

Leonard and Edith Ehrlich collection

Introductory note by Anatol Steck, Project Director in the International Archival Programs Division of the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum:

These summary transcription notes of the digitized interviews recorded by Leonard and Edith Ehrlich in the 1970s as part of their research for their manuscript about the Jewish community leadership in Vienna and Theresienstadt during the Holocaust titled "Choices under Duress" are a work in progress. The project started in April 2016 and is ongoing. The summary notes are being typed while listening to the recordings in real time; this requires simultaneous translation as many of the interviews are in German, often using Viennese vernacular and/or Yiddish terms (especially in case of the lengthy interview with Benjamin Murmelstein which the Ehrlichs recorded with Mr. and Mrs. Murmelstein over several days in their apartment in Rome and which constitutes a major part of this collection). The summary notes are intended as a tool and a finding aid for the researcher; researchers are strongly encouraged to consult the digitized recordings for accuracy and authenticity and not to rely solely on the summary notes. As much as possible, persons mentioned by name in the interviews are identified and described in the text; however, as persons are often referred to in the interviews only by last name, their identification is sometimes based on the context in which their names appear within the interview (especially in cases where different persons share the same last name). In case of the interview with Benjamin Murmelstein, unless specifically stated at the beginning of the tape by Leonard Ehrlich, it is not always clear whether a particular interview segment continues in the correct order or, as the interview was recorded over several days, a particular interview segment continues where the interview was concluded on the previous day. It is possible that the individual interview segments are not in their correct order. – Washington, D.C., July 2016

RG-50.862*0013

Lectures and interview recorded during a Judenrat conference at Yad Vashem

Lecture by Isiah Trunk

Lecture by Raul Hilberg

Oral history interview with Dr. Rimmalt

RG-50.862.0013.01.02.mp3

Recording of lectures delivered during a conference at Yad Vashem. The first lecture [00:00:04 - 00:46:56] is delivered in German-Yiddish, most likely by **Isiah Trunk**. The second lecture [00:47:40 - 01:30:58 including a question/answer period] is delivered in English on the subject of Jewish councils in Europe, possibly by **Raul Hilberg**, who mentions Isiah Trunk as the previous presenter.

Sound quality: Mediocre

RG-50.862.0013.02.02.mp3

[00:00:04 - 00:14:07] Question/answer period of second lecture delivered at conference at Yad Vashem, possibly by **Raul Hilberg**, which was recorded in segment RG-50.862.0013.01.02.mp3, continued. Discusses Hannah Arendt.

[00:14:47 - 01:01:52] Conclusion of interview by Leonard Ehrlich and Edith Ehrlich in German with an unidentified survivor from Vienna ("**Dr. Riemer**"?) who worked for the Jewish community administration from July/August 1938 until his emigration in March 1939, first for the "Provinzreferat" and then for the "Auswanderungsabteilung" (emigration department). During the interview Leonard Ehrlich mentions that this Dr. Riemer (?) at one point was the head of the emigration department in Vienna ("Leiter der Auswanderungsabteilung"). Interviewee describes in detail the daily work of the emigration department under Nazi rule.

Sound quality: Very good