived there 18 years.

221
00:10:17,535 --> 00:10:20,493

222
00:10:20,493 --> 00:10:22,410
Was your English getting
better all this time?

223

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00:10:22,410 --> 00:10:23,270
Yes.

224
00:10:23,270 --> 00:10:27,630
Yes, I went to school to Poly,
Polytechnic, in San Francisco.

225
00:10:27,630 --> 00:10:29,280
I don't know do you know.

226
00:10:29,280 --> 00:10:33,780
Is it still-- there
is by Kezar Stadium--

227
00:10:33,780 --> 00:10:37,620
used to take night school.

228
00:10:37,620 --> 00:10:43,860
And yeah, when we moved into the
house, my second son was born.

229
00:10:43,860 --> 00:10:45,450
How much difference
between them?

230
00:10:45,450 --> 00:10:49,410
Oh, boy, quite a few years.

231
00:10:49,410 --> 00:10:51,870
Yeah.

232
00:10:51,870 --> 00:10:53,260
Had you wanted another?

233
00:10:53,260 --> 00:10:55,020
Yes, very much.

234
00:10:55,020 --> 00:10:58,110
Matter of fact, I
wanted a little girl.

235
00:10:58,110 --> 00:11:01,770

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But my son is an angel.

236
00:11:01,770 --> 00:11:03,910
They're both terrific.

237
00:11:03,910 --> 00:11:06,390
But the youngest
son is my angel.

238
00:11:06,390 --> 00:11:14,520
My whole life are my two sons
and the two granddaughters,

239
00:11:14,520 --> 00:11:16,440
my daughter-in-law.

240
00:11:16,440 --> 00:11:18,820
They're both--
they're all terrific.

241
00:11:18,820 --> 00:11:19,500
I love them all.

242
00:11:19,500 --> 00:11:20,708
You like the daughter-in-law?

243
00:11:20,708 --> 00:11:21,840
Yes, she is good.

244
00:11:21,840 --> 00:11:22,470
She is good.

245
00:11:22,470 --> 00:11:30,810
She has such a purpose that
she is artistic, very much so.

246
00:11:30,810 --> 00:11:33,330

247
00:11:33,330 --> 00:11:35,400
Now, you were in
Canada how many years?

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248
00:11:35,400 --> 00:11:36,172
Three and a half.

249
00:11:36,172 --> 00:11:36,880
Three and a half.

250
00:11:36,880 --> 00:11:37,460
Yeah.

251
00:11:37,460 --> 00:11:39,630
What did you feel about Canada?

252
00:11:39,630 --> 00:11:41,220
Canada was a nice country.

253
00:11:41,220 --> 00:11:43,350
At least we worked.

254
00:11:43,350 --> 00:11:46,320
We didn't make much money,
but we bought from time

255
00:11:46,320 --> 00:11:48,240
to time a piece of clothing.

256
00:11:48,240 --> 00:11:53,190
We had food, good food,
for the first time

257
00:11:53,190 --> 00:11:56,100
we had after the war.

258
00:11:56,100 --> 00:12:01,060
And we saved up a few dollars.

259
00:12:01,060 --> 00:12:04,740
We got some money
from Germany, too,

260
00:12:04,740 --> 00:12:06,260

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for the concentration camp.

261
00:12:06,260 --> 00:12:08,210
He got $1,500.

262
00:12:08,210 --> 00:12:09,780
I got $1,500.

263
00:12:09,780 --> 00:12:13,140
So between us and the
work, we saved up.

264
00:12:13,140 --> 00:12:18,750
And when we came here, we had
a down payment for a house.

265
00:12:18,750 --> 00:12:21,990
What did you feel about
America when you came?

266
00:12:21,990 --> 00:12:23,100
I like America.

267
00:12:23,100 --> 00:12:25,560
First of all, the
climate is good.

268
00:12:25,560 --> 00:12:26,730
People are good.

269
00:12:26,730 --> 00:12:28,200
Nobody tells me "Jew."

270
00:12:28,200 --> 00:12:37,050
Nobody-- my husband worked
in a shop for 25 years.

271
00:12:37,050 --> 00:12:42,450
And nobody told
him any bad things.

272
00:12:42,450 --> 00:12:43,860

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No.

273
00:12:43,860 --> 00:12:46,010
Do you feel like
it's your country?

274
00:12:46,010 --> 00:12:46,510
Kind of.

275
00:12:46,510 --> 00:12:50,370
Yes, yes, yes.

276
00:12:50,370 --> 00:12:53,290
That's my second
country, really--

277
00:12:53,290 --> 00:12:54,150
really.

278
00:12:54,150 --> 00:12:55,200
What do you mean?

279
00:12:55,200 --> 00:12:58,590
Israel is our country
as a Jewish country.

280
00:12:58,590 --> 00:13:02,220
Would you hope to go back there?

281
00:13:02,220 --> 00:13:03,240
By now, no.

282
00:13:03,240 --> 00:13:06,960
Just for a visit,
maybe yes, once more.

283
00:13:06,960 --> 00:13:08,280
We were there six years--

284
00:13:08,280 --> 00:13:10,890
six times in Israel.

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285
00:13:10,890 --> 00:13:14,430
What do you feel about Poland?

286
00:13:14,430 --> 00:13:18,120
I was in Poland three years ago.

287
00:13:18,120 --> 00:13:20,140
Why did you go?

288
00:13:20,140 --> 00:13:27,310
I wanted to go to Treblinka
where my parents passed.

289
00:13:27,310 --> 00:13:30,940
And we went to Auschwitz.

290
00:13:30,940 --> 00:13:32,440
I'd never been in Warsaw.

291
00:13:32,440 --> 00:13:33,820
I'd never been in Krakow.

292
00:13:33,820 --> 00:13:36,340
So we visited every place.

293
00:13:36,340 --> 00:13:38,290
How did it feel to be there?

294
00:13:38,290 --> 00:13:42,910
I felt good in
Warsaw and Krakow.

295
00:13:42,910 --> 00:13:46,030
But in Czestochowa,
no, I searched.

296
00:13:46,030 --> 00:13:49,930
I was searching for
something, for--

297
00:13:49,930 --> 00:13:51,860

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I get goose bumps.

298
00:13:51,860 --> 00:13:52,360
For family?

299
00:13:52,360 --> 00:13:55,030
For family.

300
00:13:55,030 --> 00:13:56,410
Memory?

301
00:13:56,410 --> 00:13:58,270
Every stone, I looked.

302
00:13:58,270 --> 00:14:01,330
And that's so
familiar, every street.

303
00:14:01,330 --> 00:14:06,490
Like my husband said, well, you
know where to go here, there.

304
00:14:06,490 --> 00:14:10,600
I went like it would
be yesterday, I left.

305
00:14:10,600 --> 00:14:12,040
I knew every place--

306
00:14:12,040 --> 00:14:15,700
a little bit changed, whether
they took off little houses,

307
00:14:15,700 --> 00:14:18,700
built big buildings.

308
00:14:18,700 --> 00:14:21,100
Did you want to go back
to those factories?

309
00:14:21,100 --> 00:14:22,450
No, I did not.

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310
00:14:22,450 --> 00:14:23,950
I did not go.

311
00:14:23,950 --> 00:14:24,790
I did not.

312
00:14:24,790 --> 00:14:29,360
I don't even remember
which way to go.

313
00:14:29,360 --> 00:14:30,140
No.

314
00:14:30,140 --> 00:14:30,640
No.

315
00:14:30,640 --> 00:14:35,410
Did you go back to the
complex that your father

316
00:14:35,410 --> 00:14:37,310
had where he had the bakery?

317
00:14:37,310 --> 00:14:37,885
Yeah.

318
00:14:37,885 --> 00:14:38,860
Was it still there?

319
00:14:38,860 --> 00:14:39,700
Oh, yes.

320
00:14:39,700 --> 00:14:40,600
Oh, yes.

321
00:14:40,600 --> 00:14:49,030
And a little boy
in a yard became--

322
00:14:49,030 --> 00:14:52,750

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he asked his mother, is
this the Jewish woman

323
00:14:52,750 --> 00:14:57,340
what sold the place to
the butcher, the Jew?

324
00:14:57,340 --> 00:15:00,170

325
00:15:00,170 --> 00:15:02,540
That reminded you why you
didn't want to be in Poland.

326
00:15:02,540 --> 00:15:03,860
And we went upstairs.

327
00:15:03,860 --> 00:15:06,390
She was hesitant to let us in.

328
00:15:06,390 --> 00:15:10,070
So I said, listen, I give
something to the children.

329
00:15:10,070 --> 00:15:11,130
She did.

330
00:15:11,130 --> 00:15:15,020
So then five children
upstairs with us--

331
00:15:15,020 --> 00:15:18,380
then she said she
has more children.

332
00:15:18,380 --> 00:15:19,280
But that's OK.

333
00:15:19,280 --> 00:15:23,120
We gave everyone some money.

334
00:15:23,120 --> 00:15:29,420

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I was thankful that she let
us and can see the place.

335
00:15:29,420 --> 00:15:31,890
How was it for you at Treblinka?

336
00:15:31,890 --> 00:15:33,360
Terrible.

337
00:15:33,360 --> 00:15:33,900
Terrible.

338
00:15:33,900 --> 00:15:35,270
Worse than Auschwitz.

339
00:15:35,270 --> 00:15:38,770

340
00:15:38,770 --> 00:15:43,240
We took from Warsaw a taxi.

341
00:15:43,240 --> 00:15:46,900
On the way to
Treblinka, my husband

342
00:15:46,900 --> 00:15:50,530
felt the same thing
as I. Every person

343
00:15:50,530 --> 00:15:54,640
has money with him
when he travels.

344
00:15:54,640 --> 00:15:59,800
And that was one taxi
driver, a man, a Polish man.

345
00:15:59,800 --> 00:16:02,110
He didn't have nothing
bad on his mind.

346
00:16:02,110 --> 00:16:04,160

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He didn't do nothing to us.

347
00:16:04,160 --> 00:16:08,440
But when we traveled,
he didn't say one word

348
00:16:08,440 --> 00:16:09,940
to us the whole thing.

349
00:16:09,940 --> 00:16:14,260
So we kind of felt maybe
he's going to kill us.

350
00:16:14,260 --> 00:16:17,470
And then when he came
to a place and said,

351
00:16:17,470 --> 00:16:21,125
where is the boss of this,
meaning where is to the camp,

352
00:16:21,125 --> 00:16:23,050
oh, I said, OK.

353
00:16:23,050 --> 00:16:25,130
He's going there.

354
00:16:25,130 --> 00:16:28,150
And then he waited
for us, let us--

355
00:16:28,150 --> 00:16:30,580
for an hour, he said,
or whatever time he

356
00:16:30,580 --> 00:16:32,410
gave us to go around.

357
00:16:32,410 --> 00:16:35,740
That's kind of far
from Warsaw even.

358

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00:16:35,740 --> 00:16:36,390
That's far.

359
00:16:36,390 --> 00:16:40,480
That's kind of
outskirts of Warsaw.

360
00:16:40,480 --> 00:16:44,050
How long did it take
to travel in the taxi?

361
00:16:44,050 --> 00:16:48,220
About an hour and a half,
I think, one way in a taxi.

362
00:16:48,220 --> 00:16:56,770
We saw the train standing
there and the metal things.

363
00:16:56,770 --> 00:17:03,580
And everything is still
there, but there are no camps.

364
00:17:03,580 --> 00:17:05,140
Everything is demolished.

365
00:17:05,140 --> 00:17:06,099
They destroyed.

366
00:17:06,099 --> 00:17:06,970
Destroyed.

367
00:17:06,970 --> 00:17:10,839
But there are
millions of stones.

368
00:17:10,839 --> 00:17:12,490
Everyone brings a stone?

369
00:17:12,490 --> 00:17:13,140
No, no, no.

370

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00:17:13,140 --> 00:17:14,230
They're stones.

371
00:17:14,230 --> 00:17:16,490
I don't know who brought them.

372
00:17:16,490 --> 00:17:19,000
The biggest stone
you will see is

373
00:17:19,000 --> 00:17:24,609
from my hometown, the biggest.

374
00:17:24,609 --> 00:17:25,900
And it says, "Czestochowa."

375
00:17:25,900 --> 00:17:31,090
Some stones don't say
anything, just little stones

376
00:17:31,090 --> 00:17:35,440
and big stones, stones
I don't know for miles.

377
00:17:35,440 --> 00:17:38,410
I remember I was standing
there by the stone.

378
00:17:38,410 --> 00:17:40,300
My husband walked away.

379
00:17:40,300 --> 00:17:42,640
I couldn't see him anymore.

380
00:17:42,640 --> 00:17:45,550
He was looking for some cities.

381
00:17:45,550 --> 00:17:48,400
Not every stone is marked.

382
00:17:48,400 --> 00:17:51,100
But the stones and

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stones and stones--

383
00:17:51,100 --> 00:17:53,530
These are stones of the
cities of the people

384
00:17:53,530 --> 00:17:54,650
who were brought there?

385
00:17:54,650 --> 00:17:55,330
Yeah.

386
00:17:55,330 --> 00:17:58,840
But not every stone is
marked with the city.

387
00:17:58,840 --> 00:18:02,890
Some stones are marked
even to country, Holland

388
00:18:02,890 --> 00:18:06,610
and things and other countries.

389
00:18:06,610 --> 00:18:08,300
Do you have any idea
who put the stone?

390
00:18:08,300 --> 00:18:08,800
No.

391
00:18:08,800 --> 00:18:09,250
No?

392
00:18:09,250 --> 00:18:09,750
No.

393
00:18:09,750 --> 00:18:12,330

394
00:18:12,330 --> 00:18:17,540
That's what we wanted to do,
to stay there for the bones.

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395
00:18:17,540 --> 00:18:20,690
Maybe some bones are
still there-- who knows--

396
00:18:20,690 --> 00:18:23,393
for my parents and his
parents and family.

397
00:18:23,393 --> 00:18:26,570

398
00:18:26,570 --> 00:18:30,043
Did you go to Treblinka
first and then

399
00:18:30,043 --> 00:18:31,460
Auschwitz or the
other way around?

400
00:18:31,460 --> 00:18:37,010
No, we went to Treblinka
first, I think.

401
00:18:37,010 --> 00:18:38,130
Yeah.

402
00:18:38,130 --> 00:18:43,130
But you see, to Auschwitz
are going buses.

403
00:18:43,130 --> 00:18:46,730
You pay, and you go with a bus.

404
00:18:46,730 --> 00:18:49,250
Here, you have to
rent a taxi for 100--

405
00:18:49,250 --> 00:18:53,210
a really very expensive
one that takes three hours.

406

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00:18:53,210 --> 00:18:54,980
In an hour, he has to work.

407
00:18:54,980 --> 00:18:57,740
He wastes almost a day.

408
00:18:57,740 --> 00:19:01,910
And the weather was still
kind of-- like the heart,

409
00:19:01,910 --> 00:19:04,160
the weather was
drizzly, miserable.

410
00:19:04,160 --> 00:19:09,560

411
00:19:09,560 --> 00:19:12,410
And what was it
like at Auschwitz?

412
00:19:12,410 --> 00:19:18,740
Auschwitz-- we went with
our guide, tour guide.

413
00:19:18,740 --> 00:19:20,690
And he explained everything.

414
00:19:20,690 --> 00:19:24,320
It took almost a whole day.

415
00:19:24,320 --> 00:19:29,930
And so many-- he
showed us where there

416
00:19:29,930 --> 00:19:33,770
was a bad German,
which they hanged him

417
00:19:33,770 --> 00:19:37,710
in the end of the war.

418

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00:19:37,710 --> 00:19:42,170
They hanged him and
was blood there.

419
00:19:42,170 --> 00:19:47,580
He was shooting in this place
so many hundreds of people.

420
00:19:47,580 --> 00:19:51,020
So now, they washed away
and put some little flowers

421
00:19:51,020 --> 00:19:52,575
as a memorial--

422
00:19:52,575 --> 00:19:53,075
terrible.

423
00:19:53,075 --> 00:19:59,800

424
00:19:59,800 --> 00:20:03,370
The feeling is-- how can I say?

425
00:20:03,370 --> 00:20:06,920
We felt very bad.

426
00:20:06,920 --> 00:20:08,410
Were you glad you went?

427
00:20:08,410 --> 00:20:09,140
Yes.

428
00:20:09,140 --> 00:20:09,800
Yes.

429
00:20:09,800 --> 00:20:17,050
Yes, that's what I wanted
to do the whole time.

430
00:20:17,050 --> 00:20:19,870
How about Krakow and Warsaw?

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431
00:20:19,870 --> 00:20:21,820
Krakow was a visit.

432
00:20:21,820 --> 00:20:22,810
We took a tour.

433
00:20:22,810 --> 00:20:25,060
We stayed in a nice
hotel in Krakow.

434
00:20:25,060 --> 00:20:30,510
In Warsaw, we took a
tour through whole city.

435
00:20:30,510 --> 00:20:31,520
The ghetto?

436
00:20:31,520 --> 00:20:36,400
The ghetto, the
unknown soldiers.

437
00:20:36,400 --> 00:20:40,090
We saw everything-- everything.

438
00:20:40,090 --> 00:20:41,530
We traveled by bus.

439
00:20:41,530 --> 00:20:46,870
In certain places,
we went to museums.

440
00:20:46,870 --> 00:20:51,430
We had to change
shoes where they

441
00:20:51,430 --> 00:20:53,170
don't allow to walk around.

442
00:20:53,170 --> 00:20:55,570
The carpets are so fragile.

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443
00:20:55,570 --> 00:20:57,610
And beautiful things, we saw.

444
00:20:57,610 --> 00:21:02,770
And then we went
in Krakow to Wawel,

445
00:21:02,770 --> 00:21:09,520
where the big dignitaries
are buried, like Padniewski

446
00:21:09,520 --> 00:21:10,900
and the other guys.

447
00:21:10,900 --> 00:21:17,390

448
00:21:17,390 --> 00:21:20,770
Did it stir up feelings in
you to be back on Polish soil?

449
00:21:20,770 --> 00:21:22,760
Yes.

450
00:21:22,760 --> 00:21:26,240
The worst was in Czestochowa,
but it's my hometown.

451
00:21:26,240 --> 00:21:30,080
And there, I went through
the whole tragedy.

452
00:21:30,080 --> 00:21:41,655

453
00:21:41,655 --> 00:21:44,030
Do you think that something
like this could happen again?

454
00:21:44,030 --> 00:21:48,000

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455
00:21:48,000 --> 00:21:49,780
I hope not.

456
00:21:49,780 --> 00:21:57,830
But there are again so
many Nazis, the skinheads

457
00:21:57,830 --> 00:22:00,440
and all kinds of
others in Germany--

458
00:22:00,440 --> 00:22:04,850
in Germany, which after the
war, I thought that never,

459
00:22:04,850 --> 00:22:09,830
never nobody would say
a word against Jews--

460
00:22:09,830 --> 00:22:13,550
against anybody, but especially
what we went through.

461
00:22:13,550 --> 00:22:19,440

462
00:22:19,440 --> 00:22:21,280
Are you proud to be a Jew?

463
00:22:21,280 --> 00:22:22,470
Yes.

464
00:22:22,470 --> 00:22:26,480
In spite of everything, yes.

465
00:22:26,480 --> 00:22:29,090
Would you have changed
it if you could?

466
00:22:29,090 --> 00:22:30,320
Change for what?

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467
00:22:30,320 --> 00:22:30,950
Not be?

468
00:22:30,950 --> 00:22:31,760
Not be Jewish?

469
00:22:31,760 --> 00:22:34,880
No, I never was
thinking of it, never.

470
00:22:34,880 --> 00:22:38,240
I light candles Friday night.

471
00:22:38,240 --> 00:22:42,110
I go to temple whenever I can.

472
00:22:42,110 --> 00:22:48,520
I'm not a religious person,
but I taught my sons.

473
00:22:48,520 --> 00:22:50,990
Both were bar mitzvahed.

474
00:22:50,990 --> 00:22:54,455
I took them Friday and
Saturday night to temple--

475
00:22:54,455 --> 00:22:57,820

476
00:22:57,820 --> 00:22:59,980
Friday night and
Saturday morning.

477
00:22:59,980 --> 00:23:01,120
I drove him.

478
00:23:01,120 --> 00:23:06,460
My husband bought me a Maverick
special for the kids to--

479

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00:23:06,460 --> 00:23:07,970
I should have told it.

480
00:23:07,970 --> 00:23:12,190
But I used to stay and
take a bus at night

481
00:23:12,190 --> 00:23:14,930
to take them to temple--

482
00:23:14,930 --> 00:23:16,060
to school, to temple.

483
00:23:16,060 --> 00:23:18,590

484
00:23:18,590 --> 00:23:20,160
Where is your brother now?

485
00:23:20,160 --> 00:23:22,020
My brother is in San Francisco.

486
00:23:22,020 --> 00:23:24,140
He's a very wealthy man--

487
00:23:24,140 --> 00:23:26,030
very well.

488
00:23:26,030 --> 00:23:27,560
Do you see him?

489
00:23:27,560 --> 00:23:30,980
Not so often than
I would like to.

490
00:23:30,980 --> 00:23:32,510
We don't get along together.

491
00:23:32,510 --> 00:23:41,410

492

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00:23:41,410 --> 00:23:44,380
Mila, I want to thank you on
behalf of the Holocaust Oral

493
00:23:44,380 --> 00:23:45,340
History Project--

494
00:23:45,340 --> 00:23:46,030
You're welcome--

495
00:23:46,030 --> 00:23:48,260
For this wonderful,
wonderful interview.

496
00:23:48,260 --> 00:23:49,820
Thank you.

497
00:23:49,820 --> 00:23:51,080
It's been a pleasure to--

498
00:23:51,080 --> 00:23:51,580
Thank you--

499
00:23:51,580 --> 00:23:52,510
Do this.

500
00:23:52,510 --> 00:23:57,170
A pleasure to meet
you and you, too.

501
00:23:57,170 --> 00:23:57,710
Thank you.

502
00:23:57,710 --> 00:24:00,710

503
00:24:00,710 --> 00:24:02,840
This is Treblinka.

504
00:24:02,840 --> 00:24:05,600
This is the stone
from my hometown.

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505
00:24:05,600 --> 00:24:07,520
And this says, "Czestochowa."

506
00:24:07,520 --> 00:24:11,700
And like I said, that's
millions of little stones

507
00:24:11,700 --> 00:24:14,450
for various cities.

508
00:24:14,450 --> 00:24:16,430
And this is the
stone, Czestochowa.

509
00:24:16,430 --> 00:24:19,100

510
00:24:19,100 --> 00:24:22,430
The one on the bottom
on the right, that's--

511
00:24:22,430 --> 00:24:24,050
Czestochowa.

512
00:24:24,050 --> 00:24:25,720
Czestochowa.

513
00:24:25,720 --> 00:24:26,360
Czestochowa?

514
00:24:26,360 --> 00:24:28,400
Yes.

515
00:24:28,400 --> 00:24:30,260
And then this last
picture here on the left?

516
00:24:30,260 --> 00:24:32,960
This, that's my husband.

517

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00:24:32,960 --> 00:24:36,860
Same thing-- the stone,
the memorial stone

518
00:24:36,860 --> 00:24:38,225
from our hometown.

519
00:24:38,225 --> 00:24:40,960

520
00:24:40,960 --> 00:24:42,040
It's just an article.

521
00:24:42,040 --> 00:24:47,050
I went to the Jewish paper.

522
00:24:47,050 --> 00:24:49,330
And this is the--

523
00:24:49,330 --> 00:24:54,110
I gave them an article
from where I was--

524
00:24:54,110 --> 00:24:55,420
Very good--

525
00:24:55,420 --> 00:24:58,990
In Auschwitz and Treblinka.

526
00:24:58,990 --> 00:25:00,818
This was--

527
00:25:00,818 --> 00:25:01,360
Crematorium--

528
00:25:01,360 --> 00:25:04,270
The crematorium.

529
00:25:04,270 --> 00:25:07,570
It's in a bad shape.

530

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00:25:07,570 --> 00:25:12,395
This is the tallism, the tallit
what you pray for-- the prayer

531
00:25:12,395 --> 00:25:15,520
shawl for the Jews.

532
00:25:15,520 --> 00:25:16,580
This is suitcases.

533
00:25:16,580 --> 00:25:19,370

534
00:25:19,370 --> 00:25:22,550
This is shoes.

535
00:25:22,550 --> 00:25:26,540
This is the cans what
they gas the people.

536
00:25:26,540 --> 00:25:27,890
Just a moment.

537
00:25:27,890 --> 00:25:29,030
OK, I've got the--

538
00:25:29,030 --> 00:25:31,610
could you-- oh, I see.

539
00:25:31,610 --> 00:25:34,220
We're looking at the
picture of shoes right now.

540
00:25:34,220 --> 00:25:39,760
And there's some glare that's
part of the actual photograph,

541
00:25:39,760 --> 00:25:41,800
because you took it
through a window.

542
00:25:41,800 --> 00:25:44,890

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And then these are
cans of Zyklon B gas?

543
00:25:44,890 --> 00:25:45,550
Yeah.

544
00:25:45,550 --> 00:25:47,135
They gas the Jews.

545
00:25:47,135 --> 00:25:47,635
Yes.

546
00:25:47,635 --> 00:25:56,990

547
00:25:56,990 --> 00:26:00,560
This is the place where
the Jews, so many people,

548
00:26:00,560 --> 00:26:05,870
get shot from this Nazi.

549
00:26:05,870 --> 00:26:07,820
And this is also from Auschwitz?

550
00:26:07,820 --> 00:26:10,910
This is the ovens.

551
00:26:10,910 --> 00:26:15,050
That's the place, the wires--

552
00:26:15,050 --> 00:26:15,680
Auschwitz?

553
00:26:15,680 --> 00:26:16,910
Electric wires.

554
00:26:16,910 --> 00:26:18,210
These are in Auschwitz?

555
00:26:18,210 --> 00:26:18,710

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Yeah.

556
00:26:18,710 --> 00:26:31,330

557
00:26:31,330 --> 00:26:34,870
The place when you
come in to Auschwitz.

558
00:26:34,870 --> 00:26:36,460
You go in there.

559
00:26:36,460 --> 00:26:39,320
And that's just the--

560
00:26:39,320 --> 00:26:41,060
there was a crematorium, too.

561
00:26:41,060 --> 00:26:44,810
But some of them is
already rotting away.

562
00:26:44,810 --> 00:26:46,413
And that's the wires.

563
00:26:46,413 --> 00:26:47,330
There are still wires.

564
00:26:47,330 --> 00:26:50,087
And that's the barracks there.

565
00:26:50,087 --> 00:26:50,920
These are the wires.

566
00:26:50,920 --> 00:26:52,220
The electric wires.

567
00:26:52,220 --> 00:26:53,930
They all were electric wires.

568
00:26:53,930 --> 00:26:56,180

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And then this last one on
the right here at the bottom

569
00:26:56,180 --> 00:26:56,900
is barracks.

570
00:26:56,900 --> 00:26:57,750
Barracks.

571
00:26:57,750 --> 00:26:59,540
And I want to--

572
00:26:59,540 --> 00:27:03,440
Outside from Auschwitz,
when you come in,

573
00:27:03,440 --> 00:27:05,840
the other part is here.

574
00:27:05,840 --> 00:27:08,900
And this, I don't
know what this is.

575
00:27:08,900 --> 00:27:10,550
That's part of the barracks.

576
00:27:10,550 --> 00:27:21,480

577
00:27:21,480 --> 00:27:23,250
My hand got stuck to it.

578
00:27:23,250 --> 00:27:25,800
I couldn't take
it away, my hand,

579
00:27:25,800 --> 00:27:28,610
the one where they pushed
in-- put the Jews in.

580
00:27:28,610 --> 00:27:29,890
The corpse.

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581
00:27:29,890 --> 00:27:31,500
The corpse.

582
00:27:31,500 --> 00:27:33,630
Some of them maybe were alive.

583
00:27:33,630 --> 00:27:37,440
This is the oven where
they burned the people.

584
00:27:37,440 --> 00:27:38,700
This is also in Auschwitz?

585
00:27:38,700 --> 00:27:40,470
Yeah, yeah, yeah.

586
00:27:40,470 --> 00:27:42,200
Crematorium-- you see?

587
00:27:42,200 --> 00:27:43,170
That's a crematorium.

588
00:27:43,170 --> 00:27:45,690
And these are in the barracks.

589
00:27:45,690 --> 00:27:47,490
That's the toilets.

590
00:27:47,490 --> 00:27:51,950
In the barracks were
holes and that--

591
00:27:51,950 --> 00:27:52,930
unbelievable.

592
00:27:52,930 --> 00:28:00,940

593
00:28:00,940 --> 00:28:03,690
And the people-- and that's

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the barracks where you walk up.

594
00:28:03,690 --> 00:28:04,440
Wait one second.

595
00:28:04,440 --> 00:28:05,190
Go ahead.

596
00:28:05,190 --> 00:28:06,450
All right.

597
00:28:06,450 --> 00:28:08,040
That's the barracks outside.

598
00:28:08,040 --> 00:28:13,150
That's the places
where you sleep.

599
00:28:13,150 --> 00:28:13,650
The bunks.

600
00:28:13,650 --> 00:28:14,220
The bunks.

601
00:28:14,220 --> 00:28:15,840
And then you go up.

602
00:28:15,840 --> 00:28:20,280
And this is the place where he
was shooting the Jewish people.

603
00:28:20,280 --> 00:28:23,210

604
00:28:23,210 --> 00:28:24,620
Who is that down in the corner?

605
00:28:24,620 --> 00:28:27,770
Oh, I just found a--

606
00:28:27,770 --> 00:28:30,260

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that's from the day
from the liberation.

607
00:28:30,260 --> 00:28:32,705
That's a concentration camp man.

608
00:28:32,705 --> 00:28:35,405
And that's an American
man, a soldier.

609
00:28:35,405 --> 00:28:37,763

610
00:28:37,763 --> 00:28:38,930
You don't know who they are?

611
00:28:38,930 --> 00:28:41,020
No, no, no.

612
00:28:41,020 --> 00:28:47,080

613
00:28:47,080 --> 00:28:49,060
That's me.

614
00:28:49,060 --> 00:28:52,000
That's my mother, my
father, my brother.

615
00:28:52,000 --> 00:28:55,090
Any idea what year?

616
00:28:55,090 --> 00:28:57,640
No.

617
00:28:57,640 --> 00:28:59,360
No.

618
00:28:59,360 --> 00:29:00,230
Before the war?

619

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00:29:00,230 --> 00:29:00,830
Yeah.

620
00:29:00,830 --> 00:29:01,880
Oh, my.

621
00:29:01,880 --> 00:29:04,320
Yeah.

622
00:29:04,320 --> 00:29:05,680
A hot--

623
00:29:05,680 --> 00:29:06,190
Go ahead.

624
00:29:06,190 --> 00:29:07,180
Tell us.

625
00:29:07,180 --> 00:29:10,990
A hot spring in Poland,
my mother and me.

626
00:29:10,990 --> 00:29:13,570
In a hot spring?

627
00:29:13,570 --> 00:29:15,740
You were there for treatment?

628
00:29:15,740 --> 00:29:20,290
Not me, just for summer.

629
00:29:20,290 --> 00:29:21,250
Like vacation?

630
00:29:21,250 --> 00:29:22,300
Vacation, yeah.

631
00:29:22,300 --> 00:29:22,840
We went.

632
00:29:22,840 --> 00:29:30,220

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That's me and that's my
Jewish Star of David.

633
00:29:30,220 --> 00:29:31,150
Where?

634
00:29:31,150 --> 00:29:32,230
In the ghetto.

635
00:29:32,230 --> 00:29:32,960
On your arm?

636
00:29:32,960 --> 00:29:34,240
Yeah.

637
00:29:34,240 --> 00:29:36,400
This is in which ghetto?

638
00:29:36,400 --> 00:29:37,240
The small ghetto?

639
00:29:37,240 --> 00:29:38,170
Big ghetto.

640
00:29:38,170 --> 00:29:39,160
First ghetto.

641
00:29:39,160 --> 00:29:40,000
The first ghetto.

642
00:29:40,000 --> 00:29:45,340

643
00:29:45,340 --> 00:29:46,840
Tell us again what
we're looking at.

644
00:29:46,840 --> 00:29:52,270
That's me and my mother
and myself and my brother.

645

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00:29:52,270 --> 00:29:54,400
Is this during the war?

646
00:29:54,400 --> 00:29:59,530
No-- maybe during the
war, maybe in beginning.

647
00:29:59,530 --> 00:30:05,380

648
00:30:05,380 --> 00:30:05,880
OK.

649
00:30:05,880 --> 00:30:06,660
Go ahead.

650
00:30:06,660 --> 00:30:11,480
That's my parents, my
grandmother, and my brother.

651
00:30:11,480 --> 00:30:12,580
Oh.

652
00:30:12,580 --> 00:30:13,800
It's before you're born.

653
00:30:13,800 --> 00:30:17,180

654
00:30:17,180 --> 00:30:18,930
My mother.

655
00:30:18,930 --> 00:30:19,430
What year?

656
00:30:19,430 --> 00:30:22,030
You know?

657
00:30:22,030 --> 00:30:24,560
No, she was an unmarried lady.

658

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00:30:24,560 --> 00:30:25,420
And so I don't know.

659
00:30:25,420 --> 00:30:26,440
Before she was married?

660
00:30:26,440 --> 00:30:28,240
Yeah, before she was married.

661
00:30:28,240 --> 00:30:29,440
Wow.

662
00:30:29,440 --> 00:30:31,000
That's me after the war.

663
00:30:31,000 --> 00:30:32,530
What kind of document is this?

664
00:30:32,530 --> 00:30:33,385
Polish document.

665
00:30:33,385 --> 00:30:44,370

666
00:30:44,370 --> 00:30:46,820
What is this?

667
00:30:46,820 --> 00:30:51,790
This is in the Jewish cemetery.

668
00:30:51,790 --> 00:30:55,460
We bought land, everybody,
and paid for it.

669
00:30:55,460 --> 00:31:00,140
And this is names from my
parents and from my husband's.

670
00:31:00,140 --> 00:31:01,250
This is in Israel?

671

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00:31:01,250 --> 00:31:03,710
No, that's right here in Carmel.

672
00:31:03,710 --> 00:31:04,910
Ah.

673
00:31:04,910 --> 00:31:06,770
Yeah.

674
00:31:06,770 --> 00:31:09,160
And who's standing next to it?

675
00:31:09,160 --> 00:31:11,000
That's me in both pictures.

676
00:31:11,000 --> 00:31:14,604

677
00:31:14,604 --> 00:31:15,548
That's very nice.

678
00:31:15,548 --> 00:31:18,380

679
00:31:18,380 --> 00:31:21,100
Poland in Czestochowa,
where I used to live.

680
00:31:21,100 --> 00:31:24,028
I used to go up on
the first floor.

681
00:31:24,028 --> 00:31:25,320
And who is that standing there?

682
00:31:25,320 --> 00:31:26,550
Me.

683
00:31:26,550 --> 00:31:28,200
But this is much later?

684

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00:31:28,200 --> 00:31:29,900
No, that's three years ago.

685
00:31:29,900 --> 00:31:30,400
OK.

686
00:31:30,400 --> 00:31:34,200

687
00:31:34,200 --> 00:31:36,810
That's me and my
husband in Treblinka.

688
00:31:36,810 --> 00:31:40,360
That's the stone, memorial
stone from our hometown.

689
00:31:40,360 --> 00:31:40,860
Yes.

690
00:31:40,860 --> 00:31:46,850

691
00:31:46,850 --> 00:31:52,610
That's me in Yad Vashem
in Israel, in Jerusalem.

692
00:31:52,610 --> 00:32:03,410
And this is Polish placards
so the Jews shouldn't go there

693
00:32:03,410 --> 00:32:05,360
or--

694
00:32:05,360 --> 00:32:07,510
restrictions.

695
00:32:07,510 --> 00:33:11,000

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